

# LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY II



HANS H. ØRBERG

LINGVA  
LATINA  
PER SE ILLUSTRATA

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PER SE ILLUSTRATA

PARS I: FAMILIA ROMANA

PARS II: ROMA AETERNA

LATIN-ENGLISH

VOCABULARY

II

DOMVS LATINA

MMI

LINGVA LATINA PER SE ILLVSTRATA  
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by Hans H. Ørberg  
PARS I: FAMILIA ROMANA  
PARS II: ROMA AETERNA  
INDICES  
COLLOQVIA PERSONARVM  
GRAMMATICA LATINA  
EXERCITIA LATINA  
PLAVTVS: AMPHITRYO  
PETRONIVS: CENA TRIMALCHIONIS

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|                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| <b>A</b>                          |   |
| <b>ā/ab/abs prp +abl</b>          | from, of, since, by                               |
| <b>ab-aliēnāre</b>                | turn away, alienate                               |
| <b>ab-dere -didisse -ditum</b>    | hide  |
| <b>ab-ditus -a -um</b>            | hidden, remote                                    |
| <b>ab-dūcere</b>                  | take away, carry off                              |
| <b>ab-errāre</b>                  | wander away, stray                                |
| <b>ab-esse ā-fuisse</b>           | be absent/away/distant,<br>fall short, be wanting |
| <b>ab-horrēre ab</b>              | be inconsistent with                              |
| <b>ab-icere</b>                   | throw away  |
| <b>ab-igere -ēgisse -āctum</b>    | drive away  |
| <b>ab-īre -eō -iisse</b>          | go away   |
| <b>ab-olēre</b>                   | efface, obliterate                                |
| <b>ab-olēscere -ēvisse</b>        | be effaced/forgotten                              |
| <b>ab-ripere</b>                  | drag away, carry off                              |
| <b>ab-rogāre</b>                  | repeal, cancel                                    |
| <b>ab-rumpere</b>                 | break off   |
| <b>abs v. ā/ab/abs</b>            | go away, withdraw                                 |
| <b>abs-cēdere</b>                 | absent  |
| <b>absēns -entis adi</b>          | free, acquit                                      |
| <b>ab-solvere</b>                 | frighten away, deter                              |
| <b>abs-terrēre</b>                | self-restrained                                   |
| <b>abs-tinēns -entis</b>          | keep off  |
| <b>abs-tinēre -uisse -tentum</b>  | remove, separate                                  |
| <b>abs-trahere</b>                | consume, waste, destroy                           |
| <b>ab-sūmere</b>                  | overflowing, abundant                             |
| <b>abundāns -antis</b>            | overflow, abundance                               |
| <b>abundantia -ae f</b>           | overflow, be rich (in)                            |
| <b>abundāre (+abl)</b>            | amply, more than needed                           |
| <b>abundē</b>                     | use up, take advantage of                         |
| <b>ab-ūti +abl</b>                |   |
| <b>ac v. atque/ac</b>             | approach, come near                               |
| <b>ac-cēdere</b>                  | light, inflame                                    |
| <b>ac-cendere -disse -ēsum</b>    | well-liked, popular                               |
| <b>acceptus -a -um +dat</b>       | send for, fetch                                   |
| <b>accersere -īvisse -itum</b>    | addition, accessory                               |
| <b>accessiō -ōnis f</b>           | happen, occur, be heard                           |
| <b>ac-cidere -disse</b>           | gird, <i>pass</i> gird oneself                    |
| <b>ac-cingere</b>                 | receive, get, hear                                |
| <b>ac-cipere</b>                  | summon, send for                                  |
| <b>ac-cire</b>                    | shout, proclaim                                   |
| <b>ac-clāmāre</b>                 | live near   |
| <b>ac-colere</b>                  | fit, adapt  |
| <b>ac-commodāre</b>               | recline at table                                  |
| <b>ac-cubāre</b>                  | lie down at table                                 |
| <b>ac-cumbere -cubuisse</b>       | carefully   |
| <b>accūrātē</b>                   | come running                                      |
| <b>ac-currere -rresse -rsum</b>   | accuse  |
| <b>ac-cūsāre</b>                  | keen, active, fierce                              |
| <b>ācer -cris -cre</b>            | sour, bitter                                      |
| <b>acerbus -a -um</b>             | heap, pile  |
| <b>acervus -ī m</b>               | line of battle, battle, sight                     |
| <b>aciēs -ēī f</b>                | go to rest, die                                   |
| <b>ac-quiēscere</b>               | acquire, procure                                  |
| <b>ac-quirere -sīvisse -sītum</b> | deeds, actions                                    |
| <b>ācta -ōrum n pl</b>            | action, delivery                                  |
| <b>āctiō -ōnis f</b>              | pleader, advocate                                 |
| <b>āctor -ōris m</b>              | sharp   |
| <b>acūtus -a -um</b>              | to, toward, by, at, till                          |
| <b>ad prp +acc</b>                | fall in love with                                 |
| <b>ad-amāre</b>                   |   |

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <b>ad-dere -didisse -ditum</b>  | add  |
| <b>ad-dūcere</b>                | lead, bring (to)                                 |
| <b>ad-eō adv</b>                | to such a degree, so, too                        |
| <b>ad-esse af-fuisse (+dat)</b> | be present, stand by                             |
| <b>ad-hortārī</b>               | encourage, urge on                               |
| <b>ad-hortātor -ōris m</b>      | one who encourages                               |
| <b>ad-hūc</b>                   | so far, till now, still                          |
| <b>ad-icere</b>                 | add  |
| <b>ad-igere -ēgisse -āctum</b>  | drive, compel (to)                               |
| <b>ad-imere -ēmisse -ēptum</b>  | take away (from), steal                          |
| <b>ad-ipīscī -eptum</b>         | obtain   |
| <b>ad-īre -eō -iisse -itum</b>  | go to, approach                                  |
| <b>aditus -ūs m</b>             | approach, access                                 |
| <b>ad-iungere</b>               | join to, add, attach                             |
| <b>ad-iuvāre</b>                | help   |
| <b>ad-minister -trī m</b>       | assistant, helper                                |
| <b>ad-ministra -ae f</b>        | assistant, helper                                |
| <b>ad-ministrāre</b>            | conduct, administer                              |
| <b>ad-mīrārī</b>                | admire, wonder at                                |
| <b>admīrātiō -ōnis f</b>        | wonder, admiration                               |
| <b>ad-miscēre</b>               | mix (in), add                                    |
| <b>ad-mittere</b>               | let in, admit                                    |
| <b>ad-modum adv</b>             | very much, quite                                 |
| <b>ad-monēre</b>                | remind, advise, urge                             |
| <b>ad-monitus -ūs m</b>         | advice, prompting                                |
| <b>ad-movēre</b>                | move near, put to                                |
| <b>admurmurātiō -ōnis f</b>     | murmur   |
| <b>ad-nectere -xuisse -xum</b>  | attach, connect                                  |
| <b>ad-nīti</b>                  | exert oneself, strive                            |
| <b>adnotātiuncula -ae f</b>     | short note                                       |
| <b>adolēscere -ēvisse</b>       | grow up  |
| <b>ad-optāre</b>                | adopt  |
| <b>adopt(āt)iō -ōnis f</b>      | adoption   |
| <b>ad-ōrāre</b>                 | worship, adore                                   |
| <b>ad-orīrī</b>                 | attack   |
| <b>ad-ōrnāre</b>                | equip  |
| <b>ad-stāre</b>                 | stand by   |
| <b>ad-suēscere</b>              | get accustomed                                   |
| <b>adolēscēns -entis m</b>      | young man  |
| <b>adolēscientia -ae f</b>      | youth  |
| <b>adulter -erī m</b>           | adulterer  |
| <b>adulterīnus -a -um</b>       | forged, false                                    |
| <b>adulterium -ī n</b>          | adultery   |
| <b>adultus -a -um</b>           | full-grown, adult                                |
| <b>aduncus -a -um</b>           | hooked, curved                                   |
| <b>ad-vehere</b>                | carry, convey (to)                               |
| <b>advena -ac m/f</b>           | immigrant, foreigner                             |
| <b>ad-venīre</b>                | arrive   |
| <b>adventāre</b>                | approach   |
| <b>adventicius -a -um</b>       | from without, foreign                            |
| <b>adventus -ūs m</b>           | arrival  |
| <b>adversārī</b>                | oppose, resist                                   |
| <b>adversārius -ī m</b>         | opponent, adversary                              |
| <b>adversus/-um prp +acc</b>    | toward, against                                  |
| <b>adversus -a -um</b>          | facing, opposed, front,<br>contrary, unfavorable |
| <b>ad-vertere</b>               | turn, direct (towards)                           |
| <b>ad-vocāre</b>                | call, summon                                     |
| <b>aedēs -is f</b>              | temple, <i>pl</i> house                          |
| <b>aedificāre</b>               | build  |
| <b>aedificium -ī n</b>          | building   |
| <b>aedilicius -ī m</b>          | ex-aedile  |

**aedilis** -is *m*  
**aedilitās** -ātis *f*  
**aeger** -gra -grum  
**aegrē**  
**aegrōtāre**  
**aegrōtus** -a -um  
**aēneus** -a -um  
**aequābilis** -e  
**aequābilitās** -ātis *f*  
**aequālis** -is *m/f*  
**aequāre**  
**aequē**  
**aequinoctium** -ī *n*  
**aequor** -is *n*  
**aequus** -a -um  
**āēr** -eris *m*  
**aerārium** -ī *n*  
**aerātus** -a -um  
**aereus** -a -um  
**aes aeris** *n*  
**aesculētum** -ī *n*  
**aestās** -ātis *f*  
**aestimāre**  
**aestivus** -a -um  
**aestuōsus** -a -um  
**aetās** -ātis *f*  
**aeternus** -a -um  
**aethēr** -eris *m*  
**aevum** -ī *n*  
**affectāre**  
**affectus** -a -um  
**affectus** -ūs *m*  
**af-ferre** at-tulisse al-  
 lātum  
**af-ficere**  
**af-fingere**  
**af-firmāre**  
**af-fligere** -xisse -ctum  
**af-fluere**  
**Āfricus** -ī *m*  
**age** -ite +*imp*  
**ager** -grī *m*  
**agere** ēgisse āctum

agere (cum)  
 agitur (rēs/dē rē)  
 āctum est (dē)  
**agger** -eris *m*  
**ag-gredī** -ior -gressum  
**agitāre**  
 (vitam) agitāre  
 animō/sēcum agitāre  
**agitātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**agmen** -inis *n*  
**agna** -a *f*  
**agnōscere** -ōvisse  
**agnus** -ī *m*  
**agrārius** -a -um  
**agrestis** -e  
**agricola** -ae *m*  
**ain'**  
**āiō ais ait āiunt**

aedile (magistrate)  
 aedileship  
 sick, ill  
 with pain, unwillingly  
 be ill  
 sick  
 of bronze/copper  
 equal  
 equality  
 person of the same age  
 make equal, equal  
 equally  
 equinox  
 surface, sea  
 level, equal, fair, calm  
 air  
 public treasury  
 fitted with bronze  
 of bronze/copper  
 copper, bronze, money  
 oak forest  
 summer  
 value, estimate  
 of summer  
 sweltering, seething  
 age, lifetime, life  
 eternal, everlasting  
 heaven, upper air, ether  
 time space, lifetime, life  
 strive after, aspire to  
 affected by illness, ill  
 mood, feeling  
 bring, report, announce,  
 bring about, cause  
 affect, stir, visit with  
 add, fabricate  
 assert, affirm, prove  
 cast down, deject, afflict  
 flow near  
 south-west wind  
 come (on)! well, now  
 field  
 drive, do, perform, act,  
 spend, live, *pass* go on  
 discuss, plead  
 is at stake  
 it is all up (with)  
 rampart  
 attack, set about, try  
 move, stir, plan  
 live  
 think about, consider  
 brandishing  
 army on the march, file  
 ewe lamb  
 recognize  
 lamb  
 agrarian  
 rustic, boorish, *m* peasant  
 farmer, peasant  
 you don't say? really?  
 say

**āla** -ae *f*  
**alacer** -cris -cre  
**ālātus** -a -um  
**albus** -a -um  
**alere** -uisse altum  
**āles** -itis *f*  
**aliās** *adv*  
**al-ibī** *adv*  
**alinēnigena** -ae *m*  
**aliēnus** -a -um  
**aliō** *adv*  
**ali-quamdīū**  
**ali-quandō**  
**ali-quantum**  
**ali-quī** -qua -quod  
**ali-quis** -quid  
**ali-quot** *indēcl*  
**aliter**  
**ali-unde**  
**alius** -a -ud  
 aliū... aliī  
 alius aliā viā  
**al-licere** -iō -lēxisse  
 -lectum  
**al-ligāre**  
**al-loquī**  
**altāria** -ium *n pl*  
**altē**  
**alter** -era -erum  
**altitūdō** -inis *f*  
**altum** -ī *n*  
**altus** -a -um  
**alveus** -ī *m*  
**amāns** -antis *m*  
**amāre**  
**amārus** -a -um  
**amātōrius** -a -um  
**ambō** -ae -ō  
**ambulāre**  
**ā-mēns** -entis  
**amīca** -ae *f*  
**amīcitia** -ae *f*  
**amictus** -ūs *m*  
**amīcus** -ī *m*  
**amīcus** -a -um  
**ā-migrāre**  
**ā-mittere**  
**amnis** -is *m*  
**amoenitās** -ātis *f*  
**amoenus** -a -um  
**amor** -ōris *m*  
**amphitheatrum** -ī *n*  
**amphora** -ae *f*  
**am-plectī** -xum  
**ampliāre**  
**amplificāre**  
**amplitūdō** -inis *f*  
**amplius** *adv comp*  
**amplus** -a -um  
**amputāre**  
**an**

wing  
 lively, eager, keen  
 winged  
 white  
 nurse, feed, nourish  
 large bird  
 at another time  
 in another place, elsewhere  
 foreigner, stranger  
 someone else's  
 elsewhere  
 for some time  
 once, at last  
 a good deal  
 some  
 someone, something  
 some, several  
 otherwise  
 from elsewhere, from others  
 another, other  
 some... others  
 each in his own way  
 attract  
 tie, fasten (to)  
 speak to, address  
 altar  
 deep, deeply  
 one, the other (of two),  
 second  
 height, depth  
 the open sea  
 high, tall, deep  
 trough  
 lover  
 love  
 bitter  
 of love  
 both, the two  
 walk  
 out of one's mind, mad  
 girlfriend  
 friendship  
 mantle, cloak  
 friend  
 friendly  
 go away, remove  
 lose  
 river  
 pleasantness, beauty  
 lovely, pleasant  
 love  
 amphitheater  
 amphora (jar)  
 embrace, cling to  
 enlarge  
 enlarge  
 size, extent, greatness  
 more  
 large, big  
 cut off  
 or, ... (really)? if

**anceps** -cipitis  
**ancile** -is *n*  
**ancilla** -ae *f*  
**anfractus** -ūs *m*  
**anguis** -is *m*  
**angulus** -ī *m*  
**angustiae** -ārum *f pl*  
**angustus** -a -um  
**anima** -ae *f*  
**anim-ad-vertere**  
**animal** -ālis *n*  
**animāre**  
**animus** -ī *m*  
in animō est (mihi)  
**annālēs** -ium *m pl*  
**anniversārius** -a -um  
**annus** -ī *m*  
**annuus** -a -um  
**ante** *prp +acc, adv*  
**antēa**  
**ante-capere**  
**ante-cedere**  
**ante-cellere**  
**ante-ferre**  
**ante-hāc**  
**ante-īre**  
**ante-pōnere**  
**ante-quam**  
**ante-venīre**  
**antīquitās** -ātis *f*  
**antiquus** -a -um  
**antrum** -ī *n*  
**ānulus** -ī *m*  
**anus** -ūs *f*  
**ānxius** -a -um  
**aper** *apri m*  
**aperīre** -uisse -rtum  
**apertus** -a -um  
**apis** -is *f*  
**ap-parāre**  
**apparātus** -ūs *m*  
**ap-pārēre**  
**appellāre**  
**ap-pellere**  
**ap-petere**  
**ap-plicāre**  
**ap-pōnere**  
**ap-portāre**  
**ap-prehendere**  
**ap-probāre**  
**ap-propinquāre** (+*dat*)  
**apricus** -a -um  
**Aprilis** -is (mēnsis)  
**aptē**  
**aptus** -a -um  
**apud** *prp +acc*  
**aqua** -ae *f*  
**aquārī**  
**aquātor** -ōris *m*  
**aquila** -ae *f*  
**Aquilō** -ōnis *m*  
**āra** -ae *f*

double, undecided  
sacred shield  
female slave, servant  
orbit (of the sun)  
snake, serpent  
angle, corner  
narrowness, pass, defile  
narrow  
breath, life, soul, ghost  
notice  
animal, living being  
give life to  
mind, soul, courage  
I have in mind, intend  
annals  
annual  
year  
for one year, annual  
in front of, before  
before, formerly  
anticipate  
precede, surpass  
surpass, excel  
prefer  
formerly  
precede, surpass  
place before, prefer  
before  
forestall, anticipate  
antiquity, ancient times  
old, ancient, former  
cave, cavern  
ring  
old woman  
worried, worrying  
wild boar  
open, disclose  
open  
bee  
prepare, arrange  
preparation, equipment  
appear  
call, address  
drive, bring (to)  
try to reach, seek, desire  
attach  
place (on), serve  
bring  
seize  
approve  
approach, come near  
sunny  
April  
neatly, aptly  
suitable, convenient  
beside, near, by  
water  
fetch water  
one who fetches water  
eagle  
north (north-east) wind  
altar

**arānea** -ae *f*  
**arāre**  
**arātor** -ōris *m*  
**arātrum** -ī *n*  
**arbitēr** -trī *m*  
**arbitrārī**  
**arbitrātus** -ūs *m*  
**arbitrium** -ī *n*  
**arbor** -oris *f*  
**arcēre**  
**arcessere** -īvisse -itum  
**arcuātus** -a -um  
**arcus** -ūs *m*  
**ārdēns** -entis  
**ārdere** -sisse -sum  
**ārdor** -ōris *m*  
**arduus** -a -um  
**ārea** -ae *f*  
**argenteus** -a -um  
**argentum** -ī *n*  
**arguere** -uisse -ūtum  
**argūmentum** -ī *n*  
**āridus** -a -um  
**ariēs** -etis *m*  
**arma** -ōrum *n pl*  
**armāre**  
**armātūra** -ae *f*  
**armātus** -a -um  
**armentum** -ī *n*  
**armilla** -ae *f*  
**ar-rīdēre**  
**ar-rīpere**  
**ar-rōgāre**  
**ars artis** *f*  
**artifex** -icis *m*  
**artificium** -ī *n*  
**artus** -a -um  
**arvum** -ī *n*  
**arx arcis** *f*  
**as assis** *m*  
**a-scendere** -disse  
**a-sciscere** -īvisse -itum  
**asininus** -a -um  
**asinus** -ī *m*  
**asper** -era -erum  
**a-spergere** -sisse -sum  
**asperitās** -ātis *f*  
**a-spīcere**  
**assēnsus** -ūs *m*  
**as-sentīre/-rī** +*dat*  
**as-sequi**  
**as-serere** -uisse -rtum  
**as-sidere**  
**assiduitās** -ātis *f*  
**assiduus** -a -um  
**as-signāre**  
**as-sūmere**  
**as-surgere**  
**astrologus** -ī *m*  
**astrum** -ī *n*  
**asylum** -ī *n*  
**at**

spider, cobweb  
plow  
plowman  
plow  
eyewitness, arbitrator  
think, believe  
choice, decision  
decision, wish  
tree  
keep away  
send for, fetch  
arched  
bow, (triumphal) arch  
burning, ardent  
burn  
burning, fire, ardor  
steep  
open space, site  
silver-, of silver  
silver  
reveal, affirm, accuse  
proof, argument  
dry, barren  
ram, battering ram  
arms  
arm, equip  
armament, armed troops  
armed  
(herd of) cattle  
bracelet  
smile at  
grasp, take hold of  
claim  
art, skill  
craftsman, master, artist  
skill, art, cunning  
close, tight, deep  
(plowed) field  
hill-top, citadel  
as (copper coin)  
climb, go up, mount  
admit, adopt  
ass's  
ass, donkey  
rough, harsh, grievous  
sprinkle, scatter (on)  
roughness, ruggedness  
look at, look  
approval, assent  
agree with, assent  
attain to, achieve  
claim  
sit down  
perseverance  
constantly present  
assign, allocate  
take, lay claim to  
rise  
astronomer  
star, constellation  
refuge, asylum  
but, yet, at least

āter -tra -trum  
 āthlēta -ae *m*  
 atque/ac  
 atquī  
 ātrium -ī *n*  
 atrōx -ōcis *adi*  
 attat!  
 attentus -a -um  
 at-tenuāre  
 at-terere  
 at-tinēre *ad*  
 at-tingere -tigisse  
   -tāctum  
 attonitus -a -um  
 auctor -ōris *m*  
   auctor esse  
 auctoritās -ātis *f*  
 audācia -ae *f*  
 audāx -ācis *adi*  
 audēre ausum esse  
 audire  
   dictō audiēns esse  
 au-ferre abs-tulisse ab-lātum  
 au-fugere  
 augēre -xisse -ctum  
 augēscere  
 augur -is *m*  
 augurium -ī *n*  
 augustus -a -um  
 Augustus -ī (mēnsis)  
 aula -ae *f*  
 aura -ae *f*  
 aurātus -a -um  
 aureus -a -um  
 auriga -ae *m*  
 auris -is *f*  
 aurōra -ae *f*  
 aurum -ī *n*  
 auspiciārī  
 auspiciū -ī *n*  
 Auster -trī *m*  
 australis -e  
 aut  
   aut... aut  
 autem  
 autumnus -ī *m*  
 auxilium -ī *n*  
   auxilia -ōrum *n pl*  
 avāritia -ae *f*  
 avārus -a -um  
 ā-vehere  
 ā-vellere -lisse -vulsum  
 avēre  
 ā-versus -a -um  
 ā-vertere  
 avidus -a -um (+*gen*)  
 avis -is *f*  
 avītus -a -um  
 ā-volāre  
 avunculus -ī *m*

black, dark  
 athlete, prizefighter  
 and, as, than  
 but, and yet  
 main room, hall, house  
 dreadful, atrocious  
 ah!  
 attentive  
 make thin, reduce  
 wear (down), weaken  
 concern, relate to  
 touch, reach, arrive at,  
   adjoin  
 stunned, stupefied  
 originator, founder, ad-  
   vocate, guarantor  
 advise, advocate, relate  
 authorization, authority  
 boldness, audacity  
 bold, audacious  
 dare, venture  
 hear, listen  
 obey  
 carry off, take away  
 run away, escape  
 increase  
 grow, increase  
 augur  
 augury, omen  
 venerable, majestic  
 August  
 palace  
 breeze, wind  
 gilded  
 gold-, *m* gold piece  
 charioteer, driver  
 ear  
 dawn  
 gold  
 take the auspices  
 omen taken from birds  
 south wind  
 southern  
 or  
 either... or  
 but, however  
 autumn  
 help, assistance  
 auxiliary forces  
 greed, avarice  
 greedy, avaricious  
 carry off, *pass* go away  
 tear away  
 be eager, desire, long  
 having the back turned  
 turn aside, divert, avert  
 greedy, eager  
 bird  
 of his grandfather  
 fly off, rush off  
 (maternal) uncle

avus -ī *m*

grandfather

## B

baculum -ī *n*  
 bālāre  
 balneae -ārum *f pl*  
 balneum -ī *n*  
 barba -ae *f*  
 barbarus -a -um  
 basilica -ae *f*  
 bāsium -ī *n*  
 beātus -a -um  
 bellāre  
 bellātor -ōris *m*  
 bellicōsus -a -um  
 bellicus -a -um  
 bellum -ī *n*  
 bellus -a -um  
 bēlua -ae *f*  
 bene  
 beneficium -ī *n*  
 benignus -a -um  
 bēstia -ae *f*  
 bēstiola -ae *f*  
 bibere -bis  
 bibliothēca -ae *f*  
 bīduum -ī *n*  
 biennium -ī *n*  
 bīnī -ae -a  
 bis  
 blandīrī  
 blandus -a -um  
 boārius -a -um  
 bonum -ī *n*  
 bonus -a -um  
 bōs bovis *m/f*  
 brachium -ī *n*  
 brevī *adv*  
 breviārium -ī *n*  
 brevis -e  
 brūtus -a -um

stick  
 bleat  
 public baths  
 bath, bathroom  
 beard  
 foreign, barbarian  
 basilica  
 kiss  
 happy  
 wage war, fight  
 warrior  
 warlike  
 of war, military  
 war  
 lovely, pretty  
 beast, wild animal  
 well  
 benefit, favor  
 kind, benevolent  
 beast, animal  
 small animal, insect  
 drink  
 library  
 two days  
 two years  
 two (each)  
 twice  
 coax, urge  
 charming, ingratiating  
 cattle-  
 good, blessing  
 good  
 ox  
 arm  
 soon  
 summary  
 short  
 brutish

## C

cachinnus -ī *m*  
 cadere cecidisce  
 cadūcus -a -um  
 caecus -a -um  
 caedere cecidisce caesum  
 caedēs -is *f*  
 caelestis -e  
 caelītēs -um *m pl*  
 caelum -ī *n*  
 caerimōnia -ae *f*  
 calamitās -ātis *f*  
 calamus -ī *m*  
 calcar -āris *m*  
 calceus -ī *m*  
 calida -ae *f*  
 calidus -a -um  
 callidus -a -um  
 callis -is *f*  
 calor -ōris *m*

laugh, guffaw  
 fall  
 ready to fall, perishable  
 blind  
 beat, fell, kill  
 killing, slaughter, blood  
 celestial, *m pl* gods  
 gods  
 sky, heaven  
 rite, ceremony  
 misfortune, calamity  
 reed, pen  
 spur  
 shoe  
 hot water  
 warm, hot  
 clever, cunning  
 track, path  
 warmth, heat

**campus** -ī *m*  
**cancer** -crī *m*  
**candelābrum** -ī *n*  
**candidus** -a -um  
**candor** -ōris *m*  
**canere** cecinisse  
  
**canis** -is *m/f*  
**cantāre**  
**cantus** -ūs *m*  
**capere** -iō cēpisse  
    captum  
**capillus** -ī *m*  
**capitulum** -ī *n*  
**capra** -ae *f*  
**captivus** -ī *m*  
**caput** -itīs *n*  
  
**carcer** -eris *m*  
**cardō** -inīs *m*  
**carēre** + *abl*  
**carīna** -ae *f*  
**carītās** -ātīs *f*  
**carmen** -inīs *n*  
**carō** carnīs *f*  
**carpentum** -ī *n*  
**carpere** -psisse -ptum  
**cārus** -a -um  
**casa** -ae *f*  
**castellum** -ī *n*  
**castigāre**  
**castigātor** -ōris *m*  
**castitās** -ātīs *f*  
**castra** -ōrum *n pl*  
**castus** -a -um  
**cāsus** -ūs *m*  
**catēna** -ae *f*  
**caterua** -ae *f*  
**cauda** -ae *f*  
**caudex** -icīs *m*  
**causa** -ae *f*  
    *gen (/meā) + causā*  
**causalīs** -e  
**cautus** -a -um  
**cavea** -ae *f*  
**cavēre** cāvisse cautum  
**cavus** -a -um  
**cēdere** cessisse  
**cēlāre**  
**celeber** -bris -bre  
**celebrāre**  
**celebrātus** -a -um  
**celebritās** -ātīs *f*  
**celer** -eris -ere  
**celeritās** -ātīs *f*  
**cella** -ae *f*  
**celsus** -a -um  
**cēna** -ae *f*  
**cēnāre**  
**cēnsēre** -uisse -sum  
**cēnsor** -ōris *m*  
**cēnsūra** -ae *f*

plain  
crab, Cancer  
candelabrum  
white, bright  
whiteness, brightness  
sing, crow, play, sound,  
sing of, prophesy  
dog  
sing, sing of  
singing, music  
take, catch, capture, get,  
hold  
hair  
chapter  
goat  
prisoner-of-war  
head, chief, capital, per-  
son, life, death penalty  
prison  
door pivot, hinge  
be without, lack  
keel, ship  
high price, love, esteem  
song, poem  
flesh, meat  
two-wheeled carriage  
gather, pick, crop  
dear  
cottage, hut  
fort, stronghold  
correct, reprove  
one who reproves  
chastity  
camp  
chaste  
fall, chance, accident  
chain  
band, troop, crowd  
tail  
trunk, blockhead  
cause, reason, case  
for the sake of  
causal  
cautious  
cage, coop  
beware (of)  
hollow  
go, withdraw  
conceal (from)  
crowded, well-known  
celebrate, extol  
celebrated  
crowding, reputation  
swift, quick  
speed, swiftness  
temple chamber, chapel  
tall  
dinner  
dine, have dinner  
think, decide, assess  
censor (magistrate)  
censorship

**cēnsus** -ūs *m*  
**centēsimus** -a -um  
**centum**  
**centuria** -ae *f*  
**centuriātus** -a -um  
**centuriātus** -ūs *m*  
**centuriō** -ōnis *m*  
**cēra** -ae *f*  
**cerebrum** -ī *n*  
**cernere** crēvisse crētum  
**certāmen** -inīs *n*  
**certāre**  
**certē**  
**certō** *adv*  
**certus** -a -um  
    certiōrem facere  
    certum mihi est  
**cervus** -ī *m*  
**cessāre**  
**cēteri** -ae -a  
**cēterum** *adv*  
**cēterus** -a -um  
**charta** -ae *f*  
**chronicī** -ōrum (librī)  
**cibus** -ī *m*  
**cicātrix** -icīs *f*  
**ciēre** cīvisse citum  
**cingere** -nxisse -nctum  
**cingulus** -ī *m*  
**cinis** -eris *m*  
**-cipere** -iō -cēpisse -ceptum  
**circā** *prp + acc, adv*  
**circēnsēs** -ium *m pl*  
**circēnsis** -e  
**circiter**  
**circu-īre** -eō -iisse -itum  
**circuitus** -ūs *m*  
**circum** *prp + acc, adv*  
**circum-agere**  
**circum-dare**  
**circum-dūcere**  
**circum-fundere**  
**circum-īre** -eō -iisse -itum  
**circum-sedēre**  
**circum-silīre** -uisse  
**circum-sistere** -stitisse  
**circum-stāre**  
**circum-vāllāre**  
**circum-vehī**  
**circum-venīre**  
**circus** -ī *m*  
**cis** *prp + acc*  
**citātus** -a -um  
**citerior** -ius *comp*  
**citimus** -a -um *sup*  
**citō** *adv, comp* citius  
**citrā** *prp + acc*  
**citrō**: ultrō citrōque  
**civilis** -e  
**cīvis** -is *m/f*  
**civitās** -ātīs *f*  
**clādēs** -is *f*

assessment, registration  
hundredth  
a hundred  
century (unit of 100)  
voting in centuries  
office of centurion  
centurion (officer)  
wax  
brain  
discern, perceive  
contest, fight  
contend, fight  
certainly, at any rate  
for certain  
certain, sure  
inform  
my mind is made up  
stag, deer  
leave off, cease  
the other(s), the rest  
besides, however  
remaining  
paper  
annals  
food  
scar  
set in motion, move  
surround  
belt  
ashes  
  
round, round about  
games in the circus  
of the circus  
about  
go round, outflank  
rotation, circumference  
round, round about  
cause to turn round  
surround, put round  
lead round  
pour/spread round  
go round/about, outflank  
besiege  
hop about  
surround  
stand round, surround  
beset, surround  
go round, travel round  
surround  
circle, orbit, circus  
on this side of  
speeded up, swift  
nearer  
nearest  
quickly  
on this side of  
to and fro, on both sides  
civic, civil  
citizen, countryman  
state, city, citizenship  
disaster, defeat

**clam**  
**clāmāre**  
**clāmitāre**  
**clāmor** -ōris *m*  
**clandestīnus** -a -um  
**clārītūdō** -inis *f*  
**clārus** -a -um  
**classiārīi** -ōrum *m pl*  
**classis** -is *f*  
**claudere** -sisse -sum  
**claudus** -a -um  
**clāva** -ae *f*  
**clāvis** -is *f*  
**clēmēns** -entis *adi*  
**clēmēntia** -ae *f*  
**clībanārius** -ī *m*  
**clipeus** -ī *m*  
**clivus** -ī *m*  
**cloāca** -ae *f*  
**co-alēscere** -aluisse  
**cocus** -ī *m*  
**coep-** coept- *v. incipere*  
**cocepta** -ōrum *n pl*  
**co-ercēre**  
**coetus** -ūs *m*  
**cōgere** co-ēgisse -āctum  
**cōgitāre**  
**cōgitātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**cognātus** -a -um  
**cognitiō** -ōnis *f*  
**cognōmen** -inis *n*  
**cognōmentum** -ī *n*  
**cognōscere** -ōvisse -itum  
**co-horrēscere** -ruisse  
**cohors** -rtis *f*  
**cohortāri**  
**cohortātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**co-īre** -eō -iisse -itum  
**colere** -uisse cultum

**col-lābī**  
**col-lacrimāre**  
**col-laudāre**  
**collēctiō** -ōnis *f*  
**collēga** -ae *m*  
**col-ligāre**  
**col-ligere** -lēgisse -lēctum  
**collis** -is *m*  
**col-locāre**  
**col-loquī**  
**colloquium** -ī *n*  
**col-lūcēre**  
**collum** -ī *n*  
**colōnia** -ae *f*  
**colōnus** -ī *m*  
**color** -ōris *m*  
**colossus** -ī *m*  
**columba** -ae *f*  
**columna** -ae *f*  
**coma** -ae *f*  
**comes** -itis *m*  
**cōmicus** -a -um

secretly  
 shout  
 shout loudly  
 shout, shouting  
 secret, clandestine  
 fame, renown  
 bright, clear, loud, famous  
 marines  
 fleet, class (of citizens)  
 shut, close, enclose  
 lame  
 club, cudgel  
 key  
 mild, lenient  
 clemency, mercy  
 cuirassier  
 round shield  
 slope, sloping street  
 sewer  
 grow together, coalesce  
 cook

undertaking, enterprise  
 keep in control, restrain  
 gathering, society  
 compel, force, summon  
 think  
 thought, reflection  
 related  
 getting to know, study  
 surname  
 surname  
 get to know, recognize  
 shudder  
 cohort, bodyguard  
 exhort  
 exhortation  
 come together, gather  
 cultivate, foster, devote  
 oneself to, worship  
 fall down, collapse  
 burst into tears  
 commend, praise  
 collecting, gathering  
 colleague  
 tie up, bind  
 gather, collect  
 hill  
 place  
 talk, converse  
 conversation, parley  
 shine  
 neck  
 settlement, colony  
 (tenant)-farmer, settler  
 color  
 large statue, colossus  
 pigeon, dove  
 column  
 hair  
 companion  
 of comedy, comic

**cōmis** -e  
**comitāri**  
**comitātus** -ūs *m*  
**comitia** -ōrum *n pl*  
**commēātus** -ūs *m*  
**com-memorāre**  
**com-mendāre**  
**commendātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**commentāri**  
**commentārius** -ī *m*  
**com-migrāre**  
**com-mittere**

**commodum** -ī *n*  
**com-morārī**  
**commōtus** -a -um  
**com-movēre**  
**commūnicāre**  
**commūniō** -ōnis *f*  
**com-mūnīre**  
**commūnis** -e  
**com-mūtāre**  
**commūtātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**cōmoedia** -ae *f*  
**com-parāre** (1)  
**com-parāre** (2)  
**comparātiō** -ōnis *f* (1)  
**comparātiō** -ōnis *f* (2)  
**com-pārēre**  
**com-pellere**  
**com-perīre** -risse -rtum  
**com-plectī** -plexum

**com-plēre** -ēvisse -ētum  
**complexus** -ūs *m*  
**com-plōrāre**  
**complōrātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**com-plūrēs** -a  
**com-pōnere**  
**compos** -otis +*gen*  
**compositum**: ex c.ō  
**compositus** -a -um  
**com-prehendere**  
**com-primere** -pressisse  
 -pressum  
**com-probāre**  
**com-putāre**  
**cōnārī**  
**con-cēdere**

**concentus** -ūs *m*  
**con-certāre**  
**con-cidere** -disse  
**con-cidere** -disse -sum  
**con-ciēre** -civisse -citum  
**conciliāre**  
**concilium** -ī *n*  
**con-cipere**  
**con-citāre**  
**concitātus** -a -um  
**con-clāmāre**  
**concordia** -a *f*

kind  
 accompany  
 escort, retinue  
 assembly of the people  
 supplies, provisions  
 mention  
 entrust, commit  
 recommendation, praise  
 think about, practice  
 notebook, record  
 move, go and live  
 engage (in battle), en-  
 trust, expose (to)  
 advantage, interest  
 stay, linger  
 excited, passionate  
 move, excite, cause  
 share  
 partnership, sharing  
 fortify  
 common  
 change (completely)  
 change  
 comedy  
 prepare, provide  
 compare  
 preparation, provision  
 comparison  
 appear  
 drive, force  
 find out, learn, discover  
 hug, embrace, surround,  
 include  
 fill, complete  
 embrace  
 lament, bewail  
 lamentation  
 several  
 settle, arrange, compose  
 in possession of  
 by prearrangement  
 well-ordered, compound  
 seize, include  
 compress, crush, suppress,  
 rape  
 approve, confirm  
 calculate, reckon  
 attempt, try  
 go (away), yield, give  
 up, concede, allow  
 harmony  
 fight  
 fall (down), collapse  
 kill, beat  
 stir up, excite  
 win over  
 assembly, league  
 receive, catch, conceive  
 stir up, incite  
 fast, rapid  
 shout, cry out  
 concord



**contrā-dicere**  
**con-trahere**  
**contrārius** -a -um  
**con-tremēscere** -muisse  
**con-tuērī**  
**contumēlia** -ae f  
**contumēliōsus** -a -um  
**con-turbāre**  
**cōnūbium** -ī n  
**con-valēscere** -luisse  
**convallis** -is f  
**con-vehere**  
**con-venīre**

convenīre (ad/+dat)  
**conventus** -ūs m  
**conversio** -ōnis f  
**con-vertere**  
**con-vincere**  
**convīva** -ae m/f  
**convivium** -ī n  
**con-vocāre**  
**co-optāre**  
**co-orīrī**  
**cōpia** -ae f

**cōpulāre**  
**cōpulātīvus** -a -um  
**coquere** -xisse -ctum  
**cor cordis** n  
 cordī esse +dat  
**cōram** prp +abl, adv  
**cornicen** -inis m  
**cornū** -ūs n  
**corōna** -ae f  
**corpus** -oris n  
**cor-rigere** -rēxisse -rēctum  
**cor-ripere**  
 sē corripere  
**cor-rumpere**  
**corvus** -ī m  
**cotidiē**  
**crās**  
**crassus** -a -um  
**crātis** -is f  
**creāre**  
**crēber** -bra -brum  
**crēdere** -didisse -ditum  
**cremāre**  
**crēscere** -ēvisse  
**crimen** -inis n  
**crīminārī**  
**crīnis** -is m  
**cruciāre**  
**cruciātus** -ūs m  
**crūdēlis** -e  
**crūdēlītās** -ātis f  
**cruentus** -a -um  
**cruor** -ōris m  
**crūs** -ūris n  
**crux** -ucis f  
**cubāre** -uisse -itum

speak against, oppose  
 contract, wrinkle  
 opposite, contrary  
 tremble, quake  
 look at, contemplate  
 insult, affront  
 insulting, outrageous  
 mix up, confound  
 marriage, intermarriage  
 grow strong, recover  
 valley  
 carry, gather  
 come together, meet, be  
 agreed, be settled  
 fit, be fitting  
 meeting  
 rotation, revolution  
 turn, change  
 find guilty, convict  
 guest  
 dinner-party  
 call together  
 choose (as colleague)  
 break out, arise  
 abundance, means, con-  
 trol, pl resources, troops  
 join, connect  
 copulative  
 cook  
 heart  
 be dear/pleasing  
 before, in person  
 horn-blower, bugler  
 horn, wing (of army)  
 wreath  
 body  
 correct  
 seize, rebuke  
 start up, hurry off  
 spoil, corrupt, bribe  
 raven  
 every day  
 tomorrow  
 thick, fat  
 hurdle (of wickerwork)  
 create, appoint  
 frequent, numerous  
 believe, trust, entrust  
 burn, cremate  
 grow, increase  
 charge, accusation  
 accuse  
 hair  
 torture, torment  
 torture  
 cruel  
 cruelty  
 blood-stained, bloody  
 blood  
 leg  
 cross  
 lie (in bed)

**cubiculum** -ī n  
**cubīle** -is n  
**culina** -ae f  
**culmen** -inis n  
**culpa** -ae f  
**culter** -tri m  
**cultūra** -a f  
**cultus** -ūs m

**cum** prp +abl  
**cum coniunctiō**  
 cum primum +perf  
 cum... tum...  
**cūnābula** -ōrum n pl  
**cūnac** -ārum f pl  
**cūctārī**  
**cūctātōr** -ōris m  
**cūctus** -a -um  
**cuneus** -ī m  
**cupere** -iō -ivisse  
**cupiditās** -ātis f  
**cupīdō** -inis f  
**cupīdus** -a -um (+gen)  
**cūr**  
**cūra** -ae f  
 cūrae esse +dat  
**cūrāre**

curāre +acc., ger.  
**cūrīa** -ae f

**currere** cucurrisse  
**currus** -ūs m  
**cursus** -ūs m

**curvus** -a -um  
**cūstōdia** -ae f  
**cūstōdire**  
**cūstōs** -ōdis m

## D

**dactylus** -ī m  
**damnāre**  
**damnum** -ī n  
**dapēs** -um f pl  
**dare** dedisse datum  
 sē dare  
**dē** prp +abl

**dea** -ae f, pl dat/abl -ābus  
**dē-bellāre**  
**dēbēre**  
**dēbilis** -e  
**dēbilitāre**  
**dē-cēdere**  
**decem**  
**December** -bris (mēnsis)  
**decem-vīrī** -ōrum m pl  
**decēre**  
**dē-cernere**  
**decīēs**  
**decimus** -a -um

bedroom  
 bed, couch  
 kitchen  
 summit, top, peak, roof  
 blame, fault, guilt  
 knife  
 cultivation  
 cultivation, care, mode  
 of life, worship  
 with  
 when, as  
 as soon as  
 not only... but also  
 cradle  
 cradle  
 hesitate  
 one who hesitates  
 whole, pl all  
 wedge  
 desire  
 desire  
 desire, passion  
 desirous (of), eager (for)  
 why  
 care, anxiety, concern  
 be of concern  
 care for, look after, take  
 care, undertake  
 undertake  
 curia (division of the  
 people, Senate-house)  
 run  
 chariot  
 running, race, journey,  
 course, orbit, career  
 curved, crooked, bent  
 guard, custody, post  
 guard  
 guardian, guard

dactyl (— ∪ ∪)  
 condemn, sentence  
 loss  
 feast, meal, food  
 give  
 give oneself up (to)  
 (down) from, of, about,  
 for, after  
 goddess  
 finish the war, subdue  
 owe, be obliged  
 weak  
 weaken  
 go away, depart, die  
 ten  
 December  
 commission of ten  
 be fitting, become  
 decide, settle, fight  
 ten times  
 tenth

|                                   |  |                                 |                                       |
|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| dē-cipere                         | deceive                                | dēnārius -ī <i>m</i>            | denarius (silver coin)                |
| dē-clām(it)āre                    | make practice speeches                 | dēnī -ae -a                     | ten (each)                            |
| dē-clārāre                        | show, declare, express                 | dēnique                         | finally, at last                      |
| dēclināre                         | decline, inflect                       | dēns dentis <i>m</i>            | tooth                                 |
| decor -ōris <i>m</i>              | beauty, grace                          | dēnsus -a -um                   | thick, dense                          |
| decorāre                          | adorn, glorify                         | dē-nūntiāre                     | announce, order                       |
| decōrus -a -um                    | handsome                               | dē-nuō                          | anew, again                           |
| dēcrētum -ī <i>n</i>              | resolution, decree                     | deorsum <i>adv</i>              | down                                  |
| decuma -ae <i>f</i>               | tithe                                  | dē-pellere                      | drive down/off, avert                 |
| dē-currere -rrisse -rsum          | run down                               | dē-pōnere                       | put/lay down, deposit                 |
| decus -oris <i>n</i>              | honor, ornament                        | dē-populārī                     | sack, plunder                         |
| dē-cutere -iō -cussisse -cussum   | knock off                              | dē-populātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>     | plundering                            |
| dē-decus -oris <i>n</i>           | disgrace, dishonor                     | dē-portāre                      | convey, bring back                    |
| dē-dere -didisse -ditum           | give up, devote                        | dē-poscere                      | demand                                |
| dē-dicāre                         | dedicate                               | dē-prāvāre                      | pervert                               |
| dēditio -ōnis <i>f</i>            | surrender, capitulation                | dē-precārī                      | beg, entreat                          |
| dē-dūcere                         | lead/bring down, launch                | dē-precātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>      | entreaty, plea                        |
| de-esse dē-fuisse (+ <i>dat</i> ) | be missing, fail                       | dē-prehendere/-prēndere         | seize, come on, surprise              |
| dē-fendere -disse -ēnsum          | defend, maintain                       | dē-primere -essisse -essum      | press down, sink                      |
| dēfēnsāre                         | defend                                 | dē-prōmere                      | take out                              |
| dēfēnsor -ōris <i>m</i>           | defender                               | dēpulsiō -ōnis <i>f</i>         | rebuttal                              |
| dē-ferre                          | carry, bring, report, confer, denounce | dē-relinquere                   | leave behind                          |
| dē-fervescere                     | calm down                              | dē-rīdēre                       | laugh at, make fun of                 |
| dēfessus -a -um                   | worn out, tired                        | dē-scendere -disse              | go down, descend                      |
| dē-ficere                         | fail, sink, wane, defect               | dē-sciscere -ivisse -itum       | defect                                |
| dē-figere                         | fix, thrust, paralyse                  | dē-scribere                     | draw, describe                        |
| dē-finire                         | delimit                                | dē-serere -uisse -rtum          | leave, desert                         |
| dē-flēre                          | weep for                               | dēsertus -a -um                 | deserted                              |
| dē-fōrmis -e                      | ugly                                   | dēsīderāre                      | long for, miss                        |
| dēfōrmītās -ātis <i>f</i>         | ugliness                               | dēsīderium -ī <i>n</i>          | desire, longing                       |
| dē-fugere                         | escape, avoid                          | dē-signāre                      | mark out                              |
| dē-fungī                          | finish, have done, die                 | dēsīgnātus -a -um               | appointed, designate                  |
| de-hinc                           | next, then                             | dē-silire -uisse                | jump down                             |
| dē-icere                          | throw/bring down                       | dē-sinere -siisse -situm        | finish, stop, end                     |
| dein                              | afterward, then                        | dē-sipere -iō                   | be out of one's mind                  |
| deinceps                          | in succession, next                    | dē-sistere -stitisse            | leave off, cease                      |
| de-inde/dein                      | afterward, then                        | dē-spērāre                      | lose hope, despair (of)               |
| dē-iūrāre                         | swear                                  | dēspērātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>       | despair                               |
| dē-lābī                           | slip down, descend                     | dē-spīcere                      | look down (on), despise               |
| dēlectāre                         | delight, please                        | dē-spondēre -disse -sum         | betroth, engage                       |
| dēlectātiō -ōnis <i>m</i>         | delight, pleasure                      | dēstināre                       | designate, destine                    |
| dēlēre -ēvisse -ētum              | delete, efface, destroy                | dē-struere                      | demolish                              |
| dē-liberāre                       | deliberate                             | dē-tegere                       | disclose                              |
| dē-liberātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>       | deliberation                           | dē-tergēre                      | wipe off                              |
| dēliciae -ārum <i>f pl</i>        | delight, pet                           | dēterior -ius <i>comp</i>       | worse                                 |
| dēlictum -ī <i>n</i>              | misdeed, offence                       | dē-terrēre                      | deter                                 |
| dē-ligāre                         | tie up, fasten                         | dēterrimus -a -um <i>sup</i>    | worst                                 |
| dē-ligare -lēgissee -lēctum       | pick out, choose                       | dē-trahere                      | pull off                              |
| dē-linquere                       | misbehave, do wrong                    | dētrīmentum -ī <i>n</i>         | harm, loss                            |
| dēlīrāre                          | be mad                                 | de-ūrere                        | burn                                  |
| dē-litēscere -tuisse              | hide oneself                           | deus -ī <i>m, pl dei/diū/dī</i> | god                                   |
| delphīnus -ī <i>m</i>             | dolphin                                | dē-vehere                       | carry, convey                         |
| dēlūbrum -ī <i>n</i>              | temple, shrine                         | dē-venīre                       | come, arrive                          |
| dē-mandāre                        | entrust, hand over                     | dē-vincere                      | defeat completely                     |
| dē-mēns -ētis                     | out of one's mind, mad                 | dē-vincīre                      | bind                                  |
| dēmere -mpsisse -mptum            | remove                                 | dē-vocāre                       | call away, divert                     |
| dē-mergere                        | sink, plunge                           | dē-vorāre                       | swallow up, devour                    |
| dē-mittere                        | let fall, drop, lower                  | dexter -t(e)ra -t(e)rum         | right; <i>f</i> right hand, the right |
| dē-mōnstrāre                      | point out, show                        | dicāre                          | dedicate                              |
| dēmum <i>adv</i>                  | at last, only                          | dīcere -xisse dictum            | say, call, speak                      |
|                                   |  | diciō -ōnis <i>f</i>            | dominion, power                       |
|                                   |  | dictāre                         | dictate                               |

|  |                           |
|--|---------------------------|
| <b>dictātor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>             | dictator                  |
| <b>dictātūra</b> -ae <i>f</i>              | dictatorship              |
| <b>dictāre</b>                             | keep saying               |
| <b>dictum</b> -ī <i>n</i>                  | saying, words             |
| dictō audiēns esse                         | obey                      |
| <b>diēs</b> -ēī <i>m</i> ( <i>f</i> )      | day, date                 |
| in diēs                                    | daily                     |
| <b>dif-ferre</b> dis-tulisse di-lātum      | postpone, defer, differ   |
| <b>dif-ficilis</b> -e, <i>sup</i> -illimus | difficult, hard           |
| <b>difficultās</b> -ātis <i>f</i>          | difficulty                |
| <b>difficulus</b> <i>adv</i>               | with difficulty           |
| <b>dif-fidere</b> + <i>dat</i>             | distrust, despair of      |
| <b>dif-fluere</b>                          | overflow                  |
| <b>digitus</b> -ī <i>m</i>                 | finger                    |
| <b>dignitās</b> -ātis <i>f</i>             | worthiness, dignity, rank |
| <b>dignus</b> -a -um                       | worthy                    |
| <b>dī-gredi</b> -ior -gressum              | go away, depart           |
| <b>dī-lābi</b>                             | fall apart, perish        |
| <b>dī-lacerāre</b>                         | tear to pieces            |
| <b>dī-lātāre</b>                           | spread, expand            |
| <b>dīlectus</b> -a -um                     | beloved, dear             |
| <b>dīlectus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>               | recruitment               |
| <b>diligēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>          | careful, diligent         |
| <b>diligentia</b> -ae <i>f</i>             | carefulness               |
| <b>diligere</b> -ēxisse -ēctum             | love, be fond of          |
| <b>dī-lūcēscere</b> -lūxisse               | dawn, become light        |
| <b>dī-micāre</b>                           | fight                     |
| <b>dīmīcātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>            | fight                     |
| <b>dīmīdium</b> -ī <i>n</i>                | half                      |
| <b>dīmīdius</b> -a -um                     | half                      |
| <b>dī-mittere</b>                          | send away, dismiss        |
| <b>diphthongus</b> -ī <i>f</i>             | diphthong                 |
| <b>dī-rigere</b> -rēxisse -rēctum          | arrange, direct           |
| <b>dī-irimere</b> -ēmisse -ēptum           | divide, interrupt         |
| <b>dī-ripere</b>                           | plunder, loot, rob        |
| <b>dī-ruere</b>                            | demolish                  |
| <b>dīrus</b> -a -um                        | dreadful                  |
| <b>dis-cēdere</b>                          | go away, depart           |
| <b>dis-ceptāre</b>                         | debate, discuss           |
| <b>discere</b> didicisse                   | learn                     |
| <b>dis-cernere</b>                         | distinguish               |
| <b>discessus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>              | departure                 |
| <b>disciplina</b> -ae <i>f</i>             | instruction, discipline   |
| <b>discipulus</b> -ī <i>m</i>              | pupil, disciple           |
| <b>discordia</b> -ae <i>f</i>              | disagreement, discord     |
| <b>dī-scribere</b>                         | divide up, distribute     |
| <b>discrīmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>            | distinction, grave danger |
| <b>discriptiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>           | distribution              |
| <b>dis-cumbere</b> -cubuisse               | take one's place at table |
| <b>dis-currere</b> -rīsse -rsum            | run in several directions |
| <b>desertus</b> -a -um                     | eloquent                  |
| <b>dis-icere</b>                           | scatter, break up         |
| <b>disiunctīvus</b> -a -um                 | separative, disjunctive   |
| <b>dis-iunctus</b> -a -um                  | distant                   |
| <b>dis-iungere</b>                         | separate                  |
| <b>dis-pālārī</b>                          | wander about              |
| <b>dis-pār</b> -paris <i>adi</i>           | unequal, different        |
| <b>dis-pellere</b>                         | drive apart               |
| <b>di-spergere</b> -sisse -sum             | scatter, disperse         |
| <b>dis-plīcere</b> + <i>dat</i>            | displease, offend         |
| <b>dis-pōnere</b>                          | arrange, station          |

|  |                                 |
|--|---------------------------------|
| <b>dis-putāre</b>  | argue, discuss                  |
| <b>disputātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>                         | argument, discussion            |
| <b>dissēnsiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>                          | disagreement                    |
| <b>dis-sentīre</b>                                       | disagree                        |
| <b>dis-serere</b> -uisse -rtum                           | discuss                         |
| <b>dis-sidēre</b> -sēdisse                               | disagree, differ                |
| <b>dis-similis</b> -e                                    | unlike, different               |
| <b>dis-simulāre</b>                                      | conceal                         |
| <b>dis-sipāre</b>  | scatter, spread                 |
| <b>dis-suādēre</b>                                       | advise not to                   |
| <b>dī-stāre</b>  | be distant                      |
| <b>dī-stinguere</b> -stīnxisse -stīnctum                 | distinguish, mark, characterize |
| <b>dis-trahere</b>                                       | pull apart, break up            |
| <b>dis-tribuere</b>                                      | divide, distribute, share       |
| <b>districtus</b> -a -um                                 | busy                            |
| <b>dītāre</b>  | enrich                          |
| <b>dīū</b> , <i>comp</i> dīūtius, <i>sup</i> dīū-tissimē | long                            |
| <b>dīurnus</b> -a -um                                    | of the day, daily               |
| <b>dīūtinus</b> -a -um                                   | long, prolonged                 |
| <b>dīūturnitās</b> -ātis <i>f</i>                        | long duration                   |
| <b>dīūturnus</b> -a -um                                  | long, prolonged                 |
| <b>dīversus</b> -a -um                                   | opposite, different             |
| <b>dīves</b> -itis/dīs dītis <i>adi</i>                  | rich, wealthy                   |
| <b>dīvidere</b> -īsisse -īsum                            | separate, divide, share         |
| <b>dīvīnitus</b> <i>adv</i>                              | by divine will                  |
| <b>dīvīnus</b> -a -um                                    | divine                          |
| <b>dīvisiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>                            | division                        |
| <b>dīvitiae</b> -ārum <i>f pl</i>                        | riches                          |
| <b>dīvortium</b> -ī <i>n</i>                             | divorce                         |
| <b>dī-vulgāre</b>  | make public, divulge            |
| <b>dīvum</b> -ī <i>n</i>                                 | the open sky                    |
| <b>dīvus</b> -a -um                                      | divine, <i>m</i> god            |
| <b>docēre</b> -uisse doctum                              | teach, instruct, produce        |
| <b>doctor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>                             | teacher                         |
| <b>doctrīna</b> -ae <i>f</i>                             | teaching, instruction           |
| <b>doctus</b> -a -um                                     | learned, skilled                |
| <b>documentum</b> -ī <i>n</i>                            | example, proof                  |
| <b>dolēre</b>  | hurt, feel pain, grieve         |
| <b>dolor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>                              | pain, grief                     |
| <b>dolus</b> -ī <i>m</i>                                 | guile, deceit, cunning          |
| <b>domāre</b> -uisse -itum                               | tame, subdue                    |
| <b>domesticus</b> -a -um                                 | domestic, household-            |
| <b>domī</b> <i>loc</i>                                   | at home                         |
| <b>domicilium</b> -ī <i>n</i>                            | dwelling, residence             |
| <b>domina</b> -ae <i>f</i>                               | mistress                        |
| <b>dominārī</b>  | be master, rule                 |
| <b>dominātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>                          | dominion, power                 |
| <b>dominātus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>                            | dominion, power                 |
| <b>dominus</b> -ī <i>m</i>                               | master                          |
| <b>domum</b> <i>adv</i>                                  | home                            |
| <b>domus</b> -ūs <i>f</i> , <i>abl</i> -ō                | house, home                     |
| <b>dōnāre</b>  | give, present with              |
| <b>dōnec</b>   | as long as, until               |
| <b>dōnum</b> -ī <i>n</i>                                 | gift, present, reward           |
| <b>dormīre</b>   | sleep                           |
| <b>dorsum</b> -ī <i>n</i>                                | back, ridge                     |
| <b>dubitāre</b>  | doubt, be in doubt              |
| dubitāre + <i>inf</i>                                    | hesitate                        |
| <b>dubius</b> -a -um                                     | undecided, doubtful             |
| <i>n</i> : sine/procul dubiō                             | without doubt, certainly        |

**du-centēsimus** -a -um  
**du-centī** -ae -a  
**dūcere** -xisse ductum

uxōrem dūcere  
**ductor** -ōris *m*  
**ductus** -ūs *m*  
aquae ductus  
**dūdum** *adv*  
**duellum** -ī *n*  
**dulcis** -e  
**dum**

**dum-modo**  
**dumtaxat**  
**duo** -ae -o  
**duo-decim**  
**duo-decim**us -a -um  
**duo-dē-trīgintā**  
**duo-dē-vīgintī**  
**duplex** -icis *adi*  
**uplicāre**  
**dūrāre**  
**dūrus** -a -um  
**duum-virī** -ōrum *m pl*  
**dux** ducis *m*

**E**  
**ē** *v. ex/ē*  
**eā** *adv*  
**ēbrius** -a -um  
**ecce**  
**ecquid**  
**ec-quis/quī**  
**edepol**  
**ē-dere** -didisse -ditum

**ē-dicere**  
**ē-disserere**  
**ēducāre**  
**ē-dūcere**  
**ef-ferre** ex-tulisse **ē-lātum**  
sē efferre  
**ef-ficere**  
**effigies** -eī *f*  
**ef-fringere** -ēgisse -āctum  
**ef-fugere**  
**ef-fulgere**  
**ef-fundere**  
**effūsus** -a -um  
**egēns** -entis  
**egere** +*abl*  
**ego** mē mihi/mī (*gen mei*)  
**ego-met**  
**ē-gredi** -ior -gressum  
**ēgregius** -a -um  
**ēgressus** -ūs *m*  
**eia**  
**ē-icere**  
sē ēicere  
**ē-lābī**  
**ē-labōrāre**

two hundredth  
two hundred  
lead, guide, draw, trace,  
construct, consider  
marry  
leader  
leadership, command  
aqueduct  
a little while ago  
war  
sweet  
while, as long as, till,  
provided that, if only  
provided that, if only  
only, just  
two  
twelve  
twelfth  
twenty-eight  
eighteen  
double  
double  
harden, hold out, last  
hard  
board of two men  
leader, chief, general

that way, there  
drunk  
see, look, here is  
...? if, whether  
(if) any(one)?  
by Pollux!  
emit, bring forth, make  
known, publish, do  
decree, fix  
set forth, expound  
bring up  
lead out, draw out  
carry/bring out, lift, elate  
exult  
make, effect, cause  
likeness, portrait  
break open  
escape, run away, avoid  
shine forth  
shed, overflow, loosen  
disorderly, headlong  
poor, needy  
need  
I, me, myself  
I (myself)  
go out, go beyond  
outstanding, excellent  
going out  
ah! hey!  
throw out  
rush out  
slip out, escape  
work out, prepare

**ēlēctus** -a -um  
**ēlegāns** -antis *adi*  
**elephantus** -ī *m*  
**ē-lidere** -sisse -sum  
**ē-ligere** -lēgisse -lēctum  
**ēloquēns** -entis *adi*  
**ēloquentia** -ae *f*  
**ē-loquī**  
**ē-lūcere**  
**ē-lūcubrāre**  
**ē-lūdere**  
**ēluviō** -ōnis *f*  
**emere** ēmisse ēmptum  
**ē-mergere**  
**ē-minere**  
**ē-mittere**  
**ēmpior** -ōris *m*  
**ē-mūnire**  
**ēn**  
**ē-nervāre**  
**enim**  
**enim-vērō**  
**ē-nīti** -nīsum  
**ēnsis** -is *m*  
**ē-numerāre**  
**eō** *adv*  
**eō** *abl +comp*  
**eōdem** *adv*  
**epigramma** -atis *n*  
**epistula** -ae *f*  
**epulae** -ārum *f*  
**epulārī**  
**eques** -itis *m*  
**equester** -tris -tre  
**equidem**  
**equitāre**  
**equitātus** -ūs *m*  
**equus** -ī *m*  
**ergā** *prp +acc*  
**ergō**  
**ē-rigere** -rēxisse -rēctum  
**ē-ripere** -iō -uisse -reptum  
**errāre**  
**error** -ōris *m*  
**ē-rubescere** -buisse  
**ē-rudire**  
**ērudītus** -a -um  
**ē-ruere** -ruisse -rutum  
**ē-rumpere**  
**ēruptiō** -ōnis *f*  
**erus** -ī *m*  
**ē-scendere** -disse  
**esse** sum fuisse futūrum  
esse/fore  
**esse** edō ēdisse ēsum  
**et**  
et... et  
**et-enim**  
**etiam**  
etiam atque etiam  
**etiam-nunc**  
**et-sī**

selected, picked  
refined, skilful  
elephant  
omit, elide  
choose, select  
eloquent  
eloquence  
express, tell  
shine forth  
prepare by lamplight  
deceive, mock  
flood, inundation  
buy  
come out, emerge  
stick out, project  
send out, emit, utter  
buyer  
fortify  
look, here is  
weaken, enervate  
for  
truly, certainly  
strive, exert oneself  
sword  
count up, enumerate  
to that place, there  
so much  
to the same place  
epigram  
letter  
meal, feast  
dine, feast  
horseman, knight  
cavalry-, equestrian  
indeed, for my part  
ride on horseback  
cavalry  
horse  
toward  
therefore, so  
lift, erect, cheer  
snatch away, deprive of  
wander, stray  
wandering, error  
blush  
instruct, educate  
well-instructed, learned  
unearth, clear up  
break out  
sally, sortie  
master  
ascend, go up  
be  
  
eat  
and, also  
both... and  
and indeed, for  
also, even, yet  
again and again  
still  
even if, although

**euax!**  
**Eurus** -ī *m*  
**ē-vādere** -sisse -sum

**ē-vānēscere** -nuisse  
**ē-vehere**  
**ē-venire**  
**ēventus** -ūs *m*  
**ē-vertere**  
**ē-vincere**  
**ē-vocāre**  
**ē-volāre**  
**ē-volvere**  
**ex/ē** *prp + abl*

**ex-aequāre**  
**ex-agitāre**  
**ex-animāre**  
**ex-ārdēscere** -ārsisse  
**ex-audire**  
**ex-cēdere**  
**excellēs** -entis *adi*  
**ex-cellere**  
**excelsus** -a -um  
**ex-cerpere** -psisse -ptum  
**excessus** -ūs *m*  
**ex-cidere** -disse  
**ex-cidere** -disse -sum  
**excidium** -ī *n*  
**ex-cipere**  
**ex-cīre** -civisse  
**ex-citāre**  
**excitātus** -a -um  
**ex-clāmāre**  
**ex-clūdere** -sisse -sum  
**ex-cōgitāre**  
**ex-cruciāre**  
**ex-currere** -rrisse -rsum  
**excursiō** -ōnis *f*  
**ex-cūsāre**  
**exemplar** -āris *n*  
**exemplum** -ī *n*  
**ex-ercēre**  
**exercitāre**  
**exercitātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**exercitātus** -a -um  
**exercitus** -ūs *m*  
**ex-haurire**

**ex-igere** -ēgissee -āctum

**exiguus** -a -um  
**ex-imere** -ēmissee -ēptum  
**eximius** -a -um  
**ex-ire** -eō -iisse -itum  
**ex-istimāre**  
**exitus** -ūs *m*  
**ex-onerāre**  
**exōrdium** -ī *n*  
**ex-oriri**  
**ex-ōrnāre**  
**exōrsus** -ūs *m*

**bravo!**  
south-east wind  
get out, escape, pass, turn out  
vanish, disappear  
carry out, *pass* ride out  
happen, fall by lot  
outcome, result  
overturn, overthrow  
persuade, bring about  
call out, summon  
unroll  
out of, from, of, since, after, according to  
make equal  
stir, worry, harass  
kill, *pass* die  
flare up  
hear  
go away, depart  
outstanding  
be outstanding, excel  
lofty, high  
pick out  
departure, death  
fall out, be dropped  
destroy  
destruction  
receive, catch  
call out, summon  
wake up, arouse  
loud, shrill  
cry out, exclaim  
shut out, cut off  
think out, devise  
torture, torment  
run out, rush out  
sortie, sally  
excuse  
pattern, model  
example, model  
exercise, practice, worry  
train, exercise  
exercise, practice  
practiced, proficient  
army  
drain, empty, exhaust, endure  
drive out, exact, require, pass  
small, scanty  
take away, remove  
choice, outstanding  
go out  
consider, think  
exit, way out, end  
unburden  
beginning  
rise, arise  
adorn, decorate  
beginning

**ex-pavēscere** -pāvisse  
**ex-pedire**  
**expeditiō** -ōnis *f*  
**expeditus** -a -um  
**ex-pellere**  
**ex-pergiscī** -perrēctum  
**ex-periri** -pertum  
**ex-pers** -rtis *adi + gen*  
**ex-petere**  
**ex-plānāre**  
**ex-plēre** -ēvisse -ētum  
**explētivus** -a -um  
**ex-plicāre** -uisse -itum  
**ex-plōrāre**  
**explōrātor** -ōris *m*  
**ex-pōnere**  
**ex-portāre**  
**ex-poscere**  
**ex-pugnāre**  
**ex-pugnātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**ex-quirere** -sivisse -situm  
**exquisitus** -a -um  
**ex-sanguis** -e  
**ex-scindere**  
**exsecrandus** -a -um  
**ex-secrāri**  
**ex-sequi**  
**exsequiae** -ae *f pl*  
**ex-silire** -uisse  
**exsilium** -ī *n*  
**ex-sistere** -stitisse  
**ex-solvere**  
**ex-spectāre**  
**expectātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**ex-spirāre**  
**ex-stimulāre**  
**ex-stinguere** -stinxisse  
-stinctum  
**ex-struere**  
**exsul** -is *m/f*  
**exsulāre**  
**ex-sultāre**  
**ex-suscitāre**  
**extemplō**  
**ex-tendere** -disse -tum  
**exter** -era -erum  
**externus** -a -um  
**ex-terrēre**  
**extimus** -a -um *sup*  
**ex-tollere**  
**ex-torris** -e  
**extrā** *prp + acc, adv*  
**ex-trahere**  
**extrāneus** -a -um  
**extrēmus** -a -um *sup*  
**ex-uere** -uisse -ūtum  
**ex-ūrere**  
**exustiō** -ōnis *f*  
**exuviae** -ārum *f pl*

become frightened (at)  
make ready, extricate, explain  
foray, raid, expedition  
ready for action  
dive out, expel  
wake up  
try, experience  
having no share in  
request, demand, desire  
explain  
fill, complete, satisfy  
expletive  
extricate, unfold, explain  
reconnoitre, investigate  
scout, spy  
put out, put ashore, expose  
export  
ask for, demand  
conquer  
conquest  
ask about, examine  
studied, meticulous  
bloodless, lifeless  
demolish, destroy  
accursed  
curse  
pursue, go on, execute  
funeral  
jump up  
exile  
appear, arise  
set free, release  
wait (for), expect  
expectation  
breathe one's last, die  
stir up, incite  
extinguish, put out, kill, annihilate  
erect, build  
banished person, exile  
live in exile  
rejoice greatly, exult  
rouse, kindle  
at once  
stretch out, extend  
external, foreign  
external, extraneous  
scare, terrify  
outermost, farthest  
raise, praise, extol  
exiled, banished  
outside  
pull out, extract  
foreign, stranger  
outermost, utmost, last, *n* end, utmost danger  
take off, deprive of  
burn up  
conflagration  
clothing, armor

## F

**faber** -bri *m*  
**fabricāre**  
**fabula** -ae *f*  
**fabulārī**  
**fabulōsus** -a -um  
**facere** -iō fēcisse factum  
*facere +gen*  
**facessere**  
**faciēs** -ēi *f*  
**facile** *adv, sup* -illimē  
**facilis** -e, *sup* -illimus  
**facilitās** -ātis *f*  
**facinus** -oris *n*  
**factiō** -ōnis *f*  
**factiōsus** -a -um  
**factum** -ī *n*  
**factus** -a -um  
**facultās** -ātis *f*  
**fācundus** -a -um  
**fallāx** -ācis *adi*  
**fallere** fefellisse fāsum  
**falsus** -a -um, *adv* -ō  
**falx** -cis *f*  
**fāma** -ae *f*  
**famēs** -is *f*  
**familia** -ae *f*  
**familiāris** -e  
**famula** -ae *f*  
**famulus** -ī *m*  
**fānum** -ī *n*  
**fārī**  
**fās** *n indēcl*  
*fās est*  
**fascēs** -ium *m pl*  
**fāstī** -ōrum *m pl*  
**fāstus** -a -um: diēs fāstus  
**fātālis** -e  
**fatērī** fassum  
**fatigāre**  
**fātum** -ī *n*  
**faucēs** -ium *f pl*  
**faustus** -a -um  
**fautor** -ōris *m*  
**favēre** fāvisse +*dat*  
**favor** -ōris *m*  
**fax** facis *f*  
**Februārius** -ī (mēnsis)  
**felicitās** -ātis *f*  
**fēlix** -icis *adi*  
**fēmina** -ae *f*  
**fenestra** -ae *f*  
**fera** -ae *f*  
**ferē**  
**feriae** -ae *f pl*  
**feriātus** -a -um  
**ferire**  
**fermē**  
**ferocitās** -ātis *f*  
**ferōx** -ōcis *adi*  
**ferrātus** -a -um  
**ferre** tulisse lātum

artisan, smith  
 forge, build, construct  
 story, fable, play  
 talk, chat  
 fabulous, celebrated  
 make, do, cause esteem,  
 value  
 go away, be off  
 appearance, form, face  
 easily, readily  
 easy, complaisant  
 ease, complaisance  
 deed, act, misdeed  
 party, faction  
 factious, scheming  
 deed, act  
 wrought  
 possibility, *pl* resources  
 eloquent  
 deceitful  
 deceive, fail to keep  
 false, deceived, wrong  
 sickle  
 rumor, reputation  
 hunger, famine  
 household, family, slaves  
 intimate, *m* close friend  
 servant-girl, maid  
 servant, slave  
 shrine, consecrated spot  
 speak  
 divine law, right  
 it is right, it is allowed  
 bundle of rods, fasces  
 list of festivals, calendar  
 court-day, workday  
 fateful, destined  
 admit, confess, profess  
 tire out, weary, worry  
 fate, destiny, death  
 pass, defile  
 fortunate, favorable  
 supporter  
 favor, support  
 goodwill, favor  
 torch  
 February  
 good fortune, luck  
 fortunate, propitious  
 woman  
 window  
 wild animal  
 about, almost, usually  
 festival days, holidays  
 keeping holiday  
 strike, hit, kill  
 about, almost  
 fierceness, ferocity  
 fierce, ferocious  
 tipped with iron  
 carry, bring, bear, endure,

**ferreus** -a -um  
**ferrum** -ī *n*  
**fertilis** -e  
**ferus** -a -um  
**fervēns** -entis  
**fervere/-ēre** ferbuisse  
**fessus** -a -um  
**festināre**  
**festus** -a -um: diēs fēstus  
**fetiālis** -e  
**fētus** -a -um  
**ficere** -iō -fēcisse -fectum  
**fictilis** -e  
**fictus** -a -um  
**fidēlis** -e  
**fidere** fīsum esse +*dat*  
**fidēs** -ēi *f*

**fidēs** -ium *f pl*  
**fidicen** -inis *m*  
**fidūcia** -ae *f*  
**fidus** -a -um  
**fieri** factum esse

**figere** -xisse -xum  
**figūra** -ae *f*  
**filia** -ae *f, pldat/abl* -ābus  
**filiole** -ae *f*  
**filiole** -ī *m*  
**filius** -ī *m*  
**filum** -ī *n*  
**ingere** fīnxisse fictum  
**finire**  
**finis** -is *m*  
**finitimus** -a -um  
**fīrmamentum** -ī *n*  
**fīrmāre**  
**fīrmitūdō** -inis *f*  
**fīrmus** -a -um  
**fiscus** -ī *m*  
**flāgitāre**  
**flāgitōsus** -a -um  
**flāgitium** -ī *n*  
**flagrāre**  
**flāmen** -inis *m*  
**flamma** -ae *f*  
**flāre**  
**flātus** -ūs *m*  
**flēbilis** -e  
**flectere** -xisse -xum  
**flēre** -ēvisse  
**flētus** -ūs *m*  
**flōrēre**  
**flōs** -ōris *m*  
**flūctus** -ūs *m*  
**fluere** -ūxisse  
**flūmen** -inis *n*  
**fluvius** -ī *m*  
**foculus** -ī *m*  
**focus** -ī *m*  
**foederātus** -a -um

report, propose  
 of iron, iron-  
 iron, steel, sword  
 fertile  
 wild  
 hot, boiling, ardent  
 boil, seethe, swarm  
 tired, weary  
 hasten, hurry  
 holiday, festival  
 fetal  
 having young  
 earthen, earthenware-  
 untrue, made up  
 faithful, loyal  
 trust, rely on  
 trust, faith, loyalty,  
 promise  
 lyre  
 lyre-player  
 trust, confidence  
 faithful, reliable  
 be made, be done, beome,  
 happen, result  
 fix, fasten, pierce  
 form, appearance  
 daughter  
 little daughter  
 little son  
 son  
 thread, fillet  
 form, make up, invent  
 limit, finish, delimit  
 boundary, end, *pl* territory  
 adjacent, neighboring  
 support, strength  
 reinforce, strengthen  
 stability, firmness  
 strong, stable, firm  
 public treasury  
 demand insistently  
 disgraceful  
 disgrace  
 burn  
 flamen (priest)  
 flame  
 blow  
 blowing, breeze  
 plaintive  
 bend, turn  
 cry, weep (for)  
 weeping  
 bloom, flourish  
 flower  
 wave  
 flow  
 river  
 river  
 brazil  
 hearth  
 federated, allied

**foeditās** -ātis *f*  
**foedus** -a -um  
**foedus** -eris *n*  
**folium** -ī *n*  
**fōns fontis** *m*  
**forās** *adv*  
**fore** *inf fut* < esse  
**forī** -ōrum *m pl*  
**foris** -is *f*  
**foris** *adv*  
**fōrma** -ae *f*  
**formidō** -inis *f*  
**fōrmōsus** -a -um  
**fōrmula** -ae *f*  
**forsitan/forsan**  
**fortasse**  
**forte** *adv*  
**fortis** -e  
**fortitūdō** -inis *f*  
**fortuitō** *adv*  
**fortūna** -ae *f*  
**fortūnātus** -a -um  
**forum** -ī *n*  
**fossa** -ae *f*  
**fragilis** -e  
**fragmentum** -ī *n*  
**fragor** -ōris *m*  
**frangere** frēgisse frāctum  
**frāter** -tris *m*  
**fraus** -audis *f*  
**fremere** -uisse  
**fremitus** -ūs *m*  
**frendere**  
**frequēns** -entis *adi*  
**fretum** -ī *n*  
**frētus** -e -am +*abl*  
**frigere**  
**frigidus** -a -um  
**frigus** -oris *n*  
**frōns** -ondis *f*  
**frōns** -ontis *f*  
**fructus** -ūs *m*  
**frūgēs** -um *f pl*  
**frui** +*abl*  
**frūmentārius** -a -um  
**frūmentum** -ī *n*  
**frustrā**  
**frustrārī**  
**fuga** -ae *f*  
**fugāre**  
**fugere** -iō fūgisse  
**fugitīvus** -a -um  
**fulcire** -sisse -tum  
**fulgere** -sisse  
**fulgor** -ōris *m*  
**fulgur** -uris *n*  
**fulmen** -inis *n*  
**fūmus** -ī *m*  
**funda** -ae *f*  
**fundāmentum** -ī *n*  
**fundere** fūdissime fūsum  
**funditor** -ōris *m*

ugliness, shame  
 ugly, hideous, shameful  
 treaty  
 leaf  
 spring, source  
 out

seats (in the circus)  
 leaf of a door, door  
 outside, out of doors  
 form, shape, beauty  
 dread, terror  
 beautiful  
 terms, formula  
 perhaps, maybe  
 perhaps, maybe  
 by chance  
 strong, brave  
 strength, bravery  
 by chance, fortuitously  
 fortune  
 fortunate  
 square  
 ditch, trench  
 fragile, frail  
 fragment, piece  
 crash  
 break, shatter  
 brother  
 deceit, guile  
 growl  
 rumble, growl  
 gnash one's teeth  
 numerous, frequent  
 strait  
 relying on, confident of  
 be cold  
 cold, chilly, cool  
 cold  
 foliage, leaves  
 forehead, brow, front  
 produce, fruit  
 fruit, crops  
 enjoy  
 corn-  
 corn, grain  
 in vain  
 deceive  
 flight  
 put to flight, rout  
 run away, flee  
 runaway  
 hold up, support  
 flash, gleam  
 flash  
 flash of lightning  
 flash of lightning  
 smoke  
 sling  
 foundation  
 pour, shed, rout  
 slinger

**funditus** *adv*  
**fundus** -ī *m*  
**fūnestus** -a -um  
**fungī** fūctum +*abl*  
 vitā fungī  
**fūnis** -is *m*  
**fūnus** -eris *n*  
**fūr** -is *m*  
**furca** -ae *f*  
**furere**  
**furor** -ōris *m*  
**fūrtum** -ī *n*  
**futūrus** -a -um (v. esse)  
 (tempus) futūrum

## G

**gallus** -ī *m*  
**gaudere** gavīsum esse  
**gaudium** -ī *n*  
**gaza** -ae *f*  
**gemellus** -ī *m*  
**gemere** -uisse -itum  
**gemināre**  
**geminus** -a -um  
**gemitus** -ūs *m*  
**gemma** -ae *f*  
**gemmātus** -a -um  
**gena** -ae *f*  
**gener** -erī *m*  
**generāre**  
**generōsus** -a -um  
**genetrīx** -icis *f*  
**geniālis** -e  
**genitor** -ōris *m*  
**gēns gentis** *f*  
**genū** -ūs *n*  
**genus** -eris *n*  
 genus hominum  
**gerere** gessisse gestum

**gestāre**  
**gignere** genuisse genitum  
**glaciēs** -ēī *f*  
**gladiātor** -ōris *m*  
**gladiātōrius** -a -um  
**gladius** -ī *m*  
**globōsus** -a -um  
**globus** -ī *m*  
**glōria** -ae *f*  
**glōriārī**  
**glōriōsus** -a -um  
**gnāvus** -a -um  
**gracilis** -e, *sup* gracillimus  
**gracilitās** -ātis *f*  
**gradī** -ior gressum  
**gradus** -ūs *m*  
**Graecus** -a -um  
**grammatica** -ae *f*  
**grammaticus** -a -um  
**grandaevus** -a -um  
**grandis** -e  
**grandō** -inis *f*

to the bottom, utterly  
 bottom  
 grievous, sinister  
 discharge, complete  
 die  
 rope  
 funeral, death  
 thief  
 fork, forked frame  
 be mad, rage, rave  
 madness  
 theft  
 future  
 future

cock, rooster  
 be glad, be pleased  
 joy, delight  
 treasure  
 twin  
 groan (for)  
 double  
 twin  
 groaning  
 precious stone, jewel  
 set with a jewel  
 cheek  
 son-in-law  
 beget, produce  
 noble  
 mother  
 marriage-, conjugal  
 father  
 people, race, family  
 knee  
 kind, sort, race, gender  
 human race, mankind  
 carry, bear, carry on, do,  
 act as, pass go on  
 carry  
 beget, create, bear  
 ice  
 gladiator  
 gladiatorial  
 sword  
 spherical, round  
 globe, sphere, ball, band  
 glory  
 boast  
 glorious, boastful  
 diligent, active  
 slender, slim  
 slenderness, thinness  
 walk, proceed  
 step, degree  
 Greek  
 grammar  
 grammatical  
 aged  
 big, large  
 hail

**grātēs** *f pl*  
**grātia** -ae *f*

grātiā (/meā) +*gen*  
grātiā habēre +*dat*  
grātiās agere +*dat*  
grātificārī +*dat*  
grātūitus -a -um  
grātulārī +*dat*  
grātus -a -um  
gravidus -a -um  
gravis -e  
gravitās -ātis *f*  
gremium -ī *n*  
grex -egis *m*  
gubernāre  
gubernātor -ōris *m*  
gurgēs -itis *m*  
gustāre

**H**  
habēre  
sē habēre +*adv*  
habilis -e  
habitābilis -e  
habitāre  
habitus -ūs *m*  
hāc *adv*  
haerēre -sisse -sum  
haesitāre  
hasta -ae *f*  
haud  
haud-quāquam  
haurīre -sisse -stum  
hebes -etis  
heia  
hendeca-syllabus -a -um  
herba -ae *f*  
hercule  
hērēditārius -a -um  
hērēditās -ātis *f*  
hērēs -ēdis *m*  
herī  
hesternus -a -um  
heu  
heus  
hexa-meter -trī *m*  
hībern(ācul)a -ōrum *n pl*  
hībernāre  
hībernus -a -um  
hic haec hoc  
hic  
hiems -mis *f*  
hinc  
historia -ae *f*  
historicus -ī *m*  
hodiē  
hodiernus -a -um  
holus -eris *n*  
homō -inis *m*  
honestās -ātis *f*  
honestus -a -um

thanks  
favor, goodwill, popularity, gratitude  
for the sake of  
be grateful  
thank  
oblige, gratify  
gratuitous, futile  
congratulate  
pleasing, grateful  
pregnant, laden  
heavy, grave, low  
weight, gravity, dignity  
lap  
flock, herd, band  
steer, govern  
steersman  
whirlpool, flood  
taste

have, hold, make, regard  
get on, be  
fit, appropriate  
inhabitable  
dwell, live, inhabit  
state, condition  
this way  
stick, cling  
hesitate, be uncertain  
lance  
not  
by no means  
draw, bail, drink, engulf  
dull, blunt  
ah! come on!  
of eleven syllables  
grass, herb  
by Hercules! really  
inherited, hereditary  
inheritance  
heir  
yesterday  
of yesterday  
o! alas!  
hey! hello!  
hexameter  
winter camp/quarters  
spend the winter  
winter-, of winter  
this  
here  
winter  
from here, hence  
account, story, history  
historian  
today  
today's, of today  
vegetable  
human being, person  
honesty, virtue  
honorable, *n* virtue

**honor** *v*. honōs  
**honōrāre**  
**honōrificus** -a -um  
**honōs/honor** -ōris *m*  
**hōra** -ae *f*  
**horrendus** -a -um  
**horrēre**  
  
**horribilis** -e  
**horror** -ōris *m*  
**hortārī**  
**hortus** -ī *m*  
**hospes** -itis *m*  
**hospita** -ae *f*  
**hospitalis** -e  
**hospitium** -ī *n*  
**hostia** -ae *f*  
**hostilis** -e  
**hostis** -is *m*  
**hūc**  
**hūmānitās** -ātis *f*  
**hūmānus** -a -um  
**humī** *loc*  
**humilis** -e, *sup* -illimus  
**humus** -ī *f*

**I**  
**iacere** -iō iēcisse iactum  
**iacēre**  
**iactāre**  
**iactūra** -ae *f*  
**iaculārī**  
**iaculum** -ī *n*  
**iam**  
**iambus** -ī *m*  
**iānitor** -ōris *m*  
**iānuā** -ae *f*  
**iānuārius** -ī (mēnsis)  
**ibi**  
**ibi-dem**  
**icere** icisse ictum  
**-icere** -iō -iēcisse -iectum  
**ictus** -ūs *m*  
**īdem** eadem idem  
**identidem**  
**id-eō**  
**idōneus** -a -um  
**īdūs** -uum *f pl*  
**iecur** -oris *n*  
**igitur**  
**ignārus** -a -um  
**ignāvia** -ae *f*  
**ignis** -is *m*  
**ignōbilis** -e  
**ignōminiōsus** -a -um  
**ignōrāre**  
**ignōscere** -ōvisse +*dat*  
**ignōtus** -a -um  
**ilicō**  
**il-lacrimāre** +*dat*  
**ille** -a -ud  
**illecebra** -ae *f*  
  
honor  
honorable  
honor, high office  
hour  
dreadful  
bristle, stand on end, shudder (at)  
horrible, terrifying  
dread, horror  
encourage, urge  
garden  
guest, guest-friend  
(female) guest, stranger  
hospitable, guest-guest friendship/house  
sacrificial animal  
enemy-, hostile  
enemy  
here, to this place  
human feeling, culture  
human  
on the ground  
low, humble, lowly  
ground, earth  
  
throw, hurl, utter, lay  
lie  
throw, toss, hurl, utter  
throwing away, loss  
throw (the javelin)  
throwing-spear, javelin  
now, already  
iamb (v—)  
doorkeeper  
door  
January  
there  
in the same place  
strike, make, conclude  
  
stroke, blow  
the same  
repeatedly  
for that reason  
fit, suitable, capable  
the 13th/15th (of the month)  
liver  
therefore, then, so  
ignorant, unaware  
idleness, cowardice  
fire  
unknown, of low birth  
disgraceful  
not know  
forgive  
unknown  
at once  
weep over  
that, the one, he  
attraction, allurement

**illic**  
**il-licere** -iō -ēxisse -ectum  
**illinc**  
**illūc**  
**il-lūcēscere** -lūxisse  
**il-lūdere**  
**illūstrāre**  
**illūstris** -e  
**imāgō** -inis *f*  
**imbēcillus** -a -um  
**im-bellis** -e  
**imber** -bris *m*  
**imitārī**  
**im-mānis** -e  
**immānitās** -ātis *f*  
**im-mātūrus** -a -um  
**im-memor** -oris *adi* (+*gen*)  
**im-mēnsus** -a -um  
**im-minēre** +*dat*  
**im-minuere**  
**im-miscēre**: sē i. (+*dat*)  
**im-mittere**  
**immō**  
**im-mōbilis** -e  
**im-molāre**  
**im-mortālis** -e  
**im-mūnis** -e (+*abl*)  
**im-pār** -aris *adi*  
**im-partīre**  
**im-patiēns** -entis *adi*  
**impatientia** -ae *f*  
**im-pavidus** -a -um  
**impedimentum** -ī *n*  
**impedire**  
**impeditus** -a -um  
**im-pellere**  
**im-pendēre** +*dat*  
**impēnsa** -ae *f*  
**imperāre** (+*dat*)

**imperātor** -ōris *m*  
**imperātōrius** -a -um  
**im-perfectus** -a -um  
**imperitāre** (+*dat*)  
**imperitīa** -ae *f*  
**im-peritus** -a -um  
**imperium** -ī *n*  
**im-pertīre**  
**im-petrāre**  
**impetus** -ūs *m*  
**im-piger** -gra -grum  
**im-pius** -a -um  
**im-plēre** -ēvisse -ētum  
**im-PLICāre** -uisse -itum  
**im-plōrāre**  
**impluvium** -ī *n*  
**im-pōnere**  
**impraesentiārum**  
**im-primere** -pressisse  
 -pressum  
**im-probus** -a -um  
**im-prōvisus** -a -um

there  
 entice, attract  
 from there  
 there, thither  
 dawn, grow light  
 make game of, fool  
 illuminate, make clear  
 brilliant, illustrious  
 picture, portrait, vision  
 weak  
 unwarlike, cowardly  
 rain, shower  
 imitate  
 savage, fierce  
 brutality, fierceness  
 unripe, premature  
 unmindful, forgetful (of)  
 immeasurable, endless  
 overhang, be imminent  
 make smaller, reduce  
 mingle, merge (into)  
 send in, send (into)  
 no, on the contrary  
 immovable, motionless  
 sacrifice, immolate  
 immortal  
 exempt (from), tax-free  
 unequal  
 give a share of, impart  
 not enduring, impatient  
 impatience  
 fearless  
 obstacle  
 impede, obstruct  
 obstructed, encumbered  
 strike, drive, compel  
 impend, threaten  
 cost, expenditure  
 command, order, levy,  
 requisition, rule  
 general, emperor  
 of a general  
 unfinished  
 govern, be in command  
 inexperienced, ignorance  
 unskilled, ignorant  
 command, empire  
 give a share of, impart  
 obtain (by request)  
 onset, attack, charge  
 active, industrious  
 impious  
 fill, fulfill, achieve  
 enfold  
 beseech, implore  
 water basin  
 place (in/on), put  
 at the present moment  
 press (into), stamp, im-  
 press  
 bad, wicked  
 unforeseen, unexpected

ex/dē imprōvisō  
**im-prūdēns** -entis *adi*  
**im-pudēns** -entis *adi*  
**impudentia** -ae *f*  
**im-pudicus** -a -um  
**im-pugnāre**  
**impulsus** -ūs *m*  
**impūne**  
**impūnitās** -ātis *f*  
**imūs** -a -um *sup*  
**in** *prp* +*abl*  
*prp* +*acc*  
**in-ambulāre**  
**in-animus** -a -um  
**inānis** -e  
**in-auditus** -a -um  
**in-calēscere** -luisse  
**in-cautus** -a -um  
**in-cēdere**  
**in-cendere** -disse -ēsum  
**incendium** -ī *n*  
**inceptum** -ī *n*  
**in-certus** -a -um  
**in-cidere** -disse  
**in-cidere** -disse -sum  
**in-cipere** -iō coepisse  
 coeptum  
**in-citāre**  
**incitātus** -a -um  
**in-clāmāre**  
**in-clināre**  
**in-clūdere** -sisse -sum  
**inclutus** -a -um  
**in-cognitus** -a -um  
**incohāre**  
**incola** -ae *m/f*  
**in-colere**  
**incolumis** -e  
**incolumitās** -ātis *f*  
**in-commodum** -ī *n*  
**inconditus** -a -um  
**in-cōnspectus** -a -um  
**in-cōnsultus** -a -um  
**in-crēdibilis** -e  
**in-crēpare** -uisse -itum  
**in-crēscere**  
**in-cultus** -a -um  
**in-cumbere** -cubuisse  
 incumbere *ad/in*  
**in-currere** -rīsse -rsum  
**in-cursiō** -ōnis *f*  
**in-cūsāre**  
**inde**  
**in-demnātus** -a -um  
**index** -icis *m*  
**in-dicāre**  
**in-dicere**  
**indiciūm** -ī *n*  
**indigēre**  
**indignārī**  
**indignātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**indignitās** -ātis *f*

unexpectedly, suddenly  
 unwise, incautious  
 shameless, impudent  
 shamelessness  
 unchaste, immoral  
 attack, oppose  
 impact, impulse  
 with impunity  
 impunity, licence  
 lowest  
 in, on, at  
 into, on (to), against  
 walk up and down  
 lifeless, inanimate  
 empty, gaping  
 unheard (of)  
 become heated  
 incautious, unsuspecting  
 walk, advance, occur  
 set on fire, inflame  
 fire, conflagration  
 undertaking, enterprise  
 uncertain  
 occur, present itself  
 cut  
 begin  
 set in motion, stir up  
 fast-moving, rapid  
 shout (at)  
 turn, bend, incline  
 shut up  
 famous  
 unknown  
 start work on, begin  
 inhabitant  
 inhabit  
 unharmed, safe, intact  
 safety  
 disadvantage, misfortune  
 unpolished, rough  
 unfounded  
 thoughtless, rash  
 incredible, unbelievable  
 rattle, clash, scold  
 grow, increase  
 uncultivated, untilled  
 lie down on  
 apply/devote oneself to  
 rush in, make an inroad  
 incursion, inroad  
 reproach, accuse  
 from there, thence(forth)  
 uncondemned  
 list, catalog  
 make known, declare  
 notify, declare  
 information, disclosure  
 be without, lack  
 resent, be indignant  
 indignation, resentment  
 indignity, humiliation

**in-dignus** -a -um  
**in-doctus** -a -um  
**indolēs** -is *f*  
**in-dūcere**  
**induere** -uisse -ūtum  
   indūtus (+*tabl*)  
**industria** -ae *f*  
**industrius** -a -um  
**indūtia** -ae *f pl*  
**in-eluctābilis** -e  
**in-ermis** -e  
**in-ers** -ertis  
**inertia** -ae *f*  
**in-esse**  
**in-explorātō** *adv*  
**in-expugnābilis** -e  
**in-exspectātus** -a -um  
**in-fāmis** -e  
**in-fandus** -a -um  
**infāns** -antis *m/f*  
**in-fectus** -a -um  
**in-felix** -icis *adi*  
**infēnsus** -a -um  
**inferior** -ius *comp*  
**infernus** -a -um  
**in-ferre** in-tulisse il-lātum  
**inferus** -a -um  
**īferī** -ōrum *m pl*  
**infestāre**  
**infestus** -a -um  
**in-fidus** -a -um  
**in-figere**  
**infimus** -a -um *sup*  
**infinītus** -a -um  
**infirmāre**  
**infirmātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**infirmitās** -ātis *f*  
**in-firmus** -a -um  
**infitiāri**  
**in-flammāre**  
**in-flāre**  
**in-flectere**  
**in-fluere**  
**in-fōrmis** -e  
**infrā** *prp +acc, adv*  
**in-fringere** -frēgisse  
   -fictum  
**in-gemēscere** -muisse  
**ingenium** -ī *n*  
**ingēns** -entis *adi*  
**in-grātus** -a -um  
**in-gredi** -ior -gressum  
**in-hospitālis** -e  
**in-hūmānus** -a -um  
**in-icere**  
**in-imīcus** -ī *m*  
**in-inimīcus** -a -um  
**iniquitās** -ātis *f*  
**in-īquus** -a -um  
**in-ire** -eō -iisse -itum  
**initium** -ī *n*  
**iniūria** -ae *f*

unworthy, shameful  
 ignorant  
 character, nature  
 lead, bring (in), introduce  
 put on (clothes)  
 dressed (in)  
 hard work, industry  
 diligent, industrious  
 armistice, truce  
 inescapable, inevitable  
 unarmed, defenceless  
 inactive, idle  
 idleness, sloth  
 be (in)  
 without reconnoitering  
 impregnable  
 unexpected  
 disgraced  
 horrible  
 little child, baby  
 unwrought, not effected  
 unlucky, unfortunate  
 hostile  
 lower, inferior  
 of the underworld  
 bring (in), cause, inflict  
 lower  
 the underworld  
 make unsafe, infest  
 unsafe, infested, hostile  
 faithless  
 fix, fasten  
 lowest, the bottom of  
 unlimited, infinite  
 weaken, refute, annul  
 invalidation, rebuttal  
 weakness  
 weak  
 deny  
 kindle, inflame  
 inflate, puff up, elate  
 bend, turn, inflect  
 flow into  
 unshapely, ugly  
 below  
 break, crush  
 groan, moan  
 nature, character  
 huge, vast  
 ungrateful  
 enter, begin, walk  
 inhospitable  
 inhuman  
 throw/lay on, instil  
 (personal) enemy  
 unfriendly  
 unfairness  
 uneven, unfair  
 enter (upon), begin  
 beginning  
 injustice, wrong

**iniūriōsus** -a -um  
**in-iussū** +*gen*  
**in-iustus** -a -um  
**in-nocēns** -entis *adi*  
**innocentia** -ae *f*  
**in-numerābilis** -e  
**inopia** -ae *f*  
**inquit** -iunt  
   inquam  
**in-quirere** -sīvisse -sītum  
**īn-sānābilis** -e  
**īnsānia** -ae *f*  
**īn-sānus** -a -um  
**īn-satiābilis** -e  
**īn-sciēns** -entis *adi*  
**īn-scius** -a -um  
**īn-scribere**  
**īnscriptiō** -ōnis *f*  
**īn-sepultus** -a -um  
**īn-sequī**  
**īn-sidere** -sēdisse -sessum  
**īn-sidēre** -sēdisse  
**īnsidiāe** -ārum *f pl*  
**īnsidiāri** (+*dat*)  
**īnsidiātor** -ōris *m*  
**īnsigne** -is *n*  
**īnsignis** -e  
**īn-sistere** -stitisse  
**īn-solēns** -entis *adi*  
**īnsolentia** -ae *f*  
**īn-solitus** -a -um  
**īn-sōns** -ontis *adi*  
**īn-spērātus** -a -um  
**īn-spicere**  
**īn-stāre**  
**īn-staurāre**  
**īnstigare**  
**īnstinctus** -a -um  
**īn-stituere** -uisse -ūtum  
  
**īnstitūtum** -ī *n*  
**īn-struere**  
**īnstrūmentum** -ī *n*  
**īn-suēscere** -ēvisse -ētum  
**īnsula** -ae *f*  
**īn-super**  
   īnsuper habēre  
**īn-tāctus** -a -um  
**integer** -gra -grum  
**intel-legere** -lēxisse  
   -lēctum  
**in-tendere** -disse -tum  
**intentīō** -ōnis *f*  
**intentus** -a -um  
**inter** *prp +acc*  
   inter sē  
**inter-cedere**  
**inter-clūdere** -sisse -sum  
**inter-diū**  
**inter-dum**  
**inter-eā**  
**inter-esse**

unjust, wrongful  
 without orders  
 unjust, unfair  
 innocent, blameless  
 innocence, integrity  
 countless, innumerable  
 lack, scarcity  
 (he/she) says/said  
 I say  
 inquire, make inquiries  
 incurable  
 madness  
 mad, insane  
 insatiable  
 not knowing, unaware  
 not knowing, unaware  
 write on, inscribe, entitle  
 inscription, title  
 unburied  
 follow, pursue  
 occupy, settle, be fixed  
 hold, occupy, be seated  
 ambush, plot, wiles  
 lie in wait, lie in ambush  
 waylayer, bandit  
 mark, token, symbol  
 noted, remarkable  
 stand (on)  
 haughty, arrogant  
 arrogance  
 unusual, unwonted  
 innocent  
 unhoped for, unexpected  
 examine, inspect  
 press, urge, insist  
 renew  
 incite, urge  
 roused  
 set up, establish, start,  
   appoint, train, instruct  
 practice, custom, usage  
 draw up, arrange, equip  
 tool(s), instrument  
 become accustomed  
 island  
 in addition  
 overlook, neglect  
 untouched, uninjured  
 intact, unhurt, blameless  
 understand, realize  
 strain, direct, strive  
 charge, accusation  
 intent, attentive  
 between, among, during  
 (with) one another  
 intervene, intercede  
 cut off, block  
 by day  
 now and then  
 meanwhile  
 be between

interesse +*dat*  
 interest  
**inter-ficere**  
 inter-icere  
 interiectus  
 interiectis... (*abl*)  
**interim**  
 inter-imere -ēmisce  
 -ēptum  
**interior** -ius *comp*  
 inter-ire -eō -iisse  
 interitus -ūs *m*  
 inter-mittere  
 interniciō -ōnis *f*  
 internus -a -um  
 inter-pellāre  
 inter-pōnere  
 inter-rēgnum -ī *n*  
 inter-rēx -rēgis *m*  
 inter-rogāre  
 inter-rumpere  
 inter-vāllum -ī *n*  
 inter-venīre (+*dat*)  
 intervenire -ūs *m*  
 intrā *prp* +*acc*  
 intrāre  
 intrō-dūcere  
 intro-ire -eō -iisse -itum  
 intuērī  
 intus *adv*  
 in-ultus -a -um  
 in-ūtilis -e  
 in-vādere -sisse -sum  
 in-validus -a -um  
 in-vehere  
 invehī *in*  
 in-venīre  
 inventiō -ōnis *f*  
 in-vestigāre  
 in-veterāscere -rāvisce  
 in-vicem  
 in-victus -a -um  
 in-vidēre +*dat*  
 invidia -ae *f*  
 in-violātus -a -um  
 in-vīsere  
 invīsus -a -um  
 invitāre  
 invītus -a -um  
 in-vius -a -um  
 in-vocāre  
 iocōsus -a -um  
 ipse -a -um  
 ira -ae *f*  
 Irāscī  
 Irātus -a -um  
 ire eō iisse itum  
 irrītāre  
 ir-ritus -a -um  
 ir-ruere  
 ir-rumpere  
 irruptiō -ōnis *f*

attend, take part in  
 it matters  
 kill  
 place between, insert, add  
 situated between  
 after..., at the end of...  
 meanwhile  
 kill  
 interior, inner (part of)  
 die, perish  
 death  
 interrupt, discontinue  
 annihilation, massacre  
 inner, internal  
 interrupt  
 place between  
 interval between reigns  
 intermediary regent  
 ask, question  
 break up, cut, interrupt  
 interval, space, distance  
 turn up, occur, disturb  
 arrival  
 inside, within  
 enter  
 lead/bring in, introduce  
 go inside, enter  
 look at, watch  
 inside  
 unavenged  
 useless  
 enter, attack, invade  
 infirm, weak  
 import, *pass* ride in  
 attack in words, inveigh  
 find, meet, devise, invent  
 art of devising arguments  
 inquire into, investigate  
 grow old, become fixed  
 mutually, one another  
 unconquered, invincible  
 envy, *grudge*  
 envy, ill will, dislike  
 unhurt  
 go to see  
 odious, disliked  
 invite, entertain  
 unwilling, against ...'s will  
 trackless, impassable  
 call upon, invoke  
 humorous, funny  
 himself, that very  
 anger  
 be angry  
 angry  
 go  
 excite, stimulate  
 invalid, ineffectual  
 rush in, charge  
 break, force one's way  
 violent entry, assault

is ea id  
 iste -a -ud  
 ita  
 ita-que  
 item  
 iter itineris *n*  
 iterāre  
 iterum  
 iubēre iussisse iussum  
 iūcundus -a -um  
 iūdex -icis *m*  
 iūdicāre  
 iūdicātiō -ōnis *f*  
 iūdicium -ī *n*  
 iugālis -e  
 iūgerum -ī *n*  
 iugulāre  
 iugulum -ī *n*  
 iugum -ī *n*  
 Iūlius -ī (mēnsis)  
 iūmentum -ī *n*  
 iungere iūnxisse iūctum  
 iūniōrēs -um *m pl*  
 Iūnius -ī (mēnsis)  
 iūrāre  
 iūs iūris *n*  
 iūre  
 iūs iūrāndum iūris -ī *n*  
 iussū *abl* +*gen*  
 iussum -ī *n*  
 iūsta -ōrum *n pl*  
 iūstitia -ae *f*  
 iūstus -a -um  
 iuvāre iūvisse iūtum  
 iuvenālis -e  
 iuvenecus -ī *m*  
 iuvenilis -e  
 iuvenis -is *m*  
 iuventa -ae *f*  
 iuventūs -ūtis *f*  
 iūxtā *prp* +*acc, adv*

## K

kalendae -ārum *f pl*  
 kalendārium -ī *n*

he, she, it, that  
 this, that (of yours)  
 so, in such a way  
 therefore  
 likewise, also  
 journey, march, way  
 repeat, renew  
 again, a second time  
 order, tell  
 pleasant, delightful  
 judge  
 judge, try, decide  
 point at issue  
 judgement, trial, court  
 marriage-, conjugal  
 area of ±2500 m<sup>2</sup>  
 kill, slaughter  
 throat  
 yoke, ridge  
 July  
 beast of burden/draught  
 join, combine, form  
 younger men (17-45)  
 June  
 swear  
 law, right, justice, court  
 justly, rightly  
 oath  
 by order of  
 command, order  
 the last honors  
 justice  
 just, fair, due, proper  
 help, delight  
 youthful  
 young bull  
 youthful  
 young man  
 youth  
 youth, young men  
 by, next to, after, alike

the 1st (of the month)  
 calendar

## L

labefactāre  
 lābēs -is *f*  
 lābī lapsus  
 labor -ōris *m*  
 labōrāre  
 labōriōsus -a -um  
 labrum -ī *n*  
 labyrinthus -ī *m*  
 lac lactis *n*  
 lacerāre  
 lacertus -ī *m*  
 lacessere -ivisse -itum  
 lacrima -ae *f*  
 lacrimābilis -e  
 lacrimāre

shake, undermine  
 stain, disgrace  
 slip, drop, fall  
 work, toil  
 work, take trouble, suffer  
 hard, laborious  
 lip  
 labyrinth  
 milk  
 tear  
 (upper) arm  
 challenge, provoke  
 tear  
 mournful, pitiful  
 shed tears, weep

lacrimōsus -a -um  
 lacteus -a -um  
 lacus -ūs *m*  
 laedere -sisse -sum  
 laetārī  
 laetitia -ae *f*  
 laetus -a -um  
 laevus -a -um  
 lambere -bisce  
 lāmentātiō -ōnis *f*  
 lāna -ae *f*  
 lancea -ae *f*  
 laniāre  
 lapideus -a -um  
 lapis -idis *m*  
 laqueus -ī *m*  
 largīrī  
 largitiō -ōnis *f*  
 largitor -ōris *m*  
 largus -a -um  
 lascīvia -ae *f*  
 latebra -ae *f*  
 later -eris *m*  
 latēre  
 latericius -a -um  
 Latinus -a -um  
 latrāre  
 latrō -ōnis *m*  
 latrōcinium -ī *n*  
 latus -eris *n*  
 lātus -a -um  
 laudāre  
 laureātus -a -um  
 laurus -ī *f*  
 laus laudis *f*  
 lavāre lavisse lautum  
 laxāre  
 lectica -ae *f*  
 lectulus -ī *m*  
 lectus -ī *m*  
 lēctus -a -um  
 lēgāre  
 lēgātiō -ōnis *f*  
 lēgātus -ī *m*  
 legere lēgisse lēctum  
 legiō -ōnis *f*  
 legiōnārius -a -um  
 lēgitimus -a -um  
 lembus -ī *m*  
 lēnīre  
 lēnis -e  
 lentus -a -um  
 leō -ōnis *m*  
 levāre  
 levis -e  
 lex lēgis *f*  
 libāre  
 libellus -ī *m*  
 libēns -entis *adi*  
 libenter  
 liber -brī *m*  
 liber -era -erum

tearful, sad  
 milky  
 lake  
 injure, hurt  
 rejoice, be glad  
 joy  
 glad, happy  
 left, *f* the left (hand)  
 lick, wash  
 wailing, lamentation  
 wool, wool spinning  
 lance, spear  
 tear  
 of stone, stone-  
 stone, milestone  
 loop, noose  
 give generously  
 largesse, bribery  
 who gives generously  
 generous  
 wantonness  
 hiding-place  
 brick  
 be hidden, hide  
 of brick  
 Latin  
 bark  
 brigand, robber  
 robbery  
 side, flank  
 broad, wide  
 praise  
 adorned with laurel  
 laurel  
 praise, merit  
 wash, bathe  
 loose, untie, release  
 litter, sedan  
 (little) bed  
 bed, couch  
 select, picked  
 bequeath, send, delegate  
 embassy, deputation  
 envoy, lieutenant, legate  
 read, choose, gather  
 legion  
 legionary  
 legal, lawful  
 small boat  
 placate, appease  
 gentle, mild  
 slow  
 lion  
 lift, raise  
 light, slight  
 law, condition, term  
 make a libation, pour  
 little book  
 willing, glad  
 with pleasure, gladly  
 book  
 free

liberāre  
 liberātor -ōris *m*  
 libēre: libet (+*dat*)  
 liberī -ōrum *m pl*  
 libertās -ātis *f*  
 libertinus -ī *m*  
 libidō -inis *f*  
 libra -ae *f*  
 licentia -ae *f*  
 licēre: licet +*dat*  
 lictor -ōris *m*  
 ligāre  
 ligneus -a -um  
 lignum -ī *n*  
 lilium -ī *n*  
 limen -inis *n*  
 limes -itis *m*  
 limus -ī *m*  
 linea -ae *f*  
 lingua -ae *f*  
 linquere liquisse lictum  
 linter -tris *m*  
 lis litis *f*  
 littera -ae *f*  
 litus -oris *n*  
 lituus -ī *m*  
 loca -ōrum *n pl*  
 locāre  
 locuplēs -ētis *adi*  
 locupletāre  
 locus -ī *m* (*pl* -a -ōrum *n*:  
*v. supra*)  
 longē  
 longinquitās -ātis *f*  
 longinquus -a -um  
 longitūdō -inis *f*  
 longus -a -um  
 loquī locūtum  
 lūcēre lūxisse  
 lucerna -ae *f*  
 lucrum -ī *n*  
 luctārī  
 lūctus -ūs *m*  
 lūcus -ī *m*  
 lūdere -sisse -sum  
 lūdibrium -ī *n*  
 lūdic(er) -cra -crum  
 lūdicrum -ī *n*  
 lūdus -ī *m*  
 lūgēre -xisse  
 lūgubris -e  
 lūmen -inis *n*  
 lūna -ae *f*  
 lūnāris -e  
 lupa -ae *f*  
 lupus -ī *m*  
 lūstrāre  
 lūstrum -ī *n*  
 lūx lūcis *f*  
 luxuria -ae *f*  
 luxuriārī  
 luxus -ūs *m*

free, set free, deliver  
 deliverer, liberator  
 it pleases  
 children  
 freedom, liberty  
 freedman  
 desire, lust  
 balance, pound (327 g)  
 wantonness, licence  
 it is allowed, one may  
 lictor  
 bind  
 wooden  
 wood  
 lily  
 threshold  
 path, track  
 mud  
 string, line  
 tongue, language  
 leave  
 small boat  
 dispute, lawsuit  
 letter  
 beach, shore  
 augur's staff, trumpet  
 regions, parts  
 place  
 rich, wealthy  
 enrich  
 place, position, rank,  
 room, opportunity  
 far, by far  
 remoteness  
 remote  
 length  
 long  
 speak, talk  
 shine  
 lamp  
 profit, gain  
 wrestle  
 grief, mourning  
 sacred grove  
 play  
 toy, laughing-stock  
 of sport, of games  
 show  
 play, game, school  
 mourn, grieve (over)  
 sad, grievous  
 light  
 moon  
 of the moon, lunar  
 she-wolf  
 wolf  
 irradiate, purify, survey  
 ceremony of purification  
 light, daylight  
 extravagance, luxury  
 revel, live in luxury  
 extravagance, luxury

## M

**māceria** -ae *f*  
**māchina** -ae *f*  
**māchinārī**  
**macte virtūte** (estō)  
**macula** -ae *f*  
**maculāre**  
**maerere**  
**maeror** -ōris *m*  
**maestitia** -ae *f*  
**maestus** -a -um  
**magis**  
**magister** -trī *m*  
 magister equitum  
**magistrātus** -ūs *m*  
**magnificentia** -ae *f*  
**magnificus** -a -um  
**magnitūdō** -inis *f*  
**magnus** -a -um  
**māior** -ius *comp*  
**māiōres** -um *m pl*  
**Māius** -ī (mēnsis)  
**male** *adv*  
**male-dicere** +*dat*  
**maleficium** -ī *n*  
**malitia** -ae *f*  
**mālle** māluisse  
**malum** -ī *n*  
**mālum** -ī *n*  
**malus** -a -um  
**mamma** -ae *f*  
**mānāre**  
**mandāre**  
**mandātum** -ī *n*  
**māne** *indēcl n, adv*  
**manere** mānsisse  
**Mānēs** -ium *m pl*  
**manifestus** -a -um  
**manipulus** -ī *m*  
**mānsuētūdō** -inis *f*  
**manus** -ūs *f*  
**mare** -is *n*  
**margarita** -ae *f*  
**maritimus** -a -um  
**maritus** -ī *m*  
**marmor** -oris *n*  
**marmoreus** -a -um  
**Mārtius** -ī (mēnsis)  
**māter** -tris *f*  
**māteria** -ae *f*  
**māternus** -a -um  
**mātrīmōnium** -ī *n*  
**mātrōna** -ae *f*  
**mātrōnālis** -e  
**mātūrāre**  
**mātūrē**  
**mātūrītās** -ātis *f*  
**mātūrus** -a -um  
**mausōlēum** -ī *n*  
**māximē**  
**māximus** -a -um *sup*  
**mecastor**

stone wall, garden wall  
 machine  
 devise, plot  
 well done! bravo!  
 stain, blemish  
 stain, defile  
 grieve  
 grief  
 sadness, sorrow  
 sad, sorrowful  
 more  
 schoolmaster, teacher  
 master of the horse  
 office, magistrate  
 magnificence  
 magnificent, splendid  
 size, greatness  
 big, large, great  
 bigger, greater, older  
 ancestors  
 May  
 badly, ill  
 abuse, insult  
 evil deed, crime  
 wickedness  
 prefer  
 evil, trouble, harm  
 apple  
 bad, wicked, evil  
 mummy  
 flow, be wet, drip  
 assign, order  
 order  
 morning, in the morning  
 remain, stay  
 Manes, spirits of the dead  
 flagrant, plain  
 manipule  
 mildness, clemency  
 hand, power, force, troop  
 sea  
 pearl  
 sea-, coastal  
 husband  
 marble  
 made of marble, marble-  
 March  
 mother  
 material, occasion  
 maternal  
 matrimony, marriage  
 married woman  
 of a married woman  
 make haste, hurry  
 quickly, early  
 ripeness, maturity  
 ripe, mature, timely, early  
 mausoleum  
 most, especially  
 biggest, greatest, oldest  
 by Castor!

**medēri** +*dat*  
**medicus** -ī *m*  
**mediocris** -e  
**meditārī**  
**meditātio** -ōnis *f*  
**medium** -ī *n*  
**medius** -a -um  
**meherc(u)le**  
**mel** mellis *n*  
**melior** -ius *comp*  
**melius** *adv*  
**mellitus** -a -um  
**membrum** -ī *n*  
**mementō** -tōte *imp*  
**mē-met**  
**meminisse** +*gen/acc*  
**memor** -oris *adi* (+*gen*)  
**memorābilis** -e  
**memorāre**  
**memoria** -ae *f*  
*m. ae trādere/mandāre*  
 post hominum *m. am*  
**mendum** -ī *n*  
**mēns** mentis *f*  
**mēnsa** -ae *f*  
 mēnsa secunda  
**mēnsis** -is *m*  
**mentio** -ōnis *f*  
**mentiri**  
**mercārī**  
**mercātor** -ōris *m*  
**mercātōrius** -a -um  
**mercātūra** -ae *f*  
**mercātus** -ūs *m*  
**merces** -ēdis *f*  
**merere** -rī  
 bene *m. dē*  
**mergere** -sisse -sum  
**meridiēs** -ēī *m*  
**meritum** -ī *n*  
**meritus** -a -um  
**merum** -ī *n*  
**merus** -a -um  
**merx** -rcis *f*  
**metallum** -ī *n*  
**mētārī**  
**metere** — messum  
**mētūri** mēnsu  
**metuere** -uisse  
**metus** -ūs *m*  
**meus** -a -um, *voc mī*  
**micāre**  
**migrāre**  
**miles** -itis *m*  
**miliārium** -ī *n*  
**militāre**  
**militāris** -e  
**militia** -ae *f*  
 militiae (*loc*)  
**mille**, *pl* milia -ium *n*  
**minae** -ārum *f pl*  
**minārī**

heal, cure, remedy  
 physician, doctor  
 moderate, ordinary  
 think about, contemplate  
 reflection, practicing  
 middle, centre  
 mid, middle  
 by Hercules!  
 honey  
 better  
 better, rather  
 sweet  
 limb  
 remember! don't forget!  
 me, myself  
 remember, recollect  
 mindful, reminding  
 memorable  
 mention, speak (of)  
 memory, record  
 put on record  
 in human memory  
 mistake, error  
 mind  
 table  
 dessert  
 month  
 mention, reference  
 lie  
 buy, purchase  
 merchant  
 merchant-  
 trade, commerce  
 market, fair  
 wage, fee, rent  
 earn, deserve  
 behave well toward  
 dip, plunge, sink  
 midday, noon, south  
 merit  
 well-deserved  
 neat wine  
 pure, neat, undiluted  
 commodity, *pl* goods  
 metal  
 measure off, lay out  
 reap, harvest  
 measure  
 fear  
 fear  
 my, mine  
 flicker, flash  
 move, migrate  
 soldier  
 milestone  
 serve as a soldier  
 military  
 military service  
 in the field, in war  
 thousand  
 threats  
 threaten

**minimē**  
**minimum** *adv*  
**minimus** -a -um *sup*  
**minister** -trī *m*  
**ministerium** -ī *n*  
**ministra** -ae *f*  
**minitārī**  
**minor** -us *comp*  
**minuere** -uisse -ūtum  
**minus** -ōris *n, adv*  
 sī minus  
**mīrābilis** -e  
**mīrābundus** -a -um  
**mīrāculum** -ī *n*  
**mīrārī**  
**mīrus** -a -um  
**miscēre** -uisse mixtum  
**misellus** -a -um  
**miser** -era -erum  
**miserābilis** -e  
**miserārī**  
**miserātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**miserērī** +*gen*  
**miseria** -ae *f*  
**miserīcordia** -ae *f*  
**missile** -is *n*  
**mitīgāre**  
**mītis** -e  
**mittere** mīsisse missum  
**moderārī**  
**moderātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**moderātor** -ōris *m*  
**moderātus** -a -um  
**modestia** -ae *f*  
**modestus** -a -um  
**modicus** -a -um  
**modius** -ī *m*  
**modo**  
 modo... modo  
**modus** -ī *m*  
  
**nūllō modō**  
 huius/eius modī  
**moenia** -ium *n pl*  
**mōlēs** -is *f*  
**molestus** -a -um  
 molestē pati/ferre  
**mōlirī**  
**mollire**  
**mollis** -e  
**mōmentum** -ī *n*  
**monēre**  
**monitus** -ūs *m*  
**mōns montis** *m*  
**mōnstrāre**  
**mōnstrum** -ī *n*  
**monumentum** -ī *n*  
**mora** -ae *f*  
**morārī**  
**morbus** -ī *m*  
**mordēre** momordisse -sum  
**morī** mortuum

by no means, not at all  
 very little  
 smallest, youngest  
 servant  
 attendance  
 female servant  
 threaten  
 smaller, younger  
 diminish, reduce  
 less  
 if not  
 marvelous, wonderful  
 wondering  
 marvel  
 wonder (at), be surprised  
 surprising, strange  
 mix, mix up, stir up  
 poor, wretched  
 unhappy, miserable  
 pitiable  
 feel sorry for, pity  
 compassion, pity  
 feel pity for  
 misfortune, misery  
 compassion, pity  
 missile  
 soothe  
 gentle, mild, tame  
 send, throw  
 temper, moderate  
 moderation, restraint  
 ruler  
 restrained, moderate  
 restrained, moderate  
 restrained, modest  
 moderate  
 peck (8,75 l)  
 only, just  
 now... now  
 manner, way, measure,  
 size, amount, limit  
 by no means  
 of this/that kind  
 walls  
 mass, bulk, effort  
 troublesome  
 be annoyed (at)  
 labor, strive  
 make soft, soften  
 soft  
 moment  
 remind, advise, warn  
 advice, prompting  
 mountain  
 point out, show  
 monster  
 memorial, monument  
 delay  
 delay, stay, stop  
 disease, illness  
 bite  
 die

**moribundus** -a -um  
**mors mortis** *f*  
**mortālis** -e  
**mortuus** -a -um (< mori)  
**mōs mōris** *m*  
**mōtus** -ūs *m*  
**movēre** mōvisse -tum  
**mox**  
**mūgīre**  
**muliebris** -e  
**mulier** -eris *f*  
**multāre**  
**multī** -ae -a  
**multitūdō** -inis *f*  
**multō** +*comp/sup*  
**multum** -ī *n, adv*  
 multum diēi  
**multus** -a -um  
 in/ad multam noctem  
**mundus** -ī *m*  
**mundus** -a -um  
**mūnīmentum** -ī *n*  
**mūnīre**  
**mūnitiō** -ōnis *f*  
**mūnītus** -a -um  
**mūnus** -eris *n*  
**murmur** -uris *n*  
**mūrus** -ī *m*  
**mūs** mūris *m*  
**Mūsa** -ae *f*  
**mūtābilis** -e  
**mūtāre**  
**mūtātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**mūtus** -a -um  
**mūtūus** -a -um  
 mūtuum dare/sūmere

dying  
 death  
 mortal, human  
 dead  
 custom, usage, manner  
 movement, rising  
 move, stir, ponder  
 soon  
 low, bellow  
 of a woman  
 woman  
 punish  
 many, a great many  
 large number, multitude  
 much, by far  
 much, a good deal  
 late in the day  
 much, a good deal of  
 till late in the night  
 world, universe  
 clean, neat  
 fortification  
 fortify, guard, construct  
 fortification  
 well fortified, secure  
 gift, task, duty  
 mutter, murmur  
 wall  
 mouse  
 Muse  
 changeable  
 change, exchange  
 change  
 dumb  
 on loan  
 lend/borrow

**N**  
**nam**  
**-nam**  
**namque**  
**nanciscī** nactum  
**nāre**  
**nārrāre**  
**nārrātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**nāscī** nātum  
**nāsus** -ī *m*  
**nāta** -ae *f*  
**natāre**  
**nātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**nātū** *abl*: māior/minor *n*.  
**nātūra** -ae *f*  
**nātūrālis** -e  
**nātus** -a -um (< nāscī)  
 XX annōs nātus  
**nātus** -ī *m*  
**naufragium** -ī *n*  
**nauta** -ae *m*  
**nauticus** -a -um  
**nāvālia** -ium *n pl*  
**nāvālis** -e  
**nāvicula** -ae *f*

for  
 ... ever?  
 for  
 get, obtain, find, meet  
 swim  
 relate, tell  
 narrative  
 be born  
 nose  
 daughter  
 swim  
 people, nation  
 older/younger  
 nature  
 natural, of nature  
 born  
 20 years old  
 son  
 shipwreck  
 sailor  
 nautical, naval  
 dockyard  
 naval  
 boat

**nāviculārius** -ī *m*

**nāvigāre**

**nāvigātiō** -ōnis *f*

**nāvis** -is *f*

-ne

**nē**

nē... quidem

nē multa

**nebula** -ae *f*

**nec** v. ne-que/nec

**necāre**

**nec-/neque-dum**

**necessārius** -a-um, *adv* -ō

**necessārius** -ī *m*

**necesse** est

**necessitās** -ātis *f*

**nectere** -x(u)isse -xum

**ne-fandus** -a -um

**ne-fās** *indēcl n*

**ne-fāstus** -a -um: diēs *n*.

**negāre**

**negitāre**

**neglegēns** -entis *adi*

**neglegere** -ēxisse -ctum

**negōtiārī**

**negōtiātor** -ōris *m*

**negōtium** -ī *n*

**nēmō**, *acc* -inem, *dat* -inī

**nepōs** -ōtis *m*

**nēquam** *adi indēcl*

*sup* nēquissimus

**nē-quāquam**

**ne-que/nec**

*n. ... n.*

**nē-quīquam**

**ne-quīre** -eō -īvisse

**nervus** -ī *m*

**nescio-quis**

**ne-scīre**

**neu** v. nē-ve/neu

**neuter** -tra -trum

**nē-ve/neu**

*n. ... n.*

**nex** *necis f*

**nī** v. nisi

**nīdus** -ī *m*

**niger** -gra -grum

**nihil/nīl**

**nihilō** +*comp*

nihilō minus/sētius

**nimbus** -ī *m*

**nī-mīrum** *adv*

**nimis**

**nīmium** -ī *n*, *adv*

**nīmius** -a -um

**nisi/nī**

**nīfī** nīsum

nīfī in

**niveus** -a -um

**nix** nivis *f*

**nōbilis** -e

**nōbilitāre**

shipowner

sail

sailing, voyage

ship

...? if, whether

that not, lest, that

not even

to be brief, in short

mist, fog

kill

and (/but) not yet

necessary

relative, friend

it is necessary, one must

need, necessity

attach

heinous

impious act, crime

public holiday

deny, say that... not

deny repeatedly

careless

neglect, disregard

do business, trade

trader

business, activity, affair

no one, nobody

grandson

worthless, bad

by no means, not at all

and/but not, nor, not

neither... nor

to no effect, in vain

be unable to

sinew, muscle

someone or other, some

not know

neither

and (that) not, nor

(that) neither... nor

killing, murder

nest

black

nothing, *adv* not at all

no, by no means

none the less

rain-cloud

without doubt, evidently

too, too much

too much, too

too big

if not, except, but

exert oneself, strive

depend on

snow-white

snow

well known, famous

make famous

**nōbilitās** -ātis *f*

**nocēre** +*dat*

**noctū**

**nocturnus** -a -um

**nōdus** -ī *m*

**nōlī** -īte *imp* (< nōlle) +*inf*

**nōlle** nōluisse

**nōmen** -inis *n*

nōmen dare

**nōmināre**

**nōn**

**nōnae** -ārum *f pl*

**nōnāgēsimus** -a -um

**nōnāgintā**

**nōn-dum**

**nōn-gentī** -ae -a

**nōn-ne**

**nōn-nihil**

**nōn-nūllī** -ae -a

**nōn-numquam**

**nōnus** -a -um

**nōs** nōbīs

**nōscere** nōvisse

**nōscitāre**

**noster** -tra -trum

**nostrum** *gen*

**nota** -ae *f*

**notāre**

**Notus** -ī *m*

**nōtus** -a -um

**novellus** -a -um

**novem**

**November** -bris (mēnsis)

**nōvisse** (< nōscere)

**novissimē**

**novissimus** -a -um

**novitās** -ātis *f*

**novus** -a -um

**nox** noctis *f*

**noxa** -ae *f*

**noxius** -a -um

**nūbere** -psisse +*dat*

nuptum dare

**nūbēs** -is *f*

**nūbilus** -a -um

**nūdāre**

**nūdus** -a -um

**nūgae** -ārum *f pl*

**nūllus** -a -um

**num**

**nūmen** -inis *n*

**numerāre**

**numerōsus** -a -um

**numerus** -ī *m*

**nummus** -ī *m*

**numquam**

**nunc**

**nūncupāre**

**nūntia** -ae *f*

**nūntiāre**

**nūntius** -ī *m*

**nūper**

renown, nobility, nobles

harm, hurt

by night, at night

nocturnal, at night

knot

don't...!

be unwilling, not want

name, fame, nation

offer oneself, enroll

name, call

not

5th/7th (of the month)

ninetieth

ninety

not yet

nine hundred

not?

not a little, something

some, several

sometimes

ninth

we, us, ourselves

get to know, *perf* know

recognize

our, ours

of us

mark, sign, slur

mark, note, censure

south wind

known

new, young

nine

November

know

quite recently

last

novelty, inexperience

new, inexperienced

night

harm, guilt

guilty

marry

give in marriage

cloud

cloudy

bare, leave unprotected

naked, bare, unarmed

idle talk, rubbish

no

...? if, whether

divine will

count

numerous, many

number, class

coin, sesterce

never

now

designate, call

messenger

announce, report

messenger, message

recently

nupta -ae *f*  
 nuptiae -arum *f pl*  
 nurus -ūs *f*  
 nusquam  
 nūtrire  
 nūtrix -icis *f*  
 nūtus -ūs *m*  
 nux nucis *f*  
 Nympha -ae *f*

O  
 ō  
 ob *prp +acc*  
 ob-dūcere  
 ob-equitāre  
 ob-icere  
 ob-iectāre  
 ob-īre -eō -iisse -itum

obitus -ūs *m*  
 ob-ligāre  
 obliquus -a -um  
 obliuio -ōnis *f*  
 obliuisci -litum + *gen/acc*  
 ob-mūtēscere -tuisse  
 ob-nūbere  
 ob-oedire + *dat*  
 ob-oriri  
 ob-rēpere  
 ob-rigēscere -guisse  
 ob-ruere -ruisse -rutum  
 obscurāre  
 obscurus -a -um  
 ob-secundāre + *dat*  
 ob-sequi + *dat*  
 ob-servāre  
 obses -idis *m*  
 ob-sidēre -sēdisse -sessum  
 obsidiō -ōnis *f*  
 ob-sistere -stitisse  
 ob-stāre  
 obstinātus -a -um  
 ob-struere  
 ob-stupēscere -puisse  
 ob-surdēscere -duisse  
 ob-temperāre + *dat*  
 ob-testāri  
 ob-tinēre -uisse -tentum  
 ob-trectāre  
 ob-trectātiō -ōnis *f*  
 ob-truncāre  
 obtūsus -a -um  
 ob-venire  
 ob-viam ire (+ *dat*)  
 obuius -a -um  
 obuius esse/fieri + *dat*  
 occāsiō -ōnis *f*  
 occāsus -ūs *m*  
 occidēns -entis *m*  
 oc-cidere -disse  
 oc-cidere -disse -sum  
 occultāre

wife  
 wedding  
 daughter-in-law  
 nowhere  
 feed, suckle  
 nurse  
 nod, gravitation  
 nut  
 nymph

o!  
 on account of, before  
 draw over (to cover)  
 ride up to  
 place before, expose  
 expose  
 meet, visit, go into, enter  
 upon, set  
 death  
 bind  
 slanting, indirect  
 oblivion  
 forget  
 become speechless  
 veil, cover  
 obey  
 spring up  
 creep up, steal up  
 become stiff  
 cover up, bury, crush  
 obscure, darken  
 dark, obscure, uncertain  
 comply with, obey  
 comply with, obey  
 observe, respect  
 hostage  
 besiege  
 siege  
 resist  
 stand in the way  
 stubborn, obstinate  
 bar, block  
 be stunned/astounded  
 become deaf  
 obey  
 beseech, implore  
 hold, gain, obtain  
 criticize, disparage  
 criticism, disparagement  
 slaughter, kill  
 blunt, dull  
 fall to the lot of  
 (go to) meet, oppose  
 coming to meet  
 meet  
 opportunity, chance  
 setting  
 west  
 fall, sink, set, die, end  
 kill  
 hide

occultus -a -um  
 occupāre  
 oc-currere -rrisse + *dat*  
 oc-cursāre  
 oceanus -i *m*  
 ocellus -i *m*  
 ōcissimē *sup*  
 ōcius *comp*  
 octāvus -a -um  
 octies  
 octingenti -ae -a  
 octō  
 Octōber -bris (mēnsis)  
 octōgēsimus -a -um  
 octōgintā  
 oculus -i *m*  
 ōdisse  
 odium -i *n*  
 odor -ōris *m*  
 of-fendere -disse -ēnsum  
 offēnsa -ae *f*  
 offēnsiō -ōnis *f*  
 of-ferre ob-tulisse -lātum  
 officium -i *n*  
 ōlim  
 ōmen -inis *n*  
 o-mittere  
 omnino  
 omnis -e  
 onerāre  
 onus -eris *n*  
 opācus -a -um  
 opem -is -e *acc gen abl*  
 opera -ae *f*  
 operam dare (ut, + *dat*)  
 operae nōn est (mihi)  
 operārius -i *m*  
 operire -uisse -rtum  
 opēs -um *f pl*

opifex -icis *m*  
 opīmus -a -um  
 opināri  
 opiniō -ōnis *f*  
 oportēre: oportet  
 opperiri -ertum  
 oppidāni -ōrum *m pl*  
 oppidum -i *n*  
 op-plēre -ēvisse -ētum  
 op-pōnere  
 opportunitās -ātis *f*  
 opportūnus -a -um  
 op-primere -pressisse  
 -pressum  
 op-pugnāre  
 oppugnātiō -ōnis *f*  
 optāre  
 optimatēs -ium *m pl*  
 optimus -a -um *sup*  
 opulentiā -ae *f*  
 opulentus -a -um  
 opus -eris *n*

hidden, secret  
 occupy, take possession of  
 meet  
 run to meet  
 ocean  
 (little) eye  
 most quickly  
 more quickly  
 eighth  
 eight times  
 eight hundred  
 eight  
 October  
 eightieth  
 eighty  
 eye  
 hate  
 hatred  
 smell  
 come upon, find  
 offence, resentment  
 setback, misfortune  
 offer, present  
 duty, task  
 once, long ago, one day  
 omen, augury  
 abandon, leave off/out  
 altogether  
 all, every  
 load  
 burden, load  
 shady  
 power, aid, assistance  
 effort, pains, service  
 apply oneself  
 (I) can't spare the time  
 labourer  
 cover  
 resources, wealth, power,  
 influence  
 workman, artisan  
 rich  
 think, believe  
 opinion, belief  
 it is right, you should  
 wait (for), await  
 townspeople  
 town  
 fill up, cover  
 put in the way, oppose  
 convenience, advantage  
 convenient, exposed  
 press on, overwhelm  
 attack  
 attack, assault  
 wish  
 the nobles/conservatives  
 best, very good  
 sumptuousness  
 wealthy, powerful  
 work, task

opus est  
 ōra -ae *f*  
 ōrāculum -ī *n*  
 ōrāre  
 ōrātiō -ōnis *f*  
 ōrātor -ōris *m*  
 ōrātorius -a -um  
 ōrātrix -icis *f*  
 orbis -is *m*  
 orbis (terrārum)  
 orbitās -ātis *f*  
 orbus -a -um  
 ordināre  
 ōrdiri ōrsum  
 ōrdō -inis *m*  
 (ex) ōrdine  
 oriēns -entis *m*  
 orientālis -e  
 origō -inis *f*  
 oriri ortum  
 ōrnāmentum -ī *n*  
 ōrnāre  
 ōrnātus -a -um  
 ortus -ūs *m*  
 oss ossis *n*  
 ōs ōris *n*  
 ōscitāre  
 ōsculāri  
 ōsculum -ī *n*  
 ostendere -disse  
 ostentāre  
 ōstiārius -ī *m*  
 ōstium -ī *n*  
 ōtiosus -a -um  
 ōtium -ī *n*  
 ovāre  
 ovis -is *f*  
 ōvum -ī *n*

**P**  
 pābulāri  
 pābulum -ī *n*  
 pācāre  
 pacisci pactum  
 pactō: quō pactō  
 paelex -icis *f*  
 paene  
 paen-insula -ae *f*  
 paenitere: p. et mē (+gen)  
 pāgina -ae *f*  
 palam  
 palam facere  
 pālāri  
 pallēre  
 pallēscere -luisse  
 pallidus -a -um  
 pallium -ī *n*  
 palma -ae *f*  
 palpitāre  
 palūdāmentum -ī *n*  
 palūs -ūdis *f*  
 pālus -ī *m*

it is needed  
 border, coast  
 oracle  
 pray, beg  
 speech  
 speaker, orator, envoy  
 oratorical  
 female suppliant  
 circle, orbit, sphere  
 the world  
 loss of children/parents  
 childless, orphaned  
 arrange, regulate  
 begin (to speak)  
 row, rank, order, class  
 in order, in sequence  
 east  
 eastern  
 beginnings, origin  
 rise, appear, spring  
 ornament, jewel  
 equip, adorn  
 ornate, distinguished  
 rising, sunrise, origin  
 bone  
 mouth, face  
 gape, yawn  
 kiss  
 show, demonstrate  
 display ostentatiously  
 door-keeper, porter  
 door, entrance  
 leisured, idle  
 leisure, peace  
 exult, rejoice  
 sheep  
 egg

forage  
 fodder  
 subdue  
 contract/stipulate for  
 how  
 concubine  
 nearly, almost  
 peninsula  
 I regret/repent  
 page  
 openly, publicly  
 make generally known  
 stray, be dispersed  
 be pale  
 grow pale  
 pale  
 cloak, mantle  
 palm, hand  
 beat, throb  
 military cloak  
 fen, swamp  
 stake

pandere -disse passum  
 pānis -is *m*  
 papae!  
 papāver -eris *m*  
 papyrus -ī *f*  
 pār paris *adi*  
 parāre  
 parātus -a -um  
 parcere pepercisse +*dat*  
 parēns -entis *m/f*  
 parentēs -um *m pl*  
 parere -iō peperisse -rtum  
 pārēre (+*dat*)  
 paries -etis *m*  
 pariter  
 parricida -ae *m*  
 parricidium -ī *n*  
 pars -rtis *f*  
 particeps -ipis *adi* +*gen*  
 partim  
 partim... partim/alii  
 partiri  
 parturire  
 partus -ūs *m*  
 parum  
 parum-per  
 parvulus -a -um  
 parvus -a -um  
 pāscere pāvisse pāstum  
 passer -eris *m*  
 passim  
 passus -ūs *m*  
 pāstiō -ōnis *f*  
 pāstor -ōris *m*  
 pate-facere  
 pate-fieri  
 patēns -entis *adi*  
 pater -tris *m*  
 patera -ae *f*  
 patēre  
 paternus -a -um  
 patēscere -tuisse  
 pati passum  
 acgrē/molestē pati  
 patiēns -entis *adi*  
 patientia -ae *f*  
 patrāre  
 patria -ae *f*  
 patricius -a -um  
 patrimōnium -ī *n*  
 patrius -a -um  
 patrōcinium -ī *n*  
 patrōnus -ī *m*  
 patruus -ī *m*  
 pauci -ae -a  
 paucitās -ātis *f*  
 paulātim  
 paulisper  
 paulō +*comp*, ante/post  
 paululum  
 paulum  
 pauper -eris *adi*

spread out  
 bread, loaf  
 hey!  
 poppy  
 papyrus  
 equal, adequate  
 prepare, provide, get  
 ready  
 spare  
 father, mother  
 parents  
 give birth to, lay, produce  
 obey  
 wall (of a house)  
 equally, together  
 parricide  
 murder of near relation  
 part, direction, party  
 having a share in  
 in part, partly  
 some... others  
 share, divide, distribute  
 be ready to give birth to  
 (giving) birth  
 too little, not quite  
 for a short while  
 little, tiny  
 little, small  
 pasture, feed, feast  
 sparrow  
 far and wide, everywhere  
 pace (1.48 m)  
 pasturage  
 shepherd  
 open, reveal  
 be revealed  
 open  
 father, *pl* senators  
 bowl  
 be open, spread  
 of the father, paternal  
 open  
 suffer, bear, allow  
 resent, be indignant  
 patient  
 forbearance, patience  
 carry through  
 native country/town  
 patrician  
 patrimony, fortune  
 of the father, paternal  
 protection, defence  
 patron, pleader, advocate  
 father's brother, uncle  
 few, a few  
 small number, paucity  
 little by little, gradually  
 for a short time  
 a little  
 a little  
 a little, little  
 poor

pavēre  
 pavidus -a -um  
 pavor -ōris *m*  
 pāx pācis *f*  
 peccāre  
 peccātum -ī *n*  
 pectus -oris *n*  
 pecua -um *n pl*  
 peculātus -ūs *m*  
 pecūlium -ī *n*  
 pecūnia -ae *f*  
 pecūniōsus -a -um  
 pecus -udis *f*  
 pecus -oris *n*  
 pedes -itis *m*  
 pedester -tris -tre  
 pēior -ius *comp*  
 pellere pepulisse pulsum  
 -pellere -pulis -pulsum  
 Penātēs -ium *m*  
 pendere pendisse  
 pēsum  
 pendere pendisse  
 penes *prp + acc*  
 penetrālia -ium *n pl*  
 penetrāre  
 penitus *adv*  
 penna -ae *f*  
 pēnsāre  
 pēnsiō -ōnis *f*  
 pēnsitāre  
 pēsum -ī *n*  
 penta-meter -trī *m*  
 pēnūria -ae *f*  
 per *prp + acc*  
 per sē  
 per-agere  
 per-agrāre  
 per-angustus -a -um  
 per-blandus -a -um  
 per-brevis -e  
 per-celer -is -e  
 per-cellere -ulisse -ulsum  
 per-cēnsēre  
 perceptiō -ōnis *f*  
 per-contāri  
 percontātiō -ōnis *f*  
 per-currere -rresse -rsum  
 per-cutere -iō -cussisse  
 -cussum  
 per-dere -didisse -ditum  
 per-domāre  
 perduelliō -ōnis *f*  
 peregrīnus -a -um  
 perennis -e  
 per-errāre  
 per-exiguus -a -um  
 perfectus -a -um  
 per-ferre  
 per-ficere  
 perfidia -ae *f*  
 perfidus -a -um

be terrified  
 terrified  
 terror, fright  
 peace  
 do wrong  
 error, offence  
 breast  
 farm animals  
 embezzlement  
 money given to slaves  
 money  
 wealthy  
 farm animal, sheep  
 livestock, sheep, cattle  
 foot-soldier  
 pedestrian, infantry  
 worse  
 push, drive (off)  
 Penates, tutelary gods  
 weigh, pay  
 hang  
 in the possession of  
 the interior  
 penetrate  
 from within, deep, far  
 feather  
 weigh, ponder, consider  
 payment, installment  
 pay  
 task  
 pentameter  
 scarcity, want  
 through, by, during  
 by oneself, single-handed  
 carry out, complete  
 travel over  
 very narrow  
 very charming  
 very short  
 very fast  
 strike (with fear)  
 enumerate  
 gathering  
 inquire (about), ask  
 interrogation, question  
 run over, pass over  
 strike, hit  
 destroy, ruin, waste, lose  
 subjugate  
 treason  
 foreign, alien  
 enduring, perpetual  
 wander through  
 very small  
 perfect  
 carry, endure  
 complete, accomplish  
 faithlessness, treachery  
 faithless, treacherous

perfuga -ae *m*  
 per-fugere  
 per-fugium -ī *n*  
 per-fundere  
 per-fungi +*abl*  
 pergere per-rēxisse  
 per-grātus -a -um  
 per-hibēre  
 periculōsus -a -um  
 periculum -ī *n*  
 per-imere -ēmis -ēptum  
 periocha -ae *f*  
 per-ire -eō -iisse  
 peristylum -ī *n*  
 perītus -a -um + *gen*  
 per-iūcundus -a -um  
 per-magnus -a -um  
 per-manēre  
 per-miscēre  
 per-mittere  
 permixtiō -ōnis *f*  
 per-molestus -a -um  
 per-movēre  
 per-multi -ae -a  
 per-mūnīre  
 per-mūtāre  
 permūtātiō -ōnis *f*  
 perniciēs -ēī *f*  
 perniciosus -a -um  
 per-ōrāre  
 per-pauci -ae -a  
 per-pellere  
 perpetuus -a -um  
 per-rogāre  
 per-sape  
 per-sequi  
 per-sevērāre  
 per-solvere  
 persōna -ae *f*  
 per-spicere  
 per-stāre  
 per-suādēre -sisse +*dat*  
 per-territus -a -um  
 per-timēscere -muisse  
 per-tinēre (ad)  
 per-turbāre  
 per-vādere -sisse -sum  
 per-vāstāre  
 per-venīre  
 per-volāre  
 pēs pedis *m*  
 pessimus -a -um *sup*  
 pessum dare  
 pesti-fer -era -erum  
 pestilentia -ae *f*  
 pestis -is *f*  
 petasus -ī *m*  
 petere -ivisse -itum  
 petitiō -ōnis *f*  
 phalerae -ārum *f pl*  
 phantasma -atis *n*  
 deserter  
 take refuge  
 place of refuge, shelter  
 wet, drench, imbue, fill  
 carry through, finish  
 proceed, go on  
 very pleasing  
 report, say  
 dangerous, perilous  
 danger, peril  
 destroy, kill  
 summary  
 perish, be lost  
 peristyle  
 practiced, expert  
 very agreeable  
 very large  
 remain, continue  
 mix, blend  
 allow, permit, leave  
 disturbance, chaos  
 very troublesome  
 move deeply  
 a great many  
 fortify thoroughly  
 exchange  
 exchange  
 destruction  
 destructive, disastrous  
 conclude  
 very few  
 enforce  
 continuous, permanent  
 ask in turn  
 very often  
 follow, pursue  
 persist, continue  
 pay in full, fulfill  
 character, person  
 survey, recognize  
 stand firm, persist  
 persuade, convince  
 terrified  
 be frightened (of)  
 relate, pertain (to)  
 upset  
 spread, pervade  
 devastate completely  
 get to, reach  
 move rapidly, rush, fly  
 foot  
 worst  
 destroy, ruin  
 disastrous, pernicious  
 plague, pestilence  
 plague, disaster  
 hat  
 make for, aim at, attack,  
 seek, ask for, request  
 pursuit, candidature  
 military decoration  
 ghost, apparition

**pharetra** -ae *f*  
**philosophia** -ae *f*  
**philosophus** -ī *m*  
**pietās** -ātis *f*  
**piger** -gra -grum  
**pigēre**: piget *mē* (+*gen*)  
**pignus** -oris *n*  
**pila** -ae *f*  
**pilleus** -ī *m*  
**pilum** -ī *n*  
**pingere** pinxisse *pictum*  
*tabula picta*  
**pipiāre**  
**pīrāta** -ae *m*  
**pīrāticus** -a -um  
**pirum** -ī *n*  
**piscātor** -ōris *m*  
**piscis** -is *m*  
**pius** -a -um  
**placēre** + *dat*  
**placidus** -a -um  
**placitus** -a -um  
**plānē**  
**plānus** -a -um  
**plaudere** -sisse (+*dat*)  
**plausus** -ūs *m*  
**plēbēī** -ōrum *m pl*  
**pleb(e)s** -is *f*  
**plēnus** -a -um (+*gen/abl*)  
**plērī-que** plērae- plēra-  
*plērūm-que adv*  
**plērus-que** plēra- plērūm-  
*plōrāre*  
**plūma** -ae *f*  
**plumbum** -ī *n*  
**plūrēs** -a *comp*  
**plūrimī** -ae -a *sup*  
**plūrimum** -ī *n, adv*  
**plūrimus** -a -um  
**plūs** plūris *n, adv*  
**pōculum** -ī *n*  
**poēma** -atis *n*  
**poena** -ae *f*  
*poenās dare*  
**poēta** -ae *m/f*  
**poēticus** -a -um  
**pollēns** -entis *adi*  
**pollēre**  
**pollicērī**  
**pollicitārī**  
**pollicitātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**polluere** -uisse -ūtum  
**pōmērīum** -ī *n*  
**pompa** -ae *f*  
**pondō** *indēcl*  
**pondus** -eris *n*  
**pōnere** posuisse *positum*

*positum esse (in)*  
**pōns** pontis *m*  
**pontifex** -icis *m*  
**pontus** -ī *m*

quiver  
 philosophy  
 philosopher  
 respect, devotion, piety  
 lazy, torpid  
 I am displeased, I regret  
 pledge  
 ball  
 felt cap  
 spear, javelin  
 paint, embroider  
 painting  
 chirp  
 pirate  
 of pirates  
 pear  
 fisherman  
 fish  
 dutiful, devoted, pious  
 please  
 quiet, calm, gentle  
 pleasing, agreeable  
 plainly, clearly  
 plain, clear  
 clap, applaud  
 applause  
 plebeians  
 the (common) people  
 full (of)  
 most, most people  
 mostly  
 most (of), the greater part  
 cry  
 feather  
 lead  
 more  
 most, a great many  
 most, very much  
 very much, a lot of  
 more  
 cup, glass  
 poem  
 punishment, penalty  
 suffer punishment  
 poet  
 poetical  
 strong  
 be strong  
 promise  
 promise  
 promise  
 soil, violate, degrade  
 open space round town  
 ceremonial procession  
 in weight, pounds  
 weight  
 place, put, pitch, lay  
 down, take off, give up  
 be situated, lie, depend  
 bridge  
 high priest  
 sea

**populārī**  
**populārīs** -e  
**populārīs** -is *m*  
**populus** -ī *m*  
**porcus** -ī *m*  
**por-rigere**  
**porrō**  
**porta** -ae *f*  
**portāre**  
**por-tendere** -disse -tum  
**portentum** -ī *n*  
**porticus** -ūs *f*  
**portuōsus** -a -um  
**portus** -ūs *m*  
**poscere** poposcisse  
**posse** potuisse  
**possessio** -ōnis *f*  
**possidēre** -sēdisse  
**post prp + acc, adv**  
**post-eā**  
**postea-quam**  
**posterī** -ōrum *m pl*  
**posterior** -ius *comp*  
**posteritās** -ātis *f*  
**posterus** -a -um  
**posthāc**  
**posticum** -ī *n*  
**post-quam**  
**postrēmō** *adv*  
**postrēmum** *adv*  
**postrēmus** -a -um *sup*  
**postrī-diē**  
**postulāre**  
**postulātum** -ī *n*  
**pōtāre**  
**potēns** -entis *adi*  
**potentia** -ae *f*  
**potestas** -ātis *f*  
**pōtiō** -ōnis *f*  
**potior** -ius *comp*  
**potiri** + *abl/gen*  
**potissimum** *adv sup*  
**potius** *adv comp*  
**prae prp + abl**  
**praebēre**  
**prae-cēdere**  
**praeceps** -ipitis *adi*  
**praeceptum** -ī *n*  
**prae-cipere**  
**praecipitāre**  
**praecipuē**  
**praecipuus** -a -um  
**prae-clārus** -a -um  
**praecō** -ōnis *m*  
**praeda** -ae *f*  
**praedārī**  
**praedātōrius** -a -um  
**prae-dicāre**  
**prae-dicere**  
**praedictum** -ī *n*  
**praedium** -ī *n*  
**prae-dives** -itis *adi*

ravage, plunder  
 of the people, popular  
 fellow citizen  
 people, nation  
 pig  
 stretch out  
 forward, ahead  
 gate  
 carry  
 portend, presage  
 portent, prodigy  
 portico, colonnade  
 having many harbors  
 harbor  
 demand, call for  
 be able  
 possession, occupation  
 possess, own  
 behind, after, later  
 afterward, later  
 after, since  
 descendants, posterity  
 back-, hind-, later  
 future, posterity  
 next, following  
 from now on, hereafter  
 backdoor  
 after, since  
 finally  
 for the last time  
 last  
 on the following day  
 demand, require  
 demand  
 drink  
 powerful, master(ing)  
 power  
 power  
 drinking, drink  
 preferable, better  
 take possession of, hold  
 preferably, especially  
 rather  
 before, for  
 present, offer, show  
 go on ahead, precede  
 headlong, precipitous  
 instruction, order  
 anticipate, advise, order  
 throw/fall/rush headlong  
 especially, above all  
 outstanding, exceptional  
 splendid, excellent  
 crier, announcer, herald  
 booty, prey  
 plunder, loot  
 plundering  
 declare  
 foretell, prophesy  
 prediction, prophecy  
 estate  
 very rich

praedō -ōnis *m*  
 prae-esse (+ *dat*)  
 praefectus -ī *m*  
 prae-ferre  
 prae-ficere  
 prae-mittere  
 praemium -ī *n*  
 prae-nōmen -inis *n*  
 prae-occupāre  
 prae-parāre  
 prae-pōnere (+ *dat*)  
 prae-potēns -entis *adi*  
 praesēns -entis *adi*  
 (tempus) praesēns  
 prae-sentire  
 praesertim  
 praeses -idis *m/f*  
 praesidium -ī *n*  
 praestāns -antis *adi*  
 prae-stāre -stitisse  
 praestat  
 prae-sūmere  
 praeter *prp* + *acc*  
 praeter spem  
 praeter-eā  
 praeter-ire  
 praeteritus -a -um  
 (tempus) praeteritum  
 praeter-mittere  
 praeter-quam quod  
 praeter-vehī  
 prae-texta: toga *p*.  
 praetextātus -a -um  
 praetor -ōris *m*  
 praetorium -ī *n*  
 praetōrius -a -um  
 praetōrius -ī *m*  
 praetūra -ae *f*  
 praeverbium -ī *n*  
 prāt(ul)um -ī *n*  
 prāvus -a -um  
 precārī  
 precēs -um *f pl*  
 prehendere -disse -ēsum  
 premere pressisse  
 pressum  
 pretiosus -a -um  
 pretium -ī *n*  
 pridem  
 pri-diē  
 primō *adv*  
 primōrēs -um *m pl*  
 primum *adv*  
 quam primum  
 primus -a -um  
 princeps -ipis *adi, m*  
 principium -ī *n*  
 prior -ius  
 pristinus -a -um  
 prius *adv*  
 prius-quam  
 privātum *adv*

robber, pirate  
 be in charge (of)  
 prefect, commander  
 prefer  
 put in charge of  
 send in advance  
 reward, prize  
 first name  
 preoccupy  
 prepare  
 put in charge of  
 very powerful  
 present, instant  
 present  
 have a presentiment of  
 especially  
 guardian  
 protection, aid, garrison  
 outstanding  
 furnish, fulfill, surpass  
 it is better  
 take for oneself, assume  
 past, besides, except  
 contrary to expectation  
 besides  
 pass by, pass, pass over  
 past  
 the past  
 omit, neglect, let pass  
 apart from the fact that  
 ride/drive/sail past  
 toga with purple border  
 wearing a toga praetexta  
 praetor, commander  
 general's tent  
 of the commander  
 ex-praetor  
 praetorship  
 prefix  
 meadow, lawn  
 faulty, wrong  
 pray  
 prayers  
 grasp, seize  
 press, harass, press hard  
 on, repress  
 precious  
 price, value, reward  
 long ago  
 the day before  
 at first, first  
 leading men, front ranks  
 first  
 as soon as possible  
 first  
 first, chief, emperor  
 beginning, origin, basis  
 first, former, front-  
 former, previous  
 before  
 before  
 privately, personally

privātum -ī *n*  
 privātus -a -um  
 prō *prp* + *abl*  
 prō!  
 probāre  
 probātus -a -um  
 probus -a -um  
 prō-cedere  
 procella -ae *f*  
 procērus -a -um  
 prō-cidere -disse  
 prō-clāmāre  
 prō-cōsul -is *m* (prōcōs.)  
 prō-creāre  
 procul  
 procul dubiō  
 prō-cumbere -cubuisse  
 prō-cūrāre  
 prōcūrātor -ōris *m*  
 prō-currere -risse -rsum  
 prō-dere -didisse -ditum  
 prōd-esse prō-fuisse + *dat*  
 prōdigium -ī *n*  
 prōd-ire -eō -iisse -itum  
 prōditō -ōnis *f*  
 prōditor -ōris *m*  
 prō-ducere  
 proelium -ī *n*  
 profectō  
 prō-ferre  
 prō-ficere  
 proficisci -fectum  
 pro-fitēri -fessum  
 prō-fligāre  
 pro-fugere  
 profugus -a -um  
 pro-fundere  
 prōgeniēs -ēī *f*  
 prō-gnātus -a -um (+ *abl*)  
 prō-gredi -ior -gressum  
 prōgressiō -ōnis *f*  
 pro-hibēre  
 prō-icere  
 pro-inde (+ *imp*)  
 prō-lābi  
 prōlēs -is *f*  
 prōlētārii -ōrum *m pl*  
 prōmere -mpsisse -mptum  
 prō-minēre  
 prōmissum -ī *n*  
 prō-mittere  
 prō-movēre  
 prōmptū: in *p*.  
 prōmptus -a -um  
 prō-mulgāre  
 prōmunturiū -ī *n*  
 prō-nūntiāre  
 prōnus -a -um  
 prōpatulum -ī *n*  
 prope *prp* + *acc, adv*  
 properāre

private property  
 private, holding no office  
 before, on, for, instead of,  
 as, according to  
 o!  
 approve of, prove  
 acceptable, pleasing  
 good, honest, proper  
 advance, go on, succeed  
 violent wind, gale  
 tall, long  
 fall forward, collapse  
 cry out  
 proconsul, governor  
 engender, beget  
 far away, far (from)  
 without doubt  
 lean forward, bow down  
 attend to, administer  
 manager, superintendent  
 run forward, charge  
 hand down, betray  
 be useful, do good  
 prodigy  
 come forward, go forth  
 betrayal  
 traitor  
 bring forth, extend  
 battle  
 indeed, certainly  
 fetch, produce, extend  
 progress, be successful  
 set out, depart  
 declare, offer  
 defeat decisively, crush  
 run away, flee  
 fleeing, *m* fugitive  
 pour out, shed  
 offspring, descent  
 born, son (of)  
 go forward, advance  
 advance  
 keep off, prevent, forbid  
 throw (forward)  
 accordingly  
 slip, overbalance  
 offspring  
 lowest class of citizens  
 take out  
 project, stick out  
 promise  
 promise  
 push forward, advance  
 within reach, easy  
 prompt, keen, ready  
 announce, publish  
 headland, promontory  
 proclaim, announce  
 leaning forward, inclined  
 forecourt  
 near, nearly  
 hurry

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| <b>properē</b>                                   | quickly                        |
| <b>propinquus</b> -a -um                         | near, close, <i>m</i> relative |
| <b>propior</b> -ius <i>comp</i>                  | nearer, closer                 |
| <b>propius</b> <i>adv comp</i>                   | nearer                         |
| <b>prō-pōnere</b>                                | set up, propose                |
| <b>prōpositum</b> -ī <i>n</i>                    | objective, point               |
| <b>prō-praetor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>                | propraetor                     |
| <b>proprius</b> -a -um                           | own, proper                    |
| <b>propter</b> <i>prp + acc, adv</i>             | because of, near               |
| <b>propter-eā</b>                                | therefore                      |
| <b>prōra</b> -ae <i>f</i>                        | prow                           |
| <b>prō-scribere</b>                              | proscribe, outlaw              |
| <b>prō-sequi</b>                                 | accompany, honor               |
| <b>prō-silire</b> -uisse                         | spring forth                   |
| <b>prosperus</b> -a -um                          | successful, favorable          |
| <b>prō-spicere</b>                               | look out, look ahead           |
| <b>prō-sternere</b>                              | knock down, overthrow          |
| <b>prō-tegere</b>                                | protect                        |
| <b>prōtinus</b>                                  | at once                        |
| <b>prō-trahere</b>                               | pull out, draw out             |
| <b>prō-vehī</b> -vectum                          | sail out                       |
| <b>prōventus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>                    | growth, crop, harvest          |
| <b>prō-vidēre</b>                                | see to it, take care           |
| <b>prōvincia</b> -ae <i>f</i>                    | province, charge               |
| <b>prō-vocāre</b>                                | challenge, appeal              |
| <b>prōvocātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>                 | appeal                         |
| <b>prō-volāre</b>                                | rush forth                     |
| <b>proximus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>                | nearest, next                  |
| <b>proximus</b> -ī <i>m</i>                      | close relative                 |
| <b>prūdēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>                 | prudent, clever                |
| <b>prudentia</b> -ae <i>f</i>                    | intelligence, proficiency      |
| <b>prutina</b> -ae <i>f</i>                      | hoarfrost, rime                |
| <b>pūbēs</b> -eris <i>adi</i>                    | mature, grown-up               |
| <b>pūblicānus</b> -ī <i>m</i>                    | tax-gatherer, publican         |
| <b>pūblicāre</b>                                 | confiscate                     |
| <b>pūblicum</b> -ī <i>n</i>                      | public funds                   |
| <b>pūblicus</b> -a -um                           | public, state-                 |
| <b>rēs pūblica</b>                               | affairs of state, the state    |
| <b>pudēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>                  | modest, virtuous               |
| <b>pudēre</b> : <i>pu</i> det mē (+ <i>gen</i> ) | I am ashamed (of)              |
| <b>pudibundus</b> -a -um                         | shamefaced                     |
| <b>pudicitia</b> -ae <i>f</i>                    | chastity, virtue               |
| <b>pudicus</b> -a -um                            | chaste                         |
| <b>pudor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>                      | shame, decency                 |
| <b>puella</b> -ae <i>f</i>                       | girl                           |
| <b>puer</b> -erī <i>m</i>                        | boy, slave, <i>pl</i> children |
| <b>puerilis</b> -e                               | of children                    |
| <b>pueritia</b> -ae <i>f</i>                     | boyhood                        |
| <b>puerulus</b> -ī <i>m</i>                      | small boy                      |
| <b>pugna</b> -ae <i>f</i>                        | fight                          |
| <b>pugnāre</b>                                   | fight                          |
| <b>pugnātor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>                   | fighter, combatant             |
| <b>pugnus</b> -ī <i>m</i>                        | fist                           |
| <b>pulcher</b> -chra -chrum                      | beautiful, fine                |
| <b>pulchritūdō</b> -inis <i>f</i>                | beauty                         |
| <b>pullus</b> -ī <i>m</i>                        | young one, chicken             |
| <b>pullus</b> -a -um                             | somber, grey                   |
| <b>pulmō</b> -ōnis <i>m</i>                      | lung                           |
| <b>pulsāre</b>                                   | strike, hit, knock (at)        |
| <b>pulsus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>                       | thrust, impulse                |
| <b>pulvinar</b> -āris <i>n</i>                   | couch for the gods             |
| <b>pulvis</b> -eris <i>m</i>                     | dust                           |

|   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| <b>pūnctum</b> -ī <i>n</i>                  | dot, point, speck         |
| <b>pūnīre</b>                               | punish                    |
| <b>puppis</b> -is <i>f, acc -im, abl -ī</i> | stern, poop               |
| <b>pūrgāre</b>                              | clean, purge, excuse      |
| <b>purpura</b> -ae <i>f</i>                 | purple                    |
| <b>pūrus</b> -a -um                         | clean, pure               |
| <b>putāre</b>                               | think, suppose            |
| <b>Q</b>                                    |                           |
| <b>quā</b>                                  | which way, where          |
| ( <i>sī/nē/num</i> ) <i>quā</i>             | by any road, anywhere     |
| <b>quā-cumque</b>                           | wherever                  |
| <b>quadrāgēsīmus</b> -a -um                 | fortieth                  |
| <b>quadrāgintā</b>                          | forty                     |
| <b>quadrātus</b> -a -um                     | square                    |
| <b>quadrīennium</b> -ī <i>n</i>             | four years                |
| <b>quadrīgae</b> -ārum <i>f pl</i>          | team of four horses       |
| <b>quadrīngentēsīmus</b> -a -um             | four hundredth            |
| <b>quadrīngentī</b> -ae -a                  | four hundred              |
| <b>quaerere</b> -sivisse -sītum             | look for, seek, ask (for) |
| <b>quaesō</b>                               | I ask you, please         |
| <b>quaestīō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>              | inquiry, question         |
| <b>quaestor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>              | quaestor                  |
| <b>quaestōrius</b> -a -um                   | fit to be a quaestor      |
| <b>quaestūra</b> -ae <i>f</i>               | quaestorship              |
| <b>quaestus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>                | income, profit            |
| <b>quālis</b> -e                            | what sort of, (such) as   |
| <b>quālis-cumque</b>                        | of whatever sort          |
| <b>quālītās</b> -ātis <i>f</i>              | quality                   |
| <b>quam</b>                                 | how, as, than             |
| <i>quam + sup</i>                           | as... as possible         |
| <b>quam-diū</b>                             | how long, (as long) as    |
| <b>quam-ob-rem</b>                          | why                       |
| <b>quamquam</b>                             | although                  |
| <b>quam-vīs</b>                             | however, although         |
| <b>quandō</b>                               | when, seeing that         |
| ( <i>sī/nē/num</i> ) <i>quandō</i>          | at any time, ever         |
| <b>quantītās</b> -ātis <i>f</i>             | quantity, size            |
| <b>quantō + comp</b> (tantō...)             | how much, the... (the...) |
| <b>quantum</b> -ī <i>n, adv</i>             | how much, (as much) as    |
| <i>quantī gen pretiī</i>                    | of what worth             |
| <b>quantus</b> -a -um                       | how large, (as large) as  |
| <b>quantus-cumque</b> -a -um-               | however great/much        |
| <b>quā-propter</b>                          | why                       |
| <b>quā-rē</b>                               | why, therefore, hence     |
| <b>quārtum/quārtō</b> <i>adv</i>            | for the fourth time       |
| <b>quārtus</b> -a -um                       | fourth                    |
| <i>quārta pars</i>                          | fourth, quarter           |
| <b>quasi</b>                                | as, like, as if           |
| <b>quassāre</b>                             | shake, damage, batter     |
| <b>quater</b>                               | four times                |
| <b>quaterē</b> -iō                          | shake                     |
| <b>quaternī</b> -ae -a                      | four (each)               |
| <b>quattuor</b>                             | four                      |
| <b>quattuor-decim</b>                       | fourteen                  |
| <b>-que</b>                                 | and                       |
| <b>quercus</b> -ī <i>f</i>                  | oak                       |
| <b>querēlla</b> -ae <i>f</i>                | complaint                 |
| <b>querī</b> <i>questum</i>                 | complain, grumble         |
| <b>querimōnia</b> -ae <i>f</i>              | complaint, protest        |
| <b>quī</b> <i>quae quod</i>                 | who, which, he who        |
| <b>quī</b> <i>quae quod (...?)</i>          | what, which               |

|  |                           |
|--|---------------------------|
| <b>quī qua quod</b> (si/nē...)           | any                       |
| <b>quia</b>                              | because                   |
| <b>quic-quam</b> -quid v. quid-          |                           |
| <b>quī-cumque</b> quae- quod-            | whoever, whatever, any    |
| <b>quid</b> (v. quis)                    | what, anything            |
| <b>quid</b> <i>adv</i>                   | why                       |
| <b>quī-dam</b> quae- quod-/quid-         | a certain, some(one)      |
| <b>quidem</b>                            | indeed, certainly         |
| <b>nē quidem</b>                         | not even                  |
| <b>quidnī</b>                            | why not                   |
| <b>quid-quam/quic-quam</b>               | anything                  |
| <b>quid-quid/quic-quid</b>               | whatever, anything that   |
| <b>quies</b> -ētis <i>f</i>              | rest, repose, sleep       |
| <b>quiescere</b> -ēvisse                 | rest                      |
| <b>quīetus</b> -a -um                    | quiet                     |
| <b>quī-libet</b> quae- quod-             | no matter what/which      |
| <b>quīn</b>                              | why not, do...! come!     |
| <b>quīn</b> (etiam)                      | indeed, even              |
| <b>(nōn...) quīn + conī</b>              | (but) that                |
| <b>quī-nam</b> v. quis-nam               |                           |
| <b>quīn-decim</b>                        | fifteen                   |
| <b>quīn-decim-virī</b> -ōrum <i>m pl</i> | board of fifteen priests  |
| <b>quīngentēsīmus</b> -a -um             | five hundredth            |
| <b>quīn-gentī</b> -ae -a                 | five hundred              |
| <b>quīnī</b> -ae -a                      | five (each)               |
| <b>quīnquāgēsīmus</b> -a -um             | fiftieth                  |
| <b>quīnquāgintā</b>                      | fifty                     |
| <b>quīnque</b>                           | five                      |
| <b>quīnquennium</b> -ī <i>n</i>          | five years                |
| <b>quīnque-rēmīs</b> (nāvis )            | having five banks of oars |
| <b>quīnquies</b>                         | five times                |
| <b>Quīntilis</b> -is (mēnsis)            | July                      |
| <b>quīntum/quīntō</b> <i>adv</i>         | for the fifth time        |
| <b>quīntus</b> -a -um                    | fifth                     |
| <b>quippe</b> (quī/quae)                 | inasmuch as, for          |
| <b>quīre</b> -eō -īvisse                 | be able to                |
| <b>Quīrītēs</b> -ium <i>m pl</i>         | Roman citizens            |
| <b>quis</b> quae quid                    | who, what                 |
| <b>quis</b> quid (si/num/nē...)          | who, anything             |
| <b>quis-nam</b> (quī-) quid-nam          | who/what ever?            |
| <b>quis-quam</b>                         | anyone                    |
| <b>quis-que</b> quae- quod-              | each                      |
| <b>quis-quis</b>                         | anyone who, whoever       |
| <b>quī-vīs</b> quae- quod-               | no matter what, any       |
| <b>quō</b> <i>adv</i>                    | where (to)                |
| <b>quō + comp</b> (eō...)                | the... (the...)           |
| <b>quō + conī</b>                        | in order that (thereby)   |
| <b>quo-ad</b>                            | until                     |
| <b>quō-circā</b>                         | hence, therefore          |
| <b>quō-cumque</b> <i>adv</i>             | wherever                  |
| <b>quod</b> (= quia)                     | because, that             |
| <b>quod sī</b>                           | if however, but if        |
| <b>quod n</b>                            | what, which, that which   |
| <b>quō-modo</b>                          | how                       |
| <b>quondam</b>                           | once, some day            |
| <b>quoniam</b>                           | since, seeing that, as    |
| <b>quoque</b>                            | also, too                 |
| <b>quot indēcl</b>                       | how many, (as many) as    |
| <b>quot-annis</b>                        | every year                |
| <b>quotiēs</b>                           | how often, as often as    |
| <b>quotiēs-cumque</b>                    | every time that           |
| <b>quo-ūsq̄ue</b>                        | how long? till when?      |

## R

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <b>rabies</b> -ēī <i>f</i>        | rage, fury   |
| <b>radius</b> -ī <i>m</i>         | ray  |
| <b>rādix</b> -īcis <i>f</i>       | root, foot, base                                       |
| <b>rāmūs</b> -ī <i>m</i>          | branch, bough  |
| <b>rapere</b> -iō -uisse -ptum    | carry off, <i>pass</i> rush off                        |
| <b>rapīdus</b> -a -um             | rushing, rapid   |
| <b>rapīna</b> -ae <i>f</i>        | carrying off, plunder                                  |
| <b>raptim</b>                     | hurriedly  |
| <b>rārō</b> <i>adv</i>            | rarely, seldom   |
| <b>rārus</b> -a -um               | rare   |
| <b>ratio</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>       | account, consideration,<br>reason, method, affair      |
| <b>rationem habēre + gen</b>      | take into account                                      |
| <b>rationālis</b> -e              | of reasoning   |
| <b>ratis</b> -is <i>f</i>         | raft   |
| <b>ratus</b> -a -um               | valid, fixed, certain                                  |
| <b>prō ratā</b> parte             | in proportion  |
| <b>re-bellāre</b>                 | reopen the war, revolt                                 |
| <b>re-cēdere</b>                  | go back, retire  |
| <b>recēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>   | fresh  |
| <b>re-cidere</b> reccidisse       | fall back  |
| <b>re-cidere</b> -disse -sum      | cut off, remove  |
| <b>reciperāre</b>                 | recover, recapture                                     |
| <b>re-cipere</b>                  | receive, admit, accept                                 |
| <b>sē recipere</b>                | retire, return, recover                                |
| <b>recitāre</b>                   | read aloud   |
| <b>re-cognōscere</b>              | recognize  |
| <b>re-conciliāre</b>              | win back, reconcile                                    |
| <b>re-cordārī</b>                 | call to mind, recollect                                |
| <b>recordatiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>  | recollection   |
| <b>re-creāre</b>                  | restore, revive  |
| <b>rēctor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>      | ruler, governor  |
| <b>rēctus</b> -a -um              | straight, direct, straight-<br>forward, right, correct |
| <b>rēctā</b> (viā)                | straight   |
| <b>re-cumbere</b> -cubuisse       | lie down   |
| <b>re-cūsāre</b>                  | reject, refuse   |
| <b>red-dere</b> -didisse -ditum   | give back, render                                      |
| <b>red-igere</b> -ēgisce -āctum   | drive back, bring, reduce                              |
| <b>red-imere</b> -ēmisce -ēptum   | ransom   |
| <b>redimīre</b>                   | encircle, surround                                     |
| <b>red-īre</b> -eō -iisse -itum   | go back, return  |
| <b>ad sē redīre</b>               | return to one's senses                                 |
| <b>reditus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>       | return   |
| <b>re-dūcere</b>                  | lead back, bring back                                  |
| <b>red-undāre</b>                 | overflow, be exuberant                                 |
| <b>re-fellere</b> -lisse          | refute   |
| <b>re-ferre</b> rettulisse -lātum | bring back, return, report,<br>enter, refer            |
| <b>referre</b> (dē)               | make a proposal  |
| <b>rē-ferre</b> : rē-fert (meā)   | it is important (for me)                               |
| <b>re-ficere</b>                  | restore, repair  |
| <b>re-fugere</b>                  | flee back, escape, recoil                              |
| <b>rēgālis</b> -e                 | royal  |
| <b>regere</b> rēxisse rēctum      | direct, guide, govern                                  |
| <b>rēgia</b> -ae <i>f</i>         | royal palace   |
| <b>rēgina</b> -ae <i>f</i>        | queen  |
| <b>regiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>       | region, district                                       |
| <b>rēgius</b> -a -um              | royal  |
| <b>rēgnāre</b>                    | reign, rule  |
| <b>rēgnum</b> -ī <i>n</i>         | kingship, kingdom, reign                               |

**re-gredi** -ior -gressum  
**rēgula** -ae *f*  
**rēgulus** -ī *m*  
**re-laxāre**  
**religiō** -ōnis *f*  
**religiōsus** -a -um  
**re-linquere**  
**reliquiae** -arum *f pl*  
**reliquum** -ī *n*  
**reliquus** -a -um  
**re-mandāre**  
**re-manēre**  
**remedium** -ī *n*  
**rēmex** -igis *m*  
**rēmigare**  
**re-minisci** + *gen/acc*  
**remissio** -ōnis *f*  
**remissus** -a -um  
**re-mittere**  
**re-morāri**  
**remōtus** -a -um  
**re-movēre**  
**rēmūs** -ī *m*  
**re-nāscī**  
**re-novāre**  
**re-nūntiāre**  
**re-parāre**  
**re-pellere** reppulisse  
   -pulsum  
**repēns** -entis *adi*  
**repente** *adv*  
**repentinus** -a -um  
**repere** -psisse -ptum  
**reperire** repperisse  
   reptum  
**re-petere**  
   rēs repetere  
**re-pōnere**  
**re-portāre**  
**re-prehendere**  
**re-primere** -essisse -esum  
**repudiāre**  
**re-pugnāre**  
**repulsa** -ae *f*  
**re-putāre**  
**re-quiēscere**  
**re-quirere** -sivisse -sītum  
**rērī** ratum  
**rēs** rei *f*  
   rēs (pública)  
**re-scindere**  
**re-sidere** -sēdisse  
**re-sistere** -stitisse + *dat*  
**re-sonāre**  
**re-spergere** -sisse -sum  
**re-spīcere**  
   re-spondere -disse -sum  
**respōsum** -ī *n*  
**re-stāre** -stitisse  
   restat (ut)  
   go back, return  
   ruler  
   petty king, prince  
   relax, relieve  
   fear of the gods, religion  
   sacred  
   leave  
   remnants, remains  
   remainder, future  
   remaining, left  
   send back word  
   remain, stay behind  
   remedy  
   oarsman, rower  
   row  
   recollect  
   relaxation  
   gentle, relaxed  
   send back, relax  
   delay  
   remote, distant  
   remove  
   oar  
   be reborn, be re-created  
   renew, resume  
   report, renounce  
   repair, restore, renew  
   drive back, repel, rebuff  
   sudden, unexpected  
   suddenly  
   sudden  
   crawl  
   find, discover, devise,  
   invent  
   return to, repeat, claim  
   back, recall  
   claim return of property  
   put back  
   carry back, bring home  
   blame, censure  
   check, repress, restrain  
   reject, refuse to accept  
   fight back, resist  
   defeat (in an election)  
   think over, reflect on  
   rest  
   seek, ask  
   reckon, think, believe  
   thing, matter, affair  
   affairs of state, the state  
   demolish, cancel, annul  
   sink back, subside  
   halt, resist  
   resound  
   sprinkle, splatter  
   look back (at), heed, re-  
   gard, have regard for  
   answer  
   answer  
   remain, be left  
   it remains

**re-stinguere** -stinxisse  
   -stinctum  
**restis** -is *f*  
**re-stituere** -uisse -ūtum  
**re-surgere**  
**re-tardāre**  
**rēte** -is *n*  
**re-ticēre**  
**re-tinēre** -uisse -tentum  
**re-trahere**  
**retrō**  
**reus** -ī *m*  
**re-vehere**  
**re-venire**  
**reverti** -tisse -sum  
**re-vincere**  
**re-visere**  
**re-vocāre**  
**rēx** rēgis *m*  
**rhētor** -oris *m*  
**rīdēre** -sisse -sum  
**rīdulus** -a -um  
**rigāre**  
**rigēre**  
**ripa** -ae *f*  
**-ripere** -iō -uisse -reptum  
**rīsus** -ūs *m*  
**rīte** *adv*  
**rītus** -ūs *m*  
**rīvus** -ī *m*  
**rixa** -ae *f*  
**rōbur** -oris *n*  
**rōbustus** -a -um  
**rogāre**  
**rogātiō** -ōnis *f*  
**rogitāre**  
**rogus** -ī *m*  
**Rōmānus** -a -um  
**rosa** -ae *f*  
**rōstra** -ōrum *n pl*  
**rōstrātus** -a -um  
**rōstrum** -ī *n*  
**rota** -ae *f*  
**rotundus** -a -um  
**ruber** -bra -brum  
**rubēre**  
**rudis** -e  
**ruere** ruisse  
**ruīna** -ae *f*  
**rūmor** -ōris *m*  
**rumpere** rūpisse ruptum  
**rūpēs** -is *f*  
**ruptor** -ōris *m*  
**rūrī** *loc*  
**rūrsus** *adv*  
**rūs** rūrīs *n*  
**rūsticus** -a -um  
**rutilus** -a -um  
   put out, extinguish  
   rope  
   rebuild, restore, reinstate  
   rise again, be restored  
   delay, hold up  
   net  
   keep silent  
   hold back  
   pull back, bring back  
   back  
   defendant, accused  
   bring back  
   come back  
   return, come back  
   conquer  
   revisit, visit  
   call back, recall, revoke  
   king  
   teacher of rhetoric  
   laugh, make fun of  
   ridiculous  
   irrigate  
   be stiff  
   bank  
   laughter, laugh  
   with due rites, properly  
   rites, ceremonies  
   brook, channel  
   quarrel, brawl  
   oak, strength, force  
   strong, robust  
   ask, ask for  
   proposed law, bill  
   ask (repeatedly)  
   funeral pyre  
   Roman  
   rose  
   speakers' platform  
   having a beaked prow  
   beak, beaked prow  
   wheel  
   round  
   red  
   be red, blush  
   crude, rude  
   rush, tumble down  
   collapse, ruin  
   rumor  
   burst, break, break off  
   crag, rock  
   one who breaks  
   in the country  
   again  
   the country  
   rural, rustic, farm-  
   red

## S

**sacculus** -ī *m*  
**saccus** -ī *m*  
   purse  
   sack

sacer -cra -crum  
 sacerdōs -ōtis *m/f*  
 sacrāre  
 sacrārium -ī *n*  
 sacrificāre  
 sacrificium -ī *n*  
 sacrum -ī *n*  
 saeculum -ī *n*  
 saepe -ius -issimē  
 saepire  
 saevitia -ae *f*  
 saevus -a -um  
 sagitta -ae *f*  
 sagittarius -ī *m*  
 sāl salis *m*  
 salinae -arum *f pl*  
 salire -uisse  
 saltāre  
 saltē  
 saltus -ūs *m*  
 salūber -bris -bre  
 salūs -ūtis *f*  
 salūtem dicere +*dat*  
 salūtāre  
 salūtāris -e  
 salvāre  
 salvē -ēte  
 salvēre iubere  
 salvus -a -um  
 sālāre  
 sānctus -a -um  
 sālē  
 sanguineus -a -um  
 sanguinolentus -a -um  
 sanguis -inis *m*  
 sānus -a -um  
 sapere -iō -iisse  
 sapiēns -entis *adi*  
 sapientia -ae *f*  
 sarcina -ae *f*  
 sarmentum -ī *n*  
 satelles -itis *m*  
 satis  
 satius *comp* < satis  
 saucius -a -um  
 saxum -ī *n*  
 scaena -ae *f*  
 scaenicus -a -um  
 scālae -arum *f pl*  
 scalpellum -ī *n*  
 scamnum -ī *n*  
 scandere -disse -āsum  
 scelerātus -a -um  
 scelestus -a -um  
 scelus -eris *n*  
 scēptrum -ī *n*  
 sciēns -entis *adi* +*gen*  
 scientia -ae *f*  
 scilicet  
 scindere -idis -issum  
 scire  
 sciscitārī

holy, sacred  
 priest, priestess  
 consecrate  
 sanctuary  
 make a sacrifice  
 sacrifice  
 sacred object, sacrifice  
 generation, age, century  
 often  
 surround  
 savageness, cruelty  
 fierce, cruel  
 arrow  
 archer, bowman  
 salt, wit  
 salt-pans,  
 jump  
 dance  
 at least, anyhow  
 wooded hills  
 healthy, salutary  
 health, salvation, safety  
 greet  
 greet  
 wholesome, salutary  
 save  
 hallo, good morning  
 greet  
 safe, unharmed  
 heal, cure  
 holy  
 certainly, quite  
 blood-stained, bloodshot  
 blood-stained  
 blood, race, relationship  
 healthy, well  
 be wise, have sense  
 wise  
 wisdom  
 pack, kit  
 brushwood, branch  
 henchman, attendant  
 enough, rather  
 better, preferable  
 wounded  
 rock  
 scene, stage  
 theatrical  
 ladder  
 scalpel, surgical knife  
 stool  
 climb, mount  
 accursed, criminal  
 criminal, wicked  
 crime  
 sceptre  
 having knowledge of  
 knowledge  
 of course  
 tear, tear up  
 know  
 inquire, ask

scopulus -ī *m*  
 scortum -ī *n*  
 scribere -psisse -ptum  
 scriptor -ōris *m*  
 scriptum -ī *n*  
 scriptūra -ae *f*  
 scrūtārī  
 scūtum -ī *n*  
 sē/sēsē *acc/abl, dat sibi*  
 secāre -uisse -ctum  
 sē-cernere  
 sēcrētō *adv*  
 sēcrētum -ī *n*  
 secundō *adv*  
 secundum *prp +acc*  
 secundus -a -um  
 secūris -is *f, acc -im, abl -i*  
 secus *adv*  
 sed  
 sēdāre  
 sē-decim  
 sedēre sēdisse  
 sēdēs -is *f*  
 sēditio -ōnis *f*  
 sēditiosus -a -um  
 sēgnis -e  
 sē-iungere  
 sella -ae *f*  
 semel  
 sēmen -inis *n*  
 sē-met  
 sēmi-animis -e  
 sēmi-ermis -e  
 sēmi-somnus -a -um  
 semper  
 sempiternus -a -um  
 senātor -ōris *m*  
 senātus -ūs *m*  
 senecta -ae *f*  
 senectūs -ūtis *f*  
 senēscere -nuisse  
 senex senis *m*  
 sēnī -ae -a  
 senior -ōris *comp*  
 sēnsim  
 sēnsus -ūs *m*  
 sententia -ae *f*  
 sentīre sēnsisse -sum  
 sepelire -ivisse -ultum  
 septem  
 September -bris (mēnsis)  
 septen-decim  
 septēnī -ae -a  
 septentrionālis -e  
 septentrionēs -um *m pl*  
 septimus -a -um  
 septingentēsimus -a -um  
 septin-genti -ae -a  
 septuagēsimus -a -um  
 septuāgintā  
 sepulcrum -ī *n*  
 sequī secūtum

rock  
 prostitute, whore  
 write, describe, enroll  
 writer  
 writing, book  
 tax on grazing rights  
 examine, search  
 shield  
 himself, each other  
 cut  
 separate, detach  
 in private  
 seclusion, privacy  
 for the second time  
 along, after, according to  
 second, favorable  
 axe  
 otherwise  
 but  
 allay, appease, calm  
 sixteen  
 sit  
 seat, abode, dwelling  
 discord, insurrection  
 seditious  
 slothful, inactive  
 separate  
 stool, chair  
 once  
 seed, offspring  
 himself, themselves  
 half-alive  
 half-armed  
 half-asleep  
 always  
 everlasting, eternal  
 senator  
 senate, assembly, sitting  
 old age  
 old age  
 grow old, weaken  
 old man  
 six (each)  
 older  
 gradually, little by little  
 sense, sensation  
 opinion, sentence  
 feel, sense, think  
 bury  
 seven  
 September  
 seventeen  
 seven (each)  
 northern  
 north  
 seventh  
 seven hundredth  
 seven hundred  
 seventieth  
 seventy  
 tomb, grave  
 follow

serēnus -a -um  
 serere sēvisse satum  
 sērius *comp adv* < sērō  
 sērius -a -um  
 sērmō -ōnis *m*  
 serō *adv, comp* sērius  
 serpēns -entis *m*  
 sērus -a -um  
 serva -ae *f*  
 servāre  
 servātor -ōris *m*  
 servilis -e  
 servire +*dat*  
 servitium -ī *n*  
 servitūs -ūtis *f*  
 servus -ī *m*  
 sescentēsimus -a -um  
 ses-centī -ae -a  
 sēsē *v. sē*  
 sēstertius -ī *m*  
 sētius: nihilō sētius  
 seu *v. sī-ve/seu*  
 sevērus -a -um  
 sex  
 sexāgēsīmus -a -um  
 sexāgintā  
 sexiēs  
 Sextilis -is (mēnsis)  
 sextus -a -um  
 sī  
 sic  
 siccāre  
 siccus -a -um  
 sic-ut/-utī  
 sidere sēdisse sessum  
 sidus -eris *n*  
 signāre  
 significāre  
 significātiō -ōnis *f*  
 signum -ī *n*  
 silentium -ī *n*  
 silēre  
 silva -ae *f*  
 silvestris -e  
 similis -e (+*gen/dat*),  
*sup* -illimus  
 vēri similis  
 simplex -icis *adi*  
 simul  
 simul (atque) +*perf*  
 simulācrum -ī *n*  
 simulāre  
 simultās -ātis *f*  
 sīn  
 sine *prp +abl*  
 sinere sīvisse situm  
 singularis -e  
 singulī -ae -a  
 sinister -tra -trum  
 sinus -ūs *m*  
 sī-quidem

clear, cloudless, calm  
 sow, plant  
 later, too late  
 serious  
 talk, language  
 late  
 snake, serpent  
 late  
 female slave  
 preserve, save  
 savior  
 of a slave, servile  
 be a slave, serve  
 slavery  
 slavery  
 slave, servant  
 six hundredth  
 six hundred  
 sestertē (coin)  
 none the less  
 stern, severe  
 six  
 sixtieth  
 sixty  
 six times  
 August  
 sixth  
 if  
 in this way, so, thus  
 dry, drain  
 dry  
 just as, as  
 sit down, settle  
 star, heavenly body  
 mark, seal, stamp  
 indicate, mean  
 intimation, meaning  
 sign, seal, signal, statue,  
 ensign  
 silence  
 be silent  
 wood, forest  
 of the woods, wild  
 similar, like  
 probable, convincing  
 simple, single, plain  
 together, at the same time  
 as soon as  
 image, statue  
 pretend  
 enmity, quarrel  
 but if  
 without  
 let, allow  
 single, singular, unique  
 one (each), each  
 left, *f* the left (hand)  
 bay, fold (of toga), breast  
 seeing that, since

sistere  
 sitire  
 sitis -is *f*  
 situs -a -um  
 situs -ūs *m*  
 sī-ve/seu  
 s. ... s.  
 socer -erī *m*  
 sociālis -e  
 sociāre  
 sociētās -ātis *f*  
 socius -ī *m*  
 socordia -ae *f*  
 sōl -is *m*  
 sōlārī  
 solēre -itum esse  
 sōlitūdō -inis *f*  
 solitus -a -um  
 solium -ī *n*  
 sollicitāre  
 solum -ī *n*  
 solum *adv*  
 sōlus -a -um  
 solūtus -a -um: ōrātiō s.a  
 solvere -visse solūtum  
 nāvem solvere  
 somnium -ī *n*  
 somnus -ī *m*  
 sonāre -uisse  
 sonitus -ūs *m*  
 sonus -ī *m*  
 sōpire  
 sōpitus  
 sordēs -ium *f pl*  
 sordidus -a -um  
 soror -ōris *f*  
 sors -rtis *f*  
 sortiri  
 sōspes -itis *adi*  
 spargere -sisse -sum  
 spatium -ī *n*  
 speciēs -ēī *f*  
 spectāculum -ī *n*  
 spectāre  
 spectāre ad  
 spectātor -ōris *m*  
 spectātus -a -um  
 speculārī  
 speculātor -ōris *m*  
 speculum -ī *n*  
 specus -ūs *m*  
 spēlunca -ae *f*  
 spērāre  
 spernere sprēvisse -ētum  
 spēs -ei *f*  
 sphaera -ae *f*  
 -spicere -iō -spexisse  
 -spectrum  
 spirāre

halt, stop  
 be thirsty  
 thirst  
 situated, based, dependent  
 position, situation  
 or, or if  
 whether... or  
 father-in-law  
 of allies, social  
 join, unite  
 partnership, alliance  
 companion, partner, ally  
 sluggishness, indolence  
 sun  
 comfort  
 be accustomed  
 loneliness, lonely place  
 usual  
 throne  
 solicit, incite  
 soil, ground, floor  
 only  
 alone, lonely  
 prose  
 untie, loosen, dissolve,  
 abolish, discharge, pay  
 cast off, set sail  
 dream  
 sleep  
 sound  
 noise, sound  
 sound  
 cause to sleep, stun  
 sleeping, asleep  
 dirt  
 dirty, mean, base  
 sister  
 lot, drawing lots, fortune  
 draw lots  
 safe and sound  
 scatter  
 space, distance, interval,  
 walk, time, period  
 sight, appearance, shape,  
 semblance, sort, species  
 sight, spectacle, *pl* seats  
 watch, look at  
 face, tend to, aim at  
 spectator  
 manifest, undisputed  
 spy, reconnoiter  
 scout, spy  
 mirror  
 cave, grotto  
 cave, grotto  
 hope (for)  
 disdain, scorn  
 hope  
 globe, sphere  
 breathe, blow

**splendēre**  
**splendīdus** -a -um  
**splendor** -ōris *m*  
**spolia** -ōrum *n pl*  
**spoliāre**  
**spondere** sponpondisse  
 spōnsum  
**spondēus** -ī *m*  
**spōnsus** -ī *m*  
**sponde** (meā/suā)  
**stabilis** -e  
**stabulum** -ī *n*  
**stadium** -ī *n*  
**stāgnūm** -ī *n*  
**stāre** stetisse  
**statim**  
**statiō** -ōnis *f*  
**statiua** -ōrum *n pl*  
**statua** -ae *f*  
**statuere** -uisse -ūtum  
**status** -ūs *m*  
**stella** -ae *f*  
**stēllifer** -era -erum  
**sterilis** -e  
**sternere** strāvisse strātum  
 vīam sternere  
**stillāre**  
**stilus** -ī *m*  
**stimulāre**  
**stipendium** -ī *n*  
**stipes** -itis *m*  
**stirps** -pis *f*  
**strāgēs** -is *f*  
**strāmentum** -ī *n*  
**strēnuus** -a -um  
**strepere** -uisse  
**strepitus** -ūs *m*  
**stringere** -inxisse -ictum  
**strophē** -ae *f*  
**struere** -ūxisse -ūctum  
**studere** +*dat*  
**studiōsus** -a -um (+*gen*)  
**studium** -ī *n*  
**stultitia** -ae *f*  
**stultus** -a -um  
**stupefactus** -a -um  
**stupere**  
**stuprāre**  
**stuprum** -ī *n*  
**suādere** -sisse -sum +*dat*  
**sub** *prp* +*abl/acc*  
**sub-agrestis** -e  
**sub-dere** -didisse -ditum  
**sub-ducere**  
**sub-icere**  
**sub-iectus** -a -um +*dat*  
**sub-igere** -ēgisse -āctum  
**sub-inde**  
**sub-ire** -eō -iisse -itum  
**subitō** *adv*  
**subītus** -a -um  
**sub-legere**

shine  
 shining, splendid  
 brightness, splendor  
 spoils, booty  
 strip (of arms), rob  
 pledge, promise, betroth  
 spondee (—)  
 fiancé  
 of my/his own accord  
 firm, stable  
 stable  
 running-track  
 pool, pond  
 stand, endure, cost  
 at once  
 post, guard, anchorage  
 permanent camp  
 statue  
 fix, determine, decide  
 state, condition, order  
 star  
 star-bearing  
 barren, sterile  
 spread, knock down  
 pave a road  
 drip  
 stylus, writing  
 spur on, stimulate  
 soldier's pay, service  
 stake, stick  
 origin, stock, offspring  
 slaughter  
 straw  
 active, vigorous  
 make a noise  
 noise, din  
 draw, unsheathe  
 verse, stanza  
 arrange, contrive, devise  
 devote oneself to  
 interested (in)  
 interest, study  
 stupidity, folly  
 stupid, foolish  
 amazed, stupefied  
 be aghast  
 violate, rape  
 rape  
 advise  
 under, near  
 somewhat boorish  
 set (spurs to)  
 draw up, beach, lead off  
 put under, subject, add  
 situated under  
 subdue, drive, force  
 immediately afterward  
 go under, undergo  
 suddenly  
 sudden  
 appoint

**sublīmis** -e  
**sub-mergere**  
**sub-mittere**  
**sub-movēre**  
**sub-nīxus** -a -um +*abl*  
**sub-scribere**  
**subsellium** -ī *n*  
**subsidiūm** -ī *n*  
**subter** *adv*  
**sub-terrāneus** -a -um  
**sub-urbānus** -a -um  
**sub-venire** +*dat*  
**suc-cedere** (+*dat*)  
**successor** -ōris *m*  
**successus** -ūs *m*  
**suc-cingere**  
**suc-clāmāre**  
**suc-cumbere** -cubuisse  
 +*dat*  
**suc-currere** -risse +*dat*  
**sūdor** -ōris *m*  
**suf-ficere**  
**suffixum** -ī *n*  
**suf-frāgārī**  
**suffrāgium** -ī *n*  
**sūmere** -mpsisse -mptum  
 summa -ae *f*  
**summus** -a -um *sup*  
**sūmptus** -ūs *m*  
**su-ove-taurilia** -ium *n pl*  
**super** *prp* +*acc, adv*  
*prp* +*abl*  
**superāre**  
 superbia -ae *f*  
**superbus** -a -um  
**super-eminēre**  
**super-esse**  
**super-fundere**  
**superior** -ius *comp*  
**superus** -a -um  
**super-venire** (+*dat*)  
**suppeditāre**  
**supplēmentum** -ī *n*  
**sup-plere** -ēvisse -ētum  
**supplex** -icis *adi*  
**supplicatiō** -ōnis *f*  
**supplicium** -ī *n*  
**suprā** *prp* +*acc*  
*adv*  
**suprēmus** -a -um *sup*  
**surdus** -a -um  
**surgere** sur-rēxisse  
**sur-ripere**  
**sūrsum** *adv*  
**sūs suis** *f*  
**sus-cipere**  
**suscitāre**  
**suspectus** -a -um  
**sus-pendere** -disse -ēnsum  
**suspiciārī**

high (up), aloft  
 sink  
 lower  
 remove, drive off  
 resting on, relying on  
 write underneath  
 bench  
 support, help, resource  
 below, underneath  
 underground  
 near the city  
 come to help  
 enter, succeed, follow  
 successor  
 success  
 surround  
 shout in response  
 yield, submit  
 (run to) help  
 sweat  
 appoint, substitute  
 suffix  
 vote for, support  
 vote  
 take, take up, adopt,  
 assume  
 total, sum, main part  
 highest, greatest, top of  
 expenditure, expense  
 purificatory sacrifice  
 on, on top (of), above  
 on, about  
 cross, surpass, overcome,  
 defeat, remain  
 arrogance, pride  
 haughty, proud  
 stand out above  
 be left, be over, survive  
 pour over, spread  
 higher, superior, former  
 upper  
 appear, surprise  
 supply  
 reinforcement  
 fill up, reinforce  
 suppliant  
 thanksgiving  
 (capital) punishment  
 above, on, over  
 above, further back  
 highest, sovereign  
 deaf  
 rise, get up  
 steal  
 up, upwards  
 pig  
 take up, receive, adopt  
 wake up, rouse  
 suspected, suspect  
 hang, suspend  
 guess, suspect

**su-spicere**  
**suspiciō** -ōnis *f*  
**sustentāre**  
**sus-tinēre** -uisse -tentum

**suus** -a -um  
**syllaba** -ae *f*  
**synōnymum** -ī *n*

**T**  
**tabella** -ae *f*  
**tabellārius** -ī *m*  
**taberna** -ae *f*  
**tabernāculum** -ī *n*  
**tabernārius** -ī *m*  
**tābēscere** -buisse  
**tabula** -ae *f*  
**tabulārium** -ī *n*  
**tacēre**  
**tacitus** -a -um  
**taedēre**: taedet *mē* (+*gen*)  
**taeter** -tra -trum  
**talentum** -ī *n*  
**tālis** -e  
**tam**  
**tam-diū**  
**tamen**  
**tam-etsi**  
**tam-quam**  
**tandem**  
**tangere** tetigisse tāctum  
**tantum** -ī *n*  
*tantī gen pretiī*  
*alterum tantum*  
**tantum** *adv*  
**tantum-modo**  
**tantum-dem**  
**tantus** -a -um  
**tardāre**  
**tardus** -a -um  
**tata** -ae *m*  
**taurus** -ī *m*  
**tēctum** -ī *n*  
**tēctus** -a -um  
**tegere** tēxisse tēctum  
**tellūs** -ūris *f*  
**tēlum** -ī *n*  
**temerārius** -a -um  
**temere** *adv*  
**temeritās** -ātis *f*  
**temperantia** -ae *f*  
**temperāre**  
**temperatiō** -ōnis *f*  
**temperātus** -a -um  
**tempestās** -ātis *f*  
**tempestivus** -a -um  
**templum** -ī *n*  
**temptāre**  
**tempus** -oris *n*  
**tendere** tetendisse  
*tentum/tēsum*  
**tenebrae** -ārum *f pl*

look up (at)  
suspicion  
sustain, maintain, endure  
support, sustain, maintain, endure  
his/her/their (own)  
syllable  
synonym

(writing-)tablet  
letter-carrier  
shop, stall  
tent  
shopkeeper  
waste away, decay  
(writing-)tablet, painting  
record-office  
be silent (about)  
silent  
I am tired/sick of  
foul, horrible  
talent  
such  
so, as  
so long, as long  
nevertheless, yet  
although  
as, like, as though  
at last, do...! then (...?)  
touch  
so much  
of such worth  
twice as much  
so much, only  
only, merely  
just as much  
so big, so great  
delay  
slow, late  
daddy  
bull  
roof, house  
covered, decked  
cover, conceal  
earth  
spear, weapon  
reckless  
heedlessly  
recklessness  
self-control, moderation  
moderate, temper, refrain  
organizing power  
moderate, restrained  
storm, period  
timely, suitable  
temple, (sacred) space  
try (to influence), attack  
time, opportunity  
stretch, spread, lay, make  
one's way, insist  
darkness

**tenebricōsus** -a -um  
**tener** -era -erum  
**tenēre** -uisse -ntum  
**tenuis** -e  
**ter**  
**terere** trivisse tritum  
**tergere** -sisse -sum  
**tergum** -ī *n*  
**terminus** -ī *m*  
**ternī** -ae -a  
**terra** -ae *f*  
**terrēre**  
**terrestris** -e  
**terribilis** -e  
**terror** -ōris *m*  
**tertium/tertiō** *adv*  
**tertius** -a -um  
**testāmentum** -ī *n*  
**testārī**  
**testis** -is *m/f*  
**thalamus** -ī *m*  
**theātrum** -ī *n*  
**thema** -atis *n*  
**thermae** -ārum *f pl*  
**thēsaurus** -ī *m*  
**tibiae** -ārum *f pl*  
**tībicen** -inis *m*  
**tigris** -is *f*  
**timēre**  
**timidus** -a -um  
**timor** -ōris *m*  
**tingere** tinxisse tinctum  
**firō** -ōnis *m*  
**titulus** -ī *m*  
**toga** -ae *f*  
**togātus** -a -um  
**tolerābilis** -e  
**tolerāre**  
**tollere** sus-tulisse sub-lātum  
**tonāre** -uisse  
**tonitrus** -ūs *m*  
**torquātus** -a -um  
**torquis** -is *m*  
**torrēre** -uisse tōstum  
**torridus** -a -um  
**torus** -ī *m*  
**tot indēcl**  
**tot-idem indēcl**  
**totiēs**  
**tōtus** -a -um  
**trabs** -bis *f*  
**tractāre**  
**trā-dere** -didisse -ditum  
**trā-dūcere**  
**tragicus** -a -um  
**tragoedia** -ae *f*  
**trāgula** -ae *f*  
**trahere** -āxisse -actum  
**trā-icere**

dark  
tender, delicate  
hold, keep (back), reach,  
hold one's course, sail  
thin  
three times  
wear out, use up, spend  
wipe  
back  
boundary(-stone)  
three (each)  
earth, ground, country  
frighten  
earthly, terrestrial  
terrible  
fright, terror  
for the third time  
third  
will, testament  
call to witness  
witness  
bedroom  
theater  
stem, theme  
public baths  
treasure  
flute  
flute-player  
tiger  
fear, be afraid (of)  
fearful, timid  
fear  
wet, soak  
recruit  
title  
toga  
wearing the toga  
tolerable  
bear, endure  
raise, pick up, remove,  
abolish, put an end to  
thunder  
thunder  
wearing a collar  
collar  
scorch, parch  
scorched, parched  
bed  
so many  
as many  
so many times  
the whole of, all  
beam, ship  
handle, treat, manage  
hand over, deliver, tell  
move (across), pass  
tragic  
tragedy  
spear, javelin  
drag, pull, draw, derive,  
draw out, protract  
take across, cross, pierce

**trā-natāre**  
**tranquillitās** -ātis *f*  
**tranquillus** -a -um  
**trāns** *ppp +acc*  
**trān-scendere** -disse  
**trāns-ferre**  
**trāns-figere**  
**trāns-fuga** -ae *m*  
**trāns-fugere**  
**trāns-gredi** -ior -gressum  
**trāns-igere** -ēgisse -actum  
**trān-silire** -uisse  
**trāns-īre** -eō -iisse -itum  
**trānsitiō** -ōnis *f*  
**trānsitus** -ūs *m*  
**trāns-marīnus** -a -um  
**trāns-mittere**  
**trāns-portāre**  
**trāns-vehere**  
**trāns-versus** -a -um  
**trecentēsimus** -a -um  
**tre-centi** -ae -a  
**trē-decim**  
**tremere** -uisse  
**trepidāre**  
**trepidatiō** -ōnis *f*  
**trepidus** -a -um  
**trēs tria**  
**tribuere** -uisse -ūtum  
**tribūnal** -ālis *n*  
**tribūnātus** -ūs *m*  
**tribūnus** -ī *m*  
**tribus** -ūs *f*  
**tribūtum** -ī *n*  
**trīcēsīmus** -a -um  
**trīclīnium** -ī *n*  
**tridēns** -entis *m*  
**trīduum** -ī *n*  
**triennium** -ī *n*  
**triēns** -entis *m*  
**trīgeminus** -a -um  
**trīgintā**  
**trīnī** -ae -a  
**trirēmis** -e  
**trīstis** -e  
**trīstītia** -ae *f*  
**trīticum** -ī *n*  
**trīumphālis** -e  
**trīumphāre**  
**trīumphus** -ī *m*  
**trīum-virī** -ōrum *m pl*  
**trīum-virālis** -e  
**trochaeus** -ī *m*  
**trucidāre**  
**trux** -ucis *adi*  
**tū tē tibi** (*gen tuī*)  
**tuba** -ae *f*  
**tubicen** -inis *m*  
**tuerī** tūtum  
**tugurium** -ī *n*  
**tum**  
 cum... tum...

swim across  
 calmness  
 calm, still  
 across, over, beyond  
 climb across, cross  
 transfer, convey, carry  
 pierce  
 deserter  
 go over, desert  
 cross  
 carry through, finish  
 jump over  
 cross, pass, go over  
 crossing over, defection  
 crossing, passage  
 from beyond the seas  
 send over, cross  
 carry across, transport  
 carry (*pass* sail) across  
 placed crosswise  
 three hundredth  
 three hundred  
 thirteen  
 tremble  
 be in panic, tremble  
 alarm, panic  
 alarmed, in panic  
 three  
 grant, attribute  
 dais, platform  
 office of tribune  
 tribune  
 tribe (division of citizens)  
 tax  
 thirtieth  
 dining-room  
 trident  
 three days  
 three years  
 third of an as  
 triplet  
 thirty  
 three  
 trireme  
 sad  
 sadness  
 wheat  
 triumphal  
 celebrate a triumph  
 triumph  
 commission of three  
 of the triumvirs  
 trochee (— ∪)  
 slaughter  
 savage, grim  
 you, yourself  
 trumpet  
 trumpeter  
 guard, protect, look at  
 hut  
 then  
 not only... but also...

**tumēre**  
**tumidus** -a -um  
**tumulōsus** -a -um  
**tumultuārī**  
**tumultuārius** -a -um  
**tumultus** -ūs *m*  
**tumulus** -ī *m*  
**tunc**  
**tunica** -ae *f*  
**turba** -ae *f*  
**turbāre**  
**turbidus** -a -um  
**turgid(ul)us** -a -um  
**turma** -ae *f*  
**turmātim**  
**turpis** -e  
**turris** -is, *acc -im, abl -ī*  
**tūtārī**  
**tūtō** *adv*  
**tūtōr** -ōris *m*  
**tūtus** -a -um  
**tuus** -a -um  
**tyrannis** -idis *f*  
**tyrannus** -ī *m*

swell  
 swollen  
 hilly  
 make an uproar  
 casual, unplanned  
 uproar  
 hillock, burial-mound  
 then  
 tunic  
 disorder, throng, crowd  
 stir up, disturb, upset  
 agitated, stormy  
 swollen  
 squadron  
 in squadrons  
 ugly, foul, shameful  
 tower  
 protect  
 safely  
 guardian  
 safe  
 your, yours  
 tyranny  
 tyrant

**U**  
**ūber** -eris *n*  
**ūber** -eris *adi*  
**ūbertās** -ātis *f*  
**ubi**  
 ubi (primum) *+perf*  
**ubi-cumque**  
**ubi-que**  
**ūdus** -a -um  
**ulciscī** ultum  
**ūllus** -a -um  
**ulterior** -ius *comp*  
**ultimus** -a -um *sup*  
 ad ultimum  
**ultor** -ōris *m*  
**ultrā** *ppp +acc, adv*  
**ultrix** -icis *adi f*  
**ultrō**  
 ultrō citrō(que)  
**ululāre**  
**ululātus** -ūs *m*  
**umbra** -a *f*  
**umerus** -ī *m*  
**ūmidus** -a -um  
**umquam**  
**ūnā** *adv*  
**unda** -ae *f*  
**unde**  
**ūn-dē-centum**  
**ūn-decim**  
**ūndecimus** -a -um  
**ūn-dē-trīgintā**  
**ūn-dē-vicēsīmus** -a -um  
**ūn-dē-vīgintī**  
**undique**  
**unguis** -is *m*  
**ūnī** -ae -a

udder  
 fertile  
 fruitfulness  
 where  
 as soon as  
 wherever  
 everywhere  
 wet  
 revenge, avenge  
 any  
 farther, more distant  
 most distant, last  
 finally  
 avenger  
 beyond, further  
 avenging  
 spontaneously  
 back and forth  
 howl  
 howling  
 shade, shadow  
 shoulder  
 wet, moist  
 ever  
 together  
 wave  
 from where  
 ninety-nine  
 eleven  
 eleventh  
 twenty-nine  
 nineteen  
 nineteen  
 from all sides  
 nail, claw  
 one

**ūnicē**  
**ūnicus** -a -um  
**ūniversus** -a -um  
**ūnus** -a -um  
 ad ūnum  
**ūnus-quisque**  
**urbānus** -a -um  
**urbs** -bis *f*  
**ūrere** ussisse ustum  
**urgēre** -sisse  
**usquam**  
**ūsq̄ue**  
**ūsus** -ūs *m*  
 ūsū venīre  
 ūsū/ex ūsū esse  
**ut/utī**  
 ut +*coni*  
 ut (primum) +*perf*  
**ut-cumque**  
**uter** utra utrum  
**uter-que** utra- utrum-  
**utī** v. ut  
**ūtī** ūsum +*abl*  
**ūtīlis** -e  
**ūtīlītās** -ātis *f*  
**utinam**  
**utpote**  
**utrimque**  
**utrobīque**  
**utrum...** an  
**ūva** -ae *f*  
**uxor** -ōris *f*  
**uxōrius** -a -um

## V

**vacuus** -a -um  
**vādere**  
**vadum** -ī *n*  
**vagārī**  
**vāgīna** -ae *f*  
**vāgīre**  
**vāgītus** -ūs *f*  
**vagus** -a -um  
**valdē**  
**valē** -ēte  
**valēns** -entis *adi*  
**valēre**  
**valētūdō** -inis *f*  
**validus** -a -um  
**vāllāre**  
**vallis** -is *f*  
**vāllum** -ī *n*  
**vāllus** -ī *m*  
**vānus** -a -um  
**variētās** -ātis *f*  
**varius** -a -um  
**vās** vāsis *n*, *pl* -a -ōrum  
**vāstāre**  
**vāstus** -a -um  
**vātēs** -is *m/f*  
 -ve  
**vectigāl** -ālis *n*

particularly  
 one and only, sole  
 the whole of, entire  
 one, only  
 without exception  
 each one  
 of the city, urban  
 city  
 burn  
 press, oppress  
 anywhere  
 up (to), all the time  
 use, practice, usage  
 occur  
 be of use  
 like, as, how  
 that, in order that, to  
 as soon as  
 no matter how, however  
 which (of the two)  
 each of the two, both  
  
 use, enjoy  
 useful  
 interest, advantage  
 I wish that, if only...!  
 namely  
 on/from both sides  
 in both places  
 ... or...? whether... or  
 grape  
 wife  
 attached to one's wife

empty  
 advance, go  
 ford, *pl* shallows  
 wander, roam  
 sheath  
 wail, squall  
 wail, squall  
 wandering, roaming  
 strongly, very (much)  
 farewell, goodbye  
 strong  
 be strong, be well  
 health, illness  
 strong  
 fortify, defend  
 valley  
 rampart  
 stake (for a palisade)  
 empty, useless, vain  
 variety, diversity  
 varied, different  
 vessel, bowl  
 lay waste, ravage  
 desolate, vast, huge  
 prophet(ess), seer  
 or  
 (indirect) tax

**vectigālis** -e  
**vehemēns** -entis *adi*  
**vehere** vēxisse vectum

**vehiculum** -ī *n*  
**vel**  
**vēlāre**  
**velle** volō voluissē  
**vēlōx** -ōcis *adi*  
**vēlum** -ī *n*  
**vel-ut**  
**vēna** -ae *f*  
**vēnālis** -e  
**vēnārī**  
**vēnātor** -ōris *m*  
**vēn-dere** -didisse  
**venēnātus** -a -um  
**venēnum** -ī *n*  
**venia** -ae *f*  
**venire** vēnisse ventum  
**vēn-īre** -eō -iisse  
**venter** -tris *m*  
**ventitāre**  
**ventus** -ī *m*  
**vēnum-dare**  
**venustus** -a -um  
**vēr** vēris *n*  
**verbera** -um *n pl*  
**verberāre**  
**verbum** -ī *n*  
**verērī**  
**vergere**  
**vērō**  
 neque/nec vērō  
**versāre**  
**versārī**  
**versiculus** -ī *m*  
**versus** -ūs *m*  
**versus:** ad... v.  
**vertere** -tisse -sum  
**vertex** -icis *m*  
**vērūm**  
**vērūm** -ī *n*  
 vērī similis  
**vērūs** -a -um  
**vescī** +*abl*  
**vesper** -erī *m*  
**vesperī** *adv*  
**vester** -tra -trum  
**vestibulum** -ī *n*  
**vestigium** -ī *n*  
**vestimentum** -ī *n*  
**vestīre**  
**vestis** -is *f*  
**vestrum** *gen*  
**vetāre**  
**vetus** -eris, *sup* -errimus  
**vetustās** -ātis *f*  
**vetustus** -a -um  
**vexāre**  
**vexillum** -ī *n*  
**via** -ae *f*

tax-paying, tributary  
 violent  
 carry, convey, *pass* ride,  
 sail, travel  
 waggon, vehicle  
 or, even  
 cover  
 want, be willing  
 swift, rapid  
 sail  
 like, as  
 vein  
 for sale  
 go hunting, hunt  
 hunter  
 sell  
 poisoned, poisonous  
 poison  
 favor, leave, pardon  
 come  
 be sold  
 belly, stomach  
 come frequently  
 wind  
 put up for sale  
 charming  
 spring  
 lashes, flogging  
 beat, flog  
 word, verb  
 fear  
 slope, point, turn  
 really, however, but  
 but not  
 turn over, ponder  
 turn, move about, be  
 short verse  
 line, verse  
 toward  
 turn, change  
 whirlpool, peak, pole  
 but  
 truth  
 probable, convincing  
 true, real, proper  
 feed on, eat  
 evening  
 in the evening  
 your, yours  
 forecourt  
 footprint, trace  
 garment, clothing  
 dress  
 clothes, cloth  
 of you  
 forbid  
 old  
 age  
 ancient, old  
 harass, trouble, ravage  
 standard, ensign  
 road, way, street

**viaticum** -ī *n*  
**vicem**: in/per vicem  
**vicēsimus** -a -um  
**vicinitās** -ātis *f*  
**vicinus** -a -um  
**vicissim**  
**victima** -ae *f*  
**victor** -ōris *m, adi*  
**victōria** -ae *f*  
**victrix** -icis *adi f*  
**vīcus** -ī *m*  
**vidēlicet**  
**vidēre** vidisse vīsum  
**vidua** -ae *f*  
**vigēre**  
**vigil** -is *adi*  
**vigilāns** -antis *adi*  
**vigilāre**  
**vigilia** -ae *f*  
**vīginti**  
**vigor** -ōris *m*  
**vīlis** -e  
**vīlitās** -ātis *f*  
**vīlla** -ae *f*  
**vincere** vicisse victum  
**vincire** -nxisse -nctum  
**vinc(u)lum** -ī *n*  
**vindicāre**  
**vīnea** -ae *f*  
**vīnum** -ī *n*  
**violāre**  
**violentus** -a -um, *adv* -nter  
**vir** -ī *m*  
**vīrēs** -ium *f pl*  
**virga** -ae *f*  
**virginitās** -ātis *f*  
**virgō** -inis *f*  
**virilis** -e  
**virītim**  
**virtūs** -ūtis *f*  
**vīs**, *acc* vim, *abl* vī  
**viscera** -um *n pl*

provision for a journey  
 in turn, mutually  
 twentieth  
 neighborhood, vicinity  
 neighboring  
 in turn  
 victim  
 conqueror, victorious  
 victory  
 victorious  
 street, village  
 evidently, of course  
 see, *pass* seem  
 widow  
 be vigorous  
 wakeful, watchful  
 waking, wakeful  
 be awake  
 night watch, vigil  
 twenty  
 vigor  
 cheap  
 cheapness, low price  
 country house, villa  
 defeat, overcome, win  
 tie  
 bond, chain  
 claim, avenge  
 vineyard, mantlet  
 wine  
 violate  
 violent, impetuous  
 man, husband  
 strength  
 rod  
 virginity  
 maiden, young girl  
 male  
 man by man, evenly  
 valor, courage  
 force, violence, power,  
 value, quantity, number  
 internal organs

**vīsere** -sisse  
**vīsum** -ī *n*  
**vīsus** -ūs *m*  
**vīta** -ae *f*  
**vītāre**  
**vītis** -is *f*  
**vitium** -ī *n*  
**vituperāre**  
**vīvere** vixisse  
**vīvus** -a -um  
**vix**  
**vix-dum**  
**vocābulum** -ī *n*  
**vōcālis** -is *f*  
**vocāre**  
*vocāre* in +*acc*  
**volāre**  
**volitāre**  
**volucris** -is *f*  
**voluntārius** -a -um  
**voluntās** -ātis *f*  
**voluptās** -ātis *f*  
**volūtāre**  
**volvere** -visse volūtum

**vorāgō** -inis *f*  
**vorāre**  
**vōs** vōbis  
**vōs-met**  
**vovēre** vōvisse vōtum  
**vōx** vōcis *f*  
**vulgāris** -e  
**vulgō** *adv*  
**vulgus** -ī *n*  
**vulnerāre**  
**vulnus** -eris *n*  
**vultur** -is *m*  
**vultus** -ūs *m*

**Z**  
**zephyrus** -ī *m*  
**zōna** -ae *f*

go and see, visit  
 sight  
 sight  
 life  
 avoid  
 vine, centurion's staff  
 defect, fault, vice  
 criticize, blame  
 live, be alive  
 living, alive, live  
 hardly  
 scarcely yet, only just  
 word  
 vowel  
 call, summon, invite  
 bring into, expose to  
 fly  
 fly about, flutter  
 bird  
 voluntary  
 will  
 pleasure, delight  
 roll, *pass* whirl  
 roll, turn (over), ponder,  
*pass* turn, revolve  
 abyss, whirlpool  
 swallow, devour  
 you, yourselves  
 you, yourselves  
 promise, vow  
 voice  
 common, everyday  
 commonly  
 the (common) people  
 wound  
 wound  
 vulture  
 countenance, face

west wind  
 girdle, zone

# GRAMMATICAL TERMS

| LATIN  | ABBREVIATIONS     | ENGLISH               |
|--|-------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>ablātīvus</b> (cāsus)                                     | <i>abl</i>        | ablative              |
| <b>accūsātīvus</b> (cāsus)                                   | <i>acc</i>        | accusative            |
| <b>āctivum</b> (genus)                                       | <i>āct</i>        | active                |
| <b>adiectivum</b> (nōmen)                                    | <i>adi</i>        | adjective             |
| <b>adverbium</b> -ī <i>n</i>                                 | <i>adv</i>        | adverb                |
| <b>appellātīvum</b> (nōmen)                                  |                   | appellative           |
| <b>cāsus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>                                    |                   | case                  |
| <b>comparātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>                             |                   | comparison            |
| <b>comparātīvus</b> (gradus)                                 | <i>comp</i>       | comparative           |
| <b>coniugātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>                             |                   | conjugation           |
| <b>coniūctiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>                              | <i>coni</i>       | conjunction           |
| <b>coniūctīvus</b> (modus)                                   | <i>coni</i>       | subjunctive           |
| <b>dativus</b> (cāsus)                                       | <i>dat</i>        | dative                |
| <b>dēclīnātiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>                             | <i>dēcl</i>       | declension            |
| <b>dēmōnstrātīvum</b> (prōnōmen)                             |                   | demonstrative         |
| <b>dēpōnentia</b> (verba)                                    | <i>dēp</i>        | deponent              |
| <b>fēmininum</b> (genus)                                     | <i>f., fēm</i>    | feminine              |
| <b>futūrum</b> (tempus)                                      | <i>fut</i>        | future                |
| <b>futūrum perfectum</b> (tempus)                            | <i>fut perf</i>   | future perfect        |
| <b>genetivus</b> (cāsus)                                     | <i>gen</i>        | genitive              |
| <b>genus</b> (nōminis/verbī)                                 |                   | gender/voice          |
| <b>gerundium</b> -ī <i>n</i> / <b>gerundīvum</b> -ī <i>n</i> |                   | gerund/gerundive      |
| <b>imperātīvus</b> (modus)                                   | <i>imp, imper</i> | imperative            |
| <b>imperfectum</b> (tempus praeteritum)                      | <i>imperf</i>     | imperfect             |
| <b>indēclīnābile</b> (vocābulum)                             | <i>indēcl</i>     | indeclinable          |
| <b>indēfīnītum</b> (prōnōmen)                                |                   | indefinite            |
| <b>indicātīvus</b> (modus)                                   | <i>ind</i>        | indicative            |
| <b>īnfīnītīvus</b> (modus)                                   | <i>īnf</i>        | infinitive            |
| <b>interiectiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>                            |                   | interjection          |
| <b>interrogātīvum</b> (prōnōmen)                             |                   | interrogative         |
| <b>locātīvus</b> (cāsus)                                     | <i>loc</i>        | locative              |
| <b>masculinum</b> (genus)                                    | <i>m, masc</i>    | masculine             |
| <b>modus</b> (verbī)   |                   | mode                  |
| <b>neutrum</b> (genus)                                       | <i>n, neutr</i>   | neuter                |
| <b>nōminātīvus</b> (cāsus)                                   | <i>nōm</i>        | nominative            |
| <b>optātīvus</b> (modus)                                     |                   | optative              |
| <b>pars ōrātiōnis</b>  |                   | part of speech        |
| <b>participium</b> -ī <i>n</i>                               | <i>part</i>       | participle            |
| <b>passīvum</b> (genus)                                      | <i>pass</i>       | passive               |
| <b>perfectum</b> (tempus praeteritum)                        | <i>perf</i>       | perfect               |
| <b>persōna</b> -ae <i>f</i>                                  | <i>pers</i>       | person                |
| <b>persōnāle</b> (prōnōmen)                                  |                   | personal              |
| <b>plūrālis</b> (numerus)                                    | <i>pl, plūr</i>   | plural                |
| <b>plūsquamperfectum</b> (tempus praet.)                     | <i>plūsqu</i>     | pluperfect            |
| <b>positīvus</b> (gradus)                                    | <i>pos</i>        | positive              |
| <b>possessīvum</b> (prōnōmen)                                |                   | possessive            |
| <b>praepositiō</b> -ōnis <i>f</i>                            | <i>prp, praep</i> | preposition           |
| <b>praesēns</b> (tempus)                                     | <i>praes</i>      | present               |
| <b>praeteritum</b> (tempus)                                  | <i>praet</i>      | preterite, past tense |
| <b>prōnōmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>                               | <i>prōn</i>       | pronoun               |
| <b>propriūm</b> (nōmen)                                      |                   | proper name           |
| <b>relātīvum</b> (prōnōmen)                                  | <i>rel</i>        | relative              |
| <b>singulāris</b> (numerus)                                  | <i>sg, sing</i>   | singular              |
| <b>superlātīvus</b> (gradus)                                 | <i>sup</i>        | superlative           |
| <b>supīnum</b>   |                   | supine                |
| <b>tempus</b> (verbī)  |                   | tense                 |
| <b>verbum</b>  | <i>vb</i>         | verb                  |
| <b>vocātīvus</b> (cāsus)                                     | <i>voc</i>        | vocative              |

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